

# PHILOSOPHY

(THE JOURNAL OF THE BRITISH INSTITUTE  
OF PHILOSOPHY)

EDITED BY

SYDNEY E. HOOPER

WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF

ERNEST BARKER  
C. D. BROAD  
WILLIAM BROWN  
M. GINSBERG  
H. F. HALLETT  
JULIAN S. HUXLEY

HAROLD J. LASKI  
A. D. LINDSAY  
JOHN MACMURRAY  
H. H. PRICE  
SIR W. DAVID ROSS  
BERTRAND RUSSELL

N. KEMP SMITH  
L. S. STEBBING  
G. F. STOUT  
A. E. TAYLOR  
CLEMENT C. J. WEBB

---

VOL. XVII.—1942

---

LONDON:  
MACMILLAN & CO., LIMITED  
ST. MARTIN'S STREET, W.C.

1942

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME XVII

## ARTICLES

	PAGE
ALLEN, A. H. B.—The Nature of Tragedy	144
BARNES, W. H. F.—Richard Price—A Neglected 18th Century Moralist	159
BOURKE, J.—Kant's Doctrine of Perpetual Peace	324
BUDDEN, E. S.—Learning from Experience	257
COPELSTON, F. C.—Friedrich Nietzsche	231
DUNCAN, Sir P.—Immortality of the Soul in the Platonic Dialogues and Aristotle	304
HOOPER, S. E.—Whitehead's Philosophy: Eternal Objects and God	47
JACKSON, R.—Practical Reason	351
LAMONT, W. D.—Duty and Interest, II	3
MUIRHEAD, J. H. (The late)—Some Reminiscences	334
MURPHY, J.—The Development of the Civilized Mind in Ancient Civilization	250
PATON, H. J.—Justice among Nations	291
REID, A.—The Spiritual Basis of Democracy	38
RITCHIE, A. D.—Theories of Immortality	117
RUSSELL, L. J.—Ideals and Practice (I)	99
RUSSELL, L. J.—Ideals and Practice (II)	195
TAYLOR, A. E.—Freedom and Personality Again	26
TURNER, J. E.—Is Liberty Compatible with Organization?	245
STAPLEDON, O.—Sketch Map of Human Nature	210
WALSH, W. H.—The Intelligibility of History	128

## DISCUSSIONS

LANGLEY, G. H.—Seeking a Way Through our Present Perplexities	69
RITCHIE, A. D.—The Philosophical Status of Physics	76
WODEHOUSE, H.—Freedom and Personality Again	174

## NEW BOOKS

AYER, A. J.— <i>The Foundations of Empirical Knowledge</i> (R. B. Braithwaite)	86
CHAUDHURY, N. N.— <i>Pragmatism and Pioneering in Benoy Sarkar's Sociology and Economics</i> (R. Firth)	190
DAMPIER, Sir W. (formerly Whetham)— <i>A History of Science and its Relations with Philosophy and Religion</i> (A. Wolf)	368
DE LACY, P. H. and E. A. (Eds.)— <i>Philodemus: On Methods of Inference. A Study in Ancient Empiricism</i> (A. E. Taylor)	369
DINGLE, H.— <i>The Special Theory of Relativity</i> (G. J. Whitrow)	181
DUCASSE, C. J.— <i>Philosophy as a Science. Its Matter and Method</i> (John Laird)	92
EWING, A. C.— <i>Reason and Intuition</i> (H. H. Price)	176
GADOFFRE, G. (Ed.)— <i>Descartes: Discours de la Méthode</i> (B. M. Laing)	373
GILSON, E.— <i>God and Philosophy</i> (C. C. J. Webb)	88
GUÉNON, R.— <i>East and West</i> (translated by W. Massey) (J. A. Spender)	183
KABIR, H.— <i>Poetry Monads and Society</i> (Listowel)	284
KAPP, R. O.— <i>Science Versus Materialism</i> (H. Dingle)	276
KLIBANSKY, R.— <i>Leibniz's Unknown Correspondence with English Scholars and Men of Letters</i> (L. J. Russell)	281
LAIRD, J.— <i>Mind and Deity</i> (W. R. Matthews)	179
LENNARD, R.— <i>Democracy: The Threatened Foundations</i> (W. H. Walsh)	283
LEYS, W. A. R.— <i>Ethics and Social Policy</i> (Olaf Stapledon)	283
MCEACHRAN, F.— <i>The Life and Philosophy of J. G. Herder</i> (Lotte Labowsky)	285
MARCUSE, H.— <i>Reason and Revolution</i> (T. M. Knox)	264
PARKER, DE WITT H.— <i>Experience and Substance</i> (B. M. Laing)	187
PRATT, J. B.— <i>Can We Keep the Faith?</i> (E. S. Waterhouse)	282
REID, T.— <i>Essays on the Intellectual Powers of Man</i> (J. Laird)	189
ROSS, F. H.— <i>Personalism and the Problem of Evil</i> (E. S. Waterhouse)	280
ROUSSEAU, J.-J.— <i>Discours sur l'origine et les fondements de l'inégalité parmi les hommes</i> (T. E. Jessop)	185

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
RUSSELL, BERTRAND— <i>An Inquiry into Meaning and Truth</i> (H. J. Paton) -	82
RUSSELL, Mrs. C. E. B.— <i>The Path to Reconstruction. A Brief Introduction to Albert Schweitzer's Philosophy of Civilization.</i> (R. Hamilton) - -	375
SAMUEL, Viscount— <i>Democracy: Its Failures and its Future</i> (Ernest Barker)	93
STACE, W. T.— <i>The Nature of the World</i> (R. E. Stedman) - - - -	374
STEBBING, L. S.— <i>Ideals and Illusions</i> (L. J. Russell) - - - -	263
THOMAS, E. C.— <i>History of the Schoolmen</i> (C. C. J. Webb) - - - -	188
THURSTON, C.— <i>The Structure of Art</i> (Listowel) - - - - -	94
USHENKO, A. P.— <i>The Problems of Logic</i> (M. Macdonald) - - - -	372
WRIGHT, W. K.— <i>A History of Modern Philosophy</i> (W. H. Walsh) - -	282
Various Authors— <i>Renaissance of Asia</i> (A. F. Whyte) - - - - -	277

### CORRESPONDENCE

IYER, V. S. - - - - -	382
PERRY, R. B. - - - - -	378

### INSTITUTE NOTES

ANNUAL MEETING - - - - -	384
--------------------------	-----

**PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN  
BY UNWIN BROTHERS LIMITED  
LONDON AND WOKING**

# CONTENTS

	PAGE
I. DUTY AND INTEREST (II). W. D. LAMONT, M.A., D.Phil. . . . .	3
II. FREEDOM AND PERSONALITY AGAIN. Professor A. E. TAYLOR	26
III. THE SPIRITUAL BASIS OF DEMOCRACY. Professor LOUIS ARNAUD REID . . . . .	38
IV. WHITEHEAD'S PHILOSOPHY: <i>Eternal Objects and God</i> . SYDNEY E. HOOPER, M.A. . . . .	47
V. DISCUSSIONS:	
I. SEEKING A WAY THROUGH OUR PRESENT PERPLEXITIES . . . . .	69
II. THE PHILOSOPHICAL STATUS OF PHYSICS . . . . .	76
VI. NEW BOOKS . . . . .	82
VII. INSTITUTE NOTES . . . . .	96

---

## THE BRITISH INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY

### *Appeal for New Members and Donations*

THE Council appeals to members to do all in their power to introduce new members in order to extend the benefits of the Institute and to increase its revenue.

The Institute has no endowments, and its work, which includes lecture courses and meetings for discussion in the various Centres, as well as the conduct of the JOURNAL, cannot be carried on from revenue derived solely from subscriptions of £1 is. per annum. The Council, therefore, appeals for donations, small or large, from sympathizers with the Institute's aims.

A

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN  
BY UNWIN BROTHERS LIMITED  
LONDON AND WOKING