Original articles

On Providing Evidence
Charity Anderson

Closed-Mindedness and Dogmatism
Heather Battaly

Arrogance, Truth and Public Discourse
Michael Patrick Lynch

Rational Stability Under Pragmatic Encroachment
Mark Schroeder

Evidence, Coherence and Epistemic Akrasia
Ram Neta

Interests, Evidence and Games
Brian Weatherson

New Words for Old Wrongs
Ishani Maitra

Real World Problems
L. A. Paul and John Quiggin

Special issue: 2017 *Episteme* Conference

EDITOR  JENNIFER LACKEY
**Episteme: a journal of individual and social epistemology**

**EDITOR JENNIFER LACKEY**

Episteme is a general journal of epistemology in the analytic tradition that invites both informal and formal approaches. Among its primary “traditional” topics are knowledge, justification, evidence, reasons, rationality, skepticism, truth, probability, epistemic norms and values, and methodology. The journal devotes special attention to issues in social epistemology, including testimony, trust, disagreement, relativism, diversity and expertise, collective judgments, and the epistemic assessment of social institutions (e.g., science, law, democracy, and the media). The journal welcomes interdisciplinary approaches to epistemology that borrow methods from allied disciplines such as experimental psychology, linguistics, economics, game theory, evolutionary theory, and computer simulation studies. We do not publish purely historical work or case studies.

For more information please visit the journal’s website: cambridge.org/epi

---

**EPISTEME EDITORIAL BOARD**

David Christensen (Brown University)  
Igor Douven (University of Groningen)  
Kenny Easwaran (Texas A&M University)  
Don Fallis (University of Arizona)  
Jeremy Ferm (University of Calgary, Canada)  
Jennifer Lackey, Editor in Chief (Northwestern University)  
Christian East (London School of Economics and Political Science)  

**Editorial Assistant**

Nicholas Leonard (Northwestern University)

**Founding Editors**

Leslie Marsh (University of British Columbia, Canada)  
Chris Onuf (Imperial and Berkbeck Colleges, London)

**Senior Advisory Editor**

Alvin Goldman (Rutgers University)

---

**EPISTEME ADVISORY BOARD**

Robert Audi (University of Notre Dame)  
Paul Boghossian (New York University)  
Laurence Bonjour (University of Washington)  
Tylor Burge (University of California, Los Angeles)  
Albert Casullo (University of Nebraska-Lincoln)  
C. A. J. Coady (Centre For Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics, Australia)  
Stewart Cohen (University of Arizona)  
Earl Conee (University of Rochester)  
Keith DeRose (Yale University)  
Fred Dretske (Duke University)  
Catherine Elgin (Harvard University)  
Pascal Engel (University of Geneva)  
Richard Feldman (University of Rochester)  
Richard Foley (New York University)  
Elizabeth Fricker (University of Oxford)  
Miranda Fricker (Birkbeck College)  
Richard Fumerton (University of Iowa)  
Thomas Grandmann (University of Cologne)  
Akhil Gupta (University of Pittsburgh)  
Alan Hajek (Australian National University)  
Gilbert Harman (Princeton University)  
John Hawthorne (University of Oxford)  
Paul Horwich (New York University)  
Frank Jackson (Princeton University/Australian National University)  
James Joyce (University of Michigan)  
Philip Kitcher (Columbia University)  
Peter Klein (Rutgers University)  
Hilary Kornblith (University of Massachusetts, Amherst)  
Jonathan Kvanvig (Ryerson University)  
Helen Longino (Stanford University)  
John McDowell (University of Pittsburgh)  
Richard Moran (Harvard University)  
Adam Morton (University of Alberta)  
Erik Olsson (Lund University)  
Christopher Peacocke (Columbia University)  
Alvin Planganga (University of Notre Dame)  
Duncan Pritchard (University of Edinburgh)  
Gerhard Schurz (University of Dusseldorf)  
Brian Skyrms (University of California, Irvine)  
Ernest Sosa (Rutgers University)  
Wolfgang Spohn (University of Konstanz)  
Jason Stanley (Rutgers University)  
Stephen Stich (Rutgers University)  
Michael Strevens (New York University)  
Barry Stroud (University of California, Berkeley)  
Paul Thagard (University of Waterloo)  
Peter Unger (New York University)  
James Van Cleve (University of Southern California)  
Jonathan Vogel (Amherst College)  
Michael Williams (Johns Hopkins University)  
Timothy Williamson (University of Oxford)  
Crispin Wright (New York University)  
Linda Zagzebski (University of Oklahoma)

**PUBLICATION**

Episteme (ISSN 1742-3600) is published four times in March, June, September and December. The subscription prices (excluding VAT) of volume 15 (2018), which includes print and online access, are £355 net (US$501 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, and £72 net (US$112) for individuals. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country’s rate. VAT-registered customers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd., PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 056, Japan. All prices include delivery by air where appropriate.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

**COPYING**

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organisations in the USA who are registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per cop y fee of $30. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1742-3600/2018, ISI Tear Sheet Service, 550 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the North American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

The journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at cambridge.org.

---

**SUBMISSIONS OF MANUSCRIPTS**

All submissions to Episteme must be made through the ScholarOne Manuscripts site: mc.manuscriptcentral.com/epi

Papers should be double-spaced: font in 12 point Times New Roman. Articles not longer than 12,000 words are desirable. Longer pieces may be allowed at the editor’s discretion. All self-identifying marks should be removed from the article itself to facilitate blind reviews. Submitting an article to *Episteme* implies that it has not been published elsewhere and is not being considered for publication elsewhere. Authors must obtain written permission to publish any material of which they do not own the copyright. Authors of articles published in the journal assign copyright to Cambridge University Press (with certain rights reserved) and you will receive a copyright assignment form for signature on acceptance of your paper.

Instructions for contributors can be found at: assets.cambridge.org/EPI/EPI_efc.pdf

---

**ADVERTISING**

For more information please visit the journal’s website: cambridge.org/epi
CONTENTS

Original articles

245 On Providing Evidence
Charity Anderson

261 Closed-Mindedness and Dogmatism
Heather Battaly

283 Arrogance, Truth and Public Discourse
Michael Patrick Lynch

297 Rational Stability Under Pragmatic Encroachment
Mark Schroeder

313 Evidence, Coherence and Epistemic Akrasia
Ram Neta

329 Interests, Evidence and Games
Brian Weatherson

345 New Words for Old Wrongs
Ishani Maitra

363 Real World Problems
L. A. Paul and John Quiggin