VOL. XXI, NO. 2

# THE **AFRICAN STUDIES**

Published By THE AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION

## AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

# The Journal of the African Studies Association

EDITOR Alan K. Smith

TEACHING NOTES EDITOR
Evelyn Jones Rich

REVIEW ESSAY EDITOR Hans E. Panofsky

Review Secretary: Mrs. Mildred F. Marchiante Assistant to the Editor: Mr. Simon S. Myambo

### EDITORIAL BOARD

Rand Bishop (Literature, SUNY-Oswego); James L. Brain (Anthropology, SUNY-New Paltz); Ross Coates (Fine Arts, Washington State University); S.J. Cookey (History, Rutgers University); Judith L. Evans (Psychology, High/Scope Educational Research Foundation); Harvy K. Flad (Geography, Vassar College); Thomas H. Henriksen (History, SUNY-Plattsburgh); Milton R. Konvitz (Law, Cornell University); Martin Legassick (Sociology, University of Warwick); Germina Lubega (Economics, Hamilton College); Charles H. Lyons (Overseas Liaison Committee of American Council of Education, Washington); Alvin Magid (Political Science, SUNY-Albany); Bernard Magubane (Sociology, SUNY-Binghamton); R.A. Obudho (Geography, Johnson and Johnson); Edward I. Steinhart (History, University of Texas, Austin); Phillips Stevens, Jr. (Anthropology, SUNY-Buffalo); Warren Weinstein (Institute of International Law and Economic Development, Washington); Claude Welch (International Relations, SUNY-Buffalo).

The African Studies Review is edited by Eastern African Studies, Syracuse University. All editorial correspondence and manuscripts—with the exception of essays relating to teaching and review essays—should be sent to: The Editor, African Studies Review, Eastern African Studies, Syracuse University, 119 College Place, Syracuse, New York 13210. Correspondence concerning teaching essays should be sent to: Mrs. Evelyn Jones Rich, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York, New York 10017. Correspondence concerning review essays should be sent to: Hans E. Panofsky, M.J. Herskovits Library of African Studies, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois 60201.

All manuscripts should be submitted in duplicate. Manuscripts should be typed double-spaced (notes, excerpts, and references should also be double-spaced) and should be clear and dark. Please do not use erasable or onionskin paper. Maps, tables, charts, graphs, and other illustrations must be camera-ready. Manuscripts should conform to the recommendations of the latest edition of A Manual of Style (University of Chicago Press); a Review style sheet may be secured from the editors. Footnotes should appear at the end of the manuscript. Manuscripts will be submitted without the name of the author to outside readers; please include a removable cover page giving title, authorship, affiliation, and address—the article itself should carry only the title.

# THE AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

Volume XXI, Number 2 September 1978

AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION
Epstein Service Building
Brandeis University
Waltham, Massachusetts 02154

NOTICE TO MEMBERS: The United States Post Office does not forward periodicals. We must receive written notification from you at least five weeks in advance of any change of mailing address. Failure to notify us of your correct mailing address will result in suspension of your membership until we receive such notification. We can make address changes only when current dues are paid. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issues must be made to the association's office within six months of the month of publication (overseas claims, one year). Copies of the Review damaged in the mail will be replaced without charge.

The African Studies Review is published three times a year (April, September, and December) by the African Studies Association, Epstein Building, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts 02154, U.S.A. Articles in the Review represent neither the views of the African Studies Association nor those of its officers; responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published rests solely with the individual authors. The publishers of the African Studies Review assume that contributors to the journal are literate in the English language, coherent in thought, and conversant with the principles of scholarship. The publisher has not copyedited this material; responsibility for copyediting is entirely the author's.

# © 1978 African Studies Association All rights reserved

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher. Any author has the right to republish his article in whole or in part without requesting permission from the association. Others desiring permission should apply to the association. Printed by Edwards Brothers, Inc., Ann Arbor, Michigan.

# **CONTENTS**

Urban Migration, Cash Cropping, and Calamity: The Spread of Islam among the Diola of Boulouf (Senegal), 1900-1940 Peter Mark	1
The Africanization of Political Change: Some Aspects of the Dynamics of Political Cultures in Ghana and Nigeria Naomi H. Chazan	15
Early Expatriate Society in Northern Nigeria: Contributions to a Refinement of a Theory of Pluralism Frank A. Salamone	39
The Establishment and Expansion of the Lambya Kingdom c1600-1750 Owen J.M. Kalinga	55
Education and National Integration in Africa:	
A Case Study of Nigeria	
N.K. Onuoha Chukunta	67
The Economics of Kinship	
Robert Launay	77
Rural to Urban Migration:	
Some Data from Botswana	
Coralie Bryant, Betsy Stephens, and Sherry MacLiver	85
Rural Development Strategy and Performance in Zambia:	
An Evaluation of Past Efforts	101
Patrick Eze Ollawa	101

## CONTRIBUTORS

Coralie Bryant is an Associate Professor of Comparative Politics and International Administration at the School of Government and Public Administration, American University. She is currently on leave to the Development Studies Program at the Agency for International Development, Department of State. Her most recent publication is "Development Administration: Where Should We Go from Here?" in S.K. Sharma, Dynamics of Development: An International Perspective (Concept Publishing Co., Delhi, India, 1978).

Naomi Chazan is a lecturer in African Politics and Coordinator of the Africa Research Unit of the Truman Institute at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. She has specialized in the politics of socio-economic change in West Africa, and published a number of articles on youth politics in Ghana and the Ivory Coast. She is currently engaged in research on comparative political cultures in West Africa.

N.K. Onuoha Chukunta is an Assistant Professor of Languages and Literature at Essex County College, Newark, New Jersey. His areas of interest are education, African literature, and the interdisciplinary field of the brain drain. He is currently preparing a special number of Issue for the African Studies Association on the African brain drain to the United States. His most recent publication is "Human Rights and the Brain Drain," International Migration (vol. XV, no. 4, 1977).

Owen J.M. Kalinga is a lecturer in history at Chancellor College in the University of Malawi. He specializes in pre-colonial and early colonial history; he has published articles in a number of journals, and is currently writing a book on the traditional history of the Ngonde of Malawi.

Robert Launay is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Anthropology at Northwestern University. He has conducted field research among the Dyula of northern Ivory Coast in 1972 and 1973, and has published several articles.

Peter Mark is an Assistant Professor of History at Wright State University and a Mellon Fellow for 1978-79 at Duke University. He has written several articles on economic and social change among the Diola, and is now working with West African art and religion.

Patrick E. Ollawa was at the time of writing this article Senior Lecturer in the Dept. of Political and Administrative Studies, University of Zambia. He is currently in the Dept. of Political Science, University of Calabar, Nigeria. A specialist in African Political Economy and Development Studies, his most recent and forthcoming book is "The Political Economy of Participatory Democracy and National Development in Zambia: A Study of Dependence, Ideology, and Political Organisation."

Frank A. Salamone is a Senior Lecturer in Social Sciences at the University of Jos, Nigeria. A specialist in Northern Nigerian colonial relationships as well as more recent power struggles in that country, his most recent publications include "Hausa in Pictures" (HRAF, forthcoming) and "Epistemological Implications of Fieldwork and Their Consequences" (American Anthropologist, June 1978).

Betsy Stephens, currently a staff member of the Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, worked in Botswana for five years. As a demographer with the University of Botswana and Swaziland, she directed the Gaborone Migration study and published the Gaborone Migration Survey—December 1975 (National Institute for Research in Development and African Studies, 1976).