Volume 46 | Issue 1 | July 2022 ISSN 2515–0731

Australasian Journal of Special and Inclusive Education

Journal of the Australian Association of Special Education



https://doi.org/10.1017/jsi.2022.6 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Editors-in-Chief

Umesh Sharma Monash University Michael Arthur-Kelly University of Newcastle

> David Paterson University of Canberra



Australasian Journal of **Special and Inclusive Education**

The Australian Association of Special Education (AASE) aims to enhance access for students with special education needs to quality educational programs, promote professional standards of a high order and to support research that informs the delivery of special and inclusive education in the Australian context.

To further these aims, the Australasian Journal of Special and Inclusive Education publishes articles for a readership professionally engaged or interested in the education of students with special needs or the education of those who will work with these students.

The editors seek articles in line with the theme of the journal - the delivery of educational programs to persons with special education

Gail Brown

needs: case studies, research reports, review papers, and descriptions of research-based programs or classroom practices. Articles may be original qualitative or quantitative research papers, literature reviews, or conceptual articles relevant to any aspect of special education practice and policy. Articles written in partnership with the end users of research are highly encouraged.

The journal features an applied section, Special Education Perspectives, to inform practising teachers in regular and special education settings and others interested in the education of students with special needs.

Editor Contact

For any queries, contact the assistant editor at ajsieassistanteditor@gmail.com

Peer Review Policy

All articles in this journal undergo rigorous blind peer review, based on initial editor screening and anonymous refereeing by at least two expert reviewers.

Editors-in-Chief

Umesh Sharma Monash University, Australia umesh.sharma@monash.edu.au Michael Arthur-Kelly The University of Newcastle, Australia michael.arthur-kelly@newcastle.edu.au David Paterson University of Canberra, Australia david.paterson@canberra.edu.au

Assistant Editor

Genevieve Farrell ajsieassistanteditor@gmail.com

Associate Editors

David Evans The University of Sydney, Australia Jennifer Stephenson Macquarie University, Australia

Editorial Consultants

Watinee O. Amornpaisarnloet Chulalongkorn University, Thailand Greg Auhl Charles Sturt University, Australia Elias Avramidis University of Thessaly, Greece Robyn Bentley-Williams Australian Catholic University, Australia Hank Bohanon Loyola University of Chicago, USA

Designed Learning, Australia Loh Sau Cheong University of Malaya, Malaysia Roselyn Dixon University of Wollongong, Australia Brett Furlonger Monash University, Australia Rahul Ganguly Charles Sturt University, Australia Harald Goll University of Erfurt, Germany Bronwyn Hemsley University of Technology Sydney, Australia Mona Holmovist Malmö University, Sweden Garry Hornby University of Plymouth, UK Sally Howell Macquarie University, Australia Coral Kemp Macquarie University, Australia Bruce Knight Central Queensland University, Australia Erin Leif Monash University, Australia Tim Loreman Concordia University of Edmonton, Canada

Sofia Mavropoulou Queensland University of Technology, Australia Aaron B. Perzigian Western Washington University, USA **Richard Rose** University of Northampton, UK Wayne Sailor The University of Kansas, USA Susanne Schwab University of Wuppertal, Germany Jeff Sigafoos Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand Laura Sokal University of Winnipeg, Canada llektra Spandagou The University of Sydney, Australia lva Strnadová University of New South Wales, Australia Dean Sutherland University of Canterbury, New Zealand Mian Wang University of California, Santa Barbara, USA Jane Warren University of Wollongong, Australia Amanda A. Webster University of Wollongong, Australia

Australian Association of Special Education Incorporated

NATIONAL COUNCIL EXECUTIVE STATE CHAPTERS

President: Patrick Kelly Vice Presidents: Tracey Chamlin and Rose Dixon Secretary: Michele Sheahan Treasurer: Virg Hughes Immediate Past President: Peter Walker Public and Executive Officer:

Carmel Blake

Membership Office PO Box 1221 BURWOOD NSW 1805 Email: office@aase.edu.au C/o PO Box 1221 BURWOOD NSW 1805 Email: office@aase.edu.au

Subscription Rates 2022

N America

UK and ROW

This journal is published biannually. The institutional rates (excluding VAT) a

o (onorading thit) aron	
Print and online	Online only
436 USD	409 USD
284 GBP	265 GBP

EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Prices include delivery by air when appropriate. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, PO. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders and subscription enquiries should be addressed to: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK.

Orders from N America should be addressed to: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY, 10006, USA

Journal subscription is covered by membership to the Australian Association of Special Education. For all enquiries, please contact the association:

PO Box 1221, Burwood, NSW 1805, Australia

Australasian Journal of Special and Inclusive Education and all other Cambridge Journals can be found at https://www.cambridge.org/ core/journals/australasian-journal-of-special-and-inclusive-education