Original articles
On Providing Evidence
Charity Anderson
Closed-Mindedness and Dogmatism
Heather Battaly
Arrogance, Truth and Public Discourse
Michael Patrick Lynch
Rational Stability Under Pragmatic Encroachment
Mark Schroeder
Evidence, Coherence and Epistemic Akrasia
Ram Neta
Interests, Evidence and Games
Brian Weatherson
New Words for Old Wrongs
Ishani Maitra
Real World Problems
L. A. Paul and John Quiggin

Special issue: 2017 Episteme Conference
episteme: a journal of individual and social epistemology

EDITOR JENNIFER LACKEY

Episteme is a general journal of epistemology in the analytic tradition that invites both informal and formal approaches. Among its primary “traditional” topics are knowledge, justification, evidence, reasons, rationality, skepticism, truth, probability, epistemic norms and values, and methodology. The journal devotes special attention to issues in social epistemology, including testimony, trust, disagreement, relativism, diversity and expertise, collective judgments, and the epistemic assessment of social institutions (e.g., science, law, democracy, and the media). The journal welcomes interdisciplinary approaches to epistemology that borrow methods from allied disciplines such as experimental psychology, linguistics, economics, game theory, evolutionary theory, and computer simulation studies. We do not publish purely historical work or case studies.

For more information please visit the journal’s website: cambridge.org/epi

EPISTEME EDITORIAL BOARD

Thomas Grundmann (University of Cologne)
Andi Gupta (University of Pittsburgh)
Alan Hajek (Australian National University)
Gilbert Harman (Princeton University)
John Hawthorne (University of Oxford)
Paul Horwich (New York University)
Frank Jackson (Princeton University/Australian National University)
James Joyce (University of Michigan)
Philip Kitcher (Columbia University)
Peter Klein (Rutgers University)
Hilary Kornblith (University of Massachusetts, Amherst)
Jonathan Kvanvig (Baylor University)
Helen Longino (Stanford University)
John McDowell (University of Pittsburgh)
Richard Moran (Harvard University)
Adam Morton (University of Alberta)
Erik Olson (Lund University)
Christopher Peacocke (Columbia University)
Alvin Plantinga (University of Notre Dame)
Paul Boghossian (New York University)
Robert Audi (University of Notre Dame)
Igor Douven (University of Groningen)
Kenny Easwaran (Texas A&M University)
Don Fallis (University of Arizona)
Jeremy Fitt (University of Calgary, Canada)
Jennifer Lackey, Editor in Chief (Northwestern University)
Christian East (London School of Economics and Political Science)

Founding Editors

Nicholas Leonard (Northwestern University)

Senior Advisory Editor

Alvin Goldman (Rutgers University)

EPISTEME ADVISORY BOARD

Robert Audi (University of Notre Dame)
Paul Boghossian (New York University)
Laurence BonJour (University of Washington)
Tyrer Burge (University of California, Los Angeles)
Albert Casullo (University of Nebraska-Lincoln)
C. A. J. Coady (Centre For Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics, Australia)
Stewart Cohen (University of Arizona)
Earl Conee (University of Rochester)
Keith DeRose (Yale University)
Fred Dretske (Duke University)
Catherine Elgin (Harvard University)
Pascal Engel (University of Geneva)
Richard Feldman (University of Rochester)
Richard Foley (New York University)
Elizabeth Fricker (University of Oxford)
Miranda Fricker (Birkbeck College)
Richard Fumerton (University of Iowa)

SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS

All submissions to Episteme must be made through the ScholarOne Manuscripts site: mc.manuscriptcentral.com/epi

Papers should be double-spaced: font in 12 point Times New Roman. Articles not longer than 12,000 words are desirable. Longer pieces may be allowed at the editor’s discretion. All self-identifying marks should be removed from the article itself to facilitate blind reviews. Submitting an article to *Episteme* implies that it has not been published elsewhere and is not being considered for publication elsewhere. Authors must obtain written permission to publish any material of which they do not own the copyright. Authors of articles published in the journal assign copyright to Cambridge University Press (with certain rights reserved) and you will receive a copyright assignment form for signature on acceptance of your paper.

Instructions for contributors can be found at: assets.cambridge.org/EPIEPEI_ifc.pdf

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Episteme (ISSN 1742-3600) is published four times a year in March, June, September and December. The subscription prices (excluding VAT) of volume 15 (2018), which includes print and online access, are £107.00 (US$150) in the USA, Canada and Mexico for institutions, and £72.00 (US$115) for individuals. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country’s rate. VAT-registered customers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd., P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 056, Japan. All prices include delivery by air where appropriate.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of $30. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1742-3600/2018, ISI Tear Sheet Service, 5350 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19144, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the North American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

The journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at cambridge.org.

This journal has been printed on FSC®-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, non-for-profit organisation established to promote the responsible management of the world’s forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Cambridge University Press, 2018

Printed in the United Kingdom by Bell & Bain Ltd
CONTENTS

Original articles

245 On Providing Evidence
Charity Anderson

261 Closed-Mindedness and Dogmatism
Heather Battaly

283 Arrogance, Truth and Public Discourse
Michael Patrick Lynch

297 Rational Stability Under Pragmatic Encroachment
Mark Schroeder

313 Evidence, Coherence and Epistemic Akrasia
Ram Neta

329 Interests, Evidence and Games
Brian Weatherson

345 New Words for Old Wrongs
Ishani Maitra

363 Real World Problems
L. A. Paul and John Quiggin