What's New in POLITICAL SCIENCE?

Trade Imbalance
The Struggle to Weigh Human Rights Concerns in Trade Policymaking
Susan Ariel Aaronson and Jamie M. Zimmerman
$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-87256-0: 348 pp.
$34.99: Pb: 978-0-521-69420-9

The VAT in Developing and Transitional Countries
Richard Bird and Pierre-Pascal Gendron
$70.00: Hb: 978-0-521-87765-7: 278 pp.

National Identity and Globalization
Youth, State, and Society in Post-Soviet Eurasia
Douglas W. Blum

The Judicial Response to Police Killings in Latin America
Inequality and the Rule of Law
Daniel M. Brinks

International Law and International Relations
Themes in International Relations
David Armstrong, Theo Farrell, and Hélène Lambert
$27.99: Pb: 978-0-521-60469-7

Globalization and Business Politics in Arab North Africa
A Comparative Perspective
Melani Claire Cammett
$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-86950-8: 286 pp.

Strategic Rivalries in World Politics
Position, Space and Conflict Escalation
Michael P.Colaresi, Karen Rasler, and William R. Thompson
$90.00: Hb: 978-0-521-88134-0: 328 pp.
$32.99: Pb: 978-0-521-70761-9

Foreign Affairs Strategy
Logic for American Statecraft
Terry L. Deibel
$29.99: Pb: 978-0-521-69277-9

Global Accountabilities
Participation, Pluralism, and Public Ethics
Edited by Amin Ebrahim and Edward Weisband

Fear of Enemies and Collective Action
Ioannis D. Evrigenis

Why Dominant Parties Lose
Mexico's Democratization in Comparative Perspective
Kenneth F. Greene
$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-87719-0: 368 pp.

A Poisonous Affair
America, Iraq, and the Gassing of Halabja
Joost R. Hiltermann

The Rise and Fall of the Communist Party of Iraq
Tareq Y. Ismael

Bioviolence
Preventing Biological Terror and Crime
Barry Kellman

Growing Apart?
America and Europe in the Twenty-First Century
Edited by Jeffrey Kopstein and Sven Steinmo
$75.00: Hb: 978-0-521-87931-6: 254 pp.

www.cambridge.org/us
What's New in POLITICAL SCIENCE?

Controlling Governments
Voters, Institutions, and Accountability
Edited by José María Maravall and Ignacio Sánchez-Cuenca
Cambridge Studies in the Theory of Democracy
$25.99: Pb: 978-0-521-71110-4

Unmodern Men in the Modern World
Radical Islam, Terrorism, and the War on Modernity
Michael J. Mazarr
$75.00: Hb: 978-0-521-88175-3: 312 pp.
$19.99: Pb: 978-0-521-71291-0

States, Nations, and the Great Powers
The Sources of Regional War and Peace
Benjamin Miller
Cambridge Studies in International Relations

Political Disaffection in Cuba’s Revolution and Exodus
Silvia Pedraza
Cambridge Studies in Contentious Politics
$75.00: Hb: 978-0-521-86787-0: 382 pp.
$27.99: Pb: 978-0-521-68729-4

Democratizing the Hegemonic State
Political Transformation in the Age of Identity
Ilan Peleg
$75.00: Hb: 978-0-521-88088-6: 256 pp.

International Justice in Rwanda and the Balkans
Virtual Trials and the Struggle for State Cooperation
Victor A. Peskin
$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-87230-0: 296 pp.

Presidential Impeachment and the New Political Instability in Latin America
Aníbal Pérez-Liñán
Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics

Against Throne and Altar
Machiavelli and Political Theory Under the English Republic
Paul A. Rahe
$90.00: Hb: 978-0-521-88390-0: 432 pp.

Neorealism, States, and the Modern Mass Army
João Resende-Santos
Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics
$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-87197-6: 368 pp.

Women and Politics in Iran
Veiling, Unveiling, and Reveiling
Hamideh Sedghi
$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-83581-7: 344 pp.

Factions and Finance in China
Elite Conflict and Inflation
Victor C. Shih
$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-87257-7: 264 pp.

A History of Modern Israel
Colin Shindler
$75.00: Hb: 978-0-521-85028-5: 400 pp.
$23.99: Pb: 978-0-521-69161-1

Catastrophe and Contention in Rural China
Mao’s Great Leap Forward Famine and the Origins of Righteous Resistance in Da Fo Village
Ralph A. Thaxton, Jr.
Cambridge Studies in Contentious Politics
$27.99: Pb: 978-0-521-72230-8

Global Corruption Report 2007
Corruption in Judicial Systems
Compiled by Transparency International

The Architecture of Government
Rethinking Political Decentralization
Daniel Treisman
Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics
$25.99: Pb: 978-0-521-69387-0

Accountability Without Democracy
Solidary Groups and Public Goods Provision in Rural China
Lily L. Tsai
Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics
$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-87197-6: 368 pp.
$29.99: Pb: 978-0-521-69280-9

The Rise of the Unelected
Democracy and the New Separation of Powers
Frank Vibert
$31.99: Pb: 978-0-521-69414-8

Partisan Families
The Social Logic of Bounded Partisanship in Germany and Britain
Alan S. Zuckerman, Josip Dasovic, and Jennifer Fitzgerald
Cambridge Studies in Public Opinion and Political Psychology
$75.00: Hb: 978-0-521-87440-3: 222 pp.

Prices subject to change.

www.cambridge.org/us
www.cornellpress.cornell.edu

**Organizations at War in Afghanistan and Beyond**

**Abdulkader H. Sinno**

"An original, penetrating, and important book; Sinno marries organizational theory to analysis of nonstate actors in situations of civil war or state disruption. This is a book that no serious student of transitions from conflict can afford to ignore."

—William Maley, The Australian National University

352 PAGES | $39.95 CLOTH

**Governing Finance**

*East Asia's Adoption of International Standards*

**Andrew Walter**

"Nearly everyone expected the Asian Crisis to foster massive reforms—but it did not. Walter brilliantly illuminates why 'mock compliance' with international financial standards took precedence over substantive change."

—Gary Clyde Hufbauer, Peterson Institute for International Economics

256 PAGES | $35.00 CLOTH

**Firm Interests**

*How Governments Shape Business Lobbying on Global Trade*

**Cornelia Woll**

"Firm Interests shows how actors as diverse as telecommunications firms and airlines can hold interests that cannot be assumed from their asset-baskets or sectoral positions. This book puts the study of what actors want on much firmer ground."

—Mark Blyth, The Johns Hopkins University

208 PAGES | $39.95 CLOTH

**Elusive Russia**

*Current Developments in Russian State Identity and Institutional Reform under President Putin*

**Edited by Katlijn Malfliet and Ria Laenen**

90 PAGES | $29.50 PAPER

**Towards an Era of Development**

*The Globalization of Socialism and Christian Democracy, 1945–1965*

**Peter Van Kemseke**

324 PAGES | $40.50 PAPER
"You must be the change you want to see in the world."
—Mahatma Gandhi

INSPIRED BY LEADERS OF THE PAST
EDUCATING LEADERS OF THE FUTURE

The Elliott School of International Affairs

| Asian Studies | European and Eurasian Studies | International Affairs | International Development Studies |
| International Science and Technology Policy | International Trade and Investment Policy |
| Latin American and Hemispheric Studies | Middle East Studies | Security Policy Studies |

www.elliott.gwu.edu

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY
WASHINGTON DC
Let Hopkins make the most of YOUR scholarly publication. Some of the benefits of publishing with us:

- Knowledgeable, efficient production department
- Timely, effective marketing campaigns
- Online distribution to more than 1,000 libraries through Project MUSE
- Friendly, reliable customer service for your subscribers
- No-hassle subscription fulfillment
- Library-friendly pricing for your journal
- Experienced, professional publishing staff

The Johns Hopkins University Press publishes in a variety of fields, including history, the classics, philosophy, medicine, science and technology, literature, psychology, cultural studies, and many others.

Consider publishing your journal with the oldest university press in America.

For more information on the journals program at Hopkins, visit our website: [http://press.jhu.edu/journals/](http://press.jhu.edu/journals/)

Or contact: Bill Breichner
Journals Publisher
The Johns Hopkins University Press
2715 N. Charles St.
Baltimore, MD 21218
410-516-6985
Fax: 410-516-3866
wmb@press.jhu.edu
**East Asian Multilateralism**  
Prospers for Regional Stability  
*edited by Kent E. Calder and Francis Fukuyama*

This thorough review and assessment charts the preconditions and prospects for deeper multilateralism, poses tough questions about America’s security and national interests in the region, and carries a plea for more serious institution-building in the North Pacific, using the ongoing six-party process in talks on North Korea as a point of departure.  
*Forum on Constructive Capitalism:  
Francis Fukuyama, Series Editor*  
$25.00 paperback*  

**Russia and Globalization**  
Identity, Security, and Society in an Era of Change  
*edited by Douglas W. Blum*

“This volume pools together not only excellent original empirical research, but also new interpretations of the challenges arising from globalization in a specific context of post-Soviet Russia.”  
—Mikhail Alexseev, San Diego State University  
*Woodrow Wilson Center Press*  
$60.00 hardcover*  

**Dual Transitions from Authoritarian Rule**  
Institutionalized Regimes in Chile and Mexico, 1970–2000  
Francisco E. González

“A valuable study of an important but quite neglected topic: the various political and economic dynamics of authoritarian regimes and their consequences for subsequent transition to democracy.”  
—Guillermo O’Donnell, University of Notre Dame  
$25.00 paperback*  

**Global Markets and Local Crafts**  
Thailand and Costa Rica Compared  
Frederick F. Wherry

Wherry compares the handicraft industries of Thailand and Costa Rica to show how local cultural industries break into global markets and, conversely, how global markets affect the ways in which artisans understand, adapt, and utilize their cultural traditions.  
*Johns Hopkins Studies in Globalization:  
Christopher Chase-Dunn, Series Editor*  
$55.00 hardcover*  

---  
  
*THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PRESS • 1-800-537-5487 • www.press.jhu.edu*
The SAIS Review is dedicated to advancing the debate on leading contemporary issues in world affairs. Seeking to bring a fresh and policy-relevant perspective to global political, economic, and security questions, SAIS Review publishes essays that straddle the boundary between scholarly inquiry and practical experience. Contributors represent a wide range of backgrounds, including distinguished academics, policy analysts, leading journalists, parliamentarians, and senior officials from both government and non-governmental organizations. The Review also publishes special issues on topics in international affairs. A book review section is featured in every issue.

Published twice a year in February and September for The Foreign Policy Institute, The Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, The Johns Hopkins University, Vol. 28 (2008).

Prepayment is required.

**Annual subscriptions:**
- $30.00, individuals (print or online);
- $25.00, students (w/copy of student ID);
- $90.00, institutions (print or online);
- $126.00, institutions (print & online).

**Foreign postage:**
- $8.00, Canada & Mexico;
- $10.50, outside N. America.

**Single issues:**
- $18.00, individuals;
- $54.00, institutions. Payment must be drawn on a U.S. bank in U.S. dollars or made by international money order.

**Sales tax:**
- Residents of CT, DC, GA, and MD add applicable sales tax.
- For orders shipped to Canada add 5% GST (#124004946RT).

**Print ISSN:** 0036-0775; **E-ISSN:** 1088-3142.

**Send orders to:**
The Johns Hopkins University Press
P.O. Box 19966
Baltimore, MD 21211-0966 U.S.A.

To order using American Express, Discover, MasterCard, or Visa, call toll-free: 1-800-548-1784 (outside the U.S. call non-toll-free: 410-516-6987), fax: 410-516-3866, or order online: www.press.jhu.edu/journals

THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PRESS

https://doi.org/10.1017/S004388710000472X Published online by Cambridge University Press
ABSTRACTS

LEFT GOVERNMENT, POLICY, AND CORPORATISM
EXPLAINING THE INFLUENCE OF PARTISANSHIP ON INEQUALITY

By DAVID RUEDA

The author argues that to understand the relationship between partisan government and equality two fundamental things need to be done: separate the effects of partisanship on policy and of policy on the economy; and assess the influence of government partisanship once the mediating role of corporatism is accounted for. The main goal of this article is to explore the relationship between government partisanship, policy, and inequality at the lower half of the wage distribution. The analysis is motivated by a puzzling finding in previous work: the absence of government partisanship effects on earnings inequality. The author focuses on the role of three different policies: government employment, the generosity of the welfare state, and minimum wages. The results show that government employment is a most significant determinant of inequality (although it is affected by left government only when corporatism is low). They also demonstrate that welfare state generosity does not affect inequality and, in turn, is not associated with left government. Finally, they reveal that the effect of government partisanship on minimum wages and of minimum wages on inequality is completely conditional on the levels of corporatism (these effects are only present when corporatism is low). The author explains why specific policies do or do not affect earnings inequality and also why corporatism mitigates or magnifies the influence of government partisanship. By explicitly exploring the determinants of policy and earnings inequality, the article represents an important contribution to our understanding of how governments can promote redistribution.

ECONOMIC ROOTS OF CIVIL WARS AND REVOLUTIONS IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD

By CARLES BOIX

To explain the distribution of civil wars, guerrilla warfare, and revolutionary outbreaks, the literature on modern political violence has shifted, broadly speaking, from a modernization perspective that emphasized the role of material conflict and of grievances to a more recent research program that stresses the geographical and organizational opportunities that insurgents may have to engage in violence. Drawing on those lines of inquiry equally, this article offers an integrated analytical model that considers both the motives and the opportunities of states and rebels. Civil wars, guerrillas, and revolutionary outbreaks are seen as a result of the nature and distribution of wealth in each country. Systematic and organized violent conflicts are most likely in economies where inequality is high and wealth is mostly immobile, that is, in societies where those worse off would benefit substantially from expropriating all assets. Violence is conditional on the mobilizational and organizational capacity of challengers and on the state capacity to control its territory. The theory is tested on data on civil wars from 1850 to 1999 for the whole world and on data on guerrilla warfare and revolutionary episodes spanning the years from 1919 to 1997 across all countries.

CAPITAL MOBILITY AND COALITIONAL POLITICS

AUTHORITARIAN REGIMES AND ECONOMIC ADJUSTMENT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA

By THOMAS B. PEPINSKY

This article investigates the coalitional bases of authoritarian rule to explain striking variation in adjustment policy to the Asian Financial Crisis in Indonesia and Malaysia. Given currency depreciation with financial sector fragility, holders of mobile assets prefer to maintain an open capital account, while owners of fixed assets and labor favor restrictions of capital mobility to facilitate expansionary macroeconomic policies. Differences in adjustment policy across the two countries reflect differences in the political coalitions supporting the authoritarian regimes. These findings illuminate the nature of political conflict during financial crises and show how a nuanced view of the coalitions supporting authoritarian rule can yield powerful insights into the political economy of authoritarianism and economic adjustment in a global economy.
THE RISE OF ETHNOPOLITISM IN LATIN AMERICA
By RAÚL L. MADRID

Latin America had long been the one region in the world without major ethnic parties, but in recent years a couple of inclusive ethnic parties have registered important electoral victories. A substantial literature maintains that ethnic parties win by mobilizing their base through exclusionary ethnic appeals, but this article argues that such appeals are unlikely to be successful in regions such as Latin America, where ethnic polarization is low and ethnic identification is fluid and multiple. In these areas, inclusive strategies are more likely to be successful. Indeed, some parties, which the author refers to as ethnopopulist parties, have won votes from diverse ethnic constituencies by moderating their discourse, forming cross-ethnic alliances, and formulating a broad populist appeal. This article focuses on the most successful ethnopopulist party to date, the Movimiento al Socialismo (MAS) in Bolivia. It shows how the MAS used an inclusive ethnic appeal and classical populist strategies to fuse traditional populist constituencies—politically disenchanted urban mestizos with nationalist and statist views—to its rural, largely indigenous base. The article also examines the extent to which these arguments can account for the varying performance of other parties in the region.

IMMIGRATION AND INTEGRATION STUDIES IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES
THE ROAD LESS TRAVELED AND A PATH AHEAD
By ERIK BLEICH

This article examines the significant contributions of recent research on immigration and integration in Europe and North America and highlights the potential of such research to influence the social sciences. The first part of the article advances a framework for analyzing four types of scholarship and then applies that framework to the study of immigration and integration. Type 1 scholarship develops theoretical or conceptual insights for scholars within a subfield, type 2 tests or refines theories that are specific to a particular dimension of the subfield, type 3 imports broader comparative or social scientific concepts to reshape the study of a topic within a subfield, and type 4 uses evidence from a subfield to develop theoretical tools that can be applied more broadly in the social sciences. The second part of the article reviews four books that highlight the empirical frontiers of immigration and integration research. Each book tends to epitomize one of the four types of scholarship, but together they demonstrate the possibility of making contributions on multiple registers. The article concludes by suggesting promising frontiers within the immigration and integration subfield and by defining the concept of a comparative politics of identity and sketching out its terrain. Since immigration and integration researchers are centrally interested in the role of identity in politics, they have the potential to be pivotal in advancing this new arena of inquiry.