British Journal of Political Science

Cambridge University Press

British Journal of Political Science

Editors: IVOR CREWE and ANTHONY KING, University of Essex Review Articles Editor: DAVID MILLER, Nuffield College, Oxford

Editorial Board

JAMES ALT, Harvard University

BRIAN BARRY, European University Institute, Florence

HUGH BERRINGTON, University of Newcastle upon Tyne

ARCHIE BROWN, St Antony's College, Oxford

MONICA CHARLOT, Université de Paris 3, Maison Française d'Oxford

MORRIS P. FIORINA, Harvard University

PETER FLORA, University of Mannheim

ROBERT E. GOODIN, University of Essex

JOHN GRAY, Jesus College, Oxford

JACK HAYWARD, University of Hull

PETER HENNESSY, Policy Studies Institute, London

RUDOLF KLEIN, University of Bath

MICHAEL MORAN, University of Manchester

CAROLE PATEMAN, Princeton University

NELSON W. POLSBY, University of California, Berkeley

AUSTIN RANNEY, American Enterprise Institute, Washington, D. C.

DANIEL TARSCHYS, Uppsala University

WILLIAM WALLACE, Royal Institute of International Affairs

GRAHAM K. WILSON, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Editorial Assistant: HEATHER BLISS, 4 Tackley Place, Oxford 0x2 6RR

EDITORIAL POLICY

The British Journal of Political Science is an independent journal, whose policy is set by its editorial board. It is committed to no methodological orthodoxy over and above the normal canons of scholarship: clear and consistent use of words, logical and mathematical validity, and the use of appropriate evidence to substantiate empirical statements. Contributions are invited in all fields of political science. Work addressed to problems of general significance to students of politics will be published whatever the period(s) or place(s) drawn upon for evidence.

© Cambridge University Press 1987

SUBSCRIPTIONS

British Journal of Political Science (ISSN 0007-1234) is published quarterly in January, April, July and October. The 1987 subscription price of a volume (which includes postage) is £23.50 (US \$59.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the Journal is for their personal use: for institutions it is £47.00 net (US \$106.00 in USA and Canada). Single parts cost £12.50 net (US \$31.00 in USA and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, or in the USA and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to British Journal of Political Science, Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.