

## $\mathbf{H} \cdot \mathbf{E} \cdot \mathbf{B}$



#### New from Heinemann

# Colonialism and Underdevelopment in East Africa 1919-39

F. A. Brett

An original and provoking study which seeks to establish a general theory of colonialism. British Colonial policy was an adjustment of interest groups within an ideologically agreed framework, and not just a muddled empirical resolution of differing interests. The author maintains that the efforts of this policy were inimical to economic development in East Africa.

about £4.50 net £2.00 net paperback

### Catholics, Peasants and Chewa Resistance in Nyasaland

Ian Linden

Few people realise that in Malawi the Roman Catholic church is more powerful numerically and politically than the Protestants. This book shows how, by provoking Chewa resistance, the Catholics lost the potential support of the elite to the Presbyterians. It puts the Chilembwe rising in the context of the social and religious history of the colony which is now Malawi. There are many parallels elsewhere in Africa where mission rivalry was strong, especially in Buganda and eastern Nigeria.

Forthcoming £6.00 net

## The Origins of Rhodesia

Stanlake Samkange

The story of white and black expansion in the nineteenth century into Rhodesia, of the growth of the Matabele nation, and their conquest by the military and financial power of Cecil Rhodes and the British South Africa Company.

'... scrupulously fair. The main theme of the book is of absorbing interest,'—Journal of African History.

Now in paperback for the first time £1.50 net

#### Heinemann Educational Books

48 Charles Street, London W1X 8AH

P.O. Box 45314 Nairobi

P.M.B. 5205, Ibadan

P.O. Box 3966 Lusaka

## RACE

#### A Journal of Race and Group Relations

The Institute of Race Relations, 247/249 Pentonville Road, London N.1

The journal provides contributions to the study of race relations from a wide range of academic and applied disciplines. Some emphasis is placed on articles contributing to the debate on policy and structural change. As well as articles, most numbers include 'Quarterly Forum' which carries discussion on methods, and reports on organizations, conferences, and programmes – Correspondence, Book Reviews, and Books Received.

**VOLUME XV** 

**JULY 1973** 

NUMBER 1

WILLIAM STUART GOULD . Racial Conflict in the U.S. Army

LEWIS J. GREENSTEIN . Slave and Citizen: The South African Case

PATRICK O'MALLEY. The Amplification of Maori Crime: Cultural and Economic

Barriers to Equal Justice in New Zealand

CHRISTOPHER BAGLEY. Race Relations and the Press: An Empirical Analysis

Quarterly Forum. Reviews

Quarterly £4.50 or \$12.50 a year

£1.25 or \$3.50 single copies

Oxford University Press
Press Road, Neasden Lane, London, N.W.10

# The Journal of Modern African Studies

Edited by: DAVID and HELEN KIMBLE

#### Contents of Volume 11 Number 4

E. WAYNE NAFZIGER The Political Economy of Disintegration in Nigeria
HOLGER L. ENGBERG The Operations Account System in French-Speaking Africa
ALI AHMED SULIMAN Deficit Finance and Economic Development in the Sudan
JOHN S. HENLEY Employment Relationships and Economic Development—the Kenyan
Experience

JAMES PICKETT Population, Labour Force, and Economic Growth

JAMES MAYALL The Malawiln-Tanzani Boundary Dispute

EHUD SPRINZAK African Traditional Socialism—a Semantic Analysis of Political Ideology

£2.50 net (US \$7.50 in USA and Canada)
1974 subscription £7.50 net (US \$23.50 in USA and Canada)

#### **CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS**

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB

American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

#### CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions to the Journal are welcomed. They may be submitted in either English or French. They should not exceed about 6000 words (excluding footnotes), except with the prior approval of the Editors. A summary of the contents of the article, not exceeding about 300 words in length, should be attached on a separate sheet. Contributors are asked to observe closely the conventions listed in the Notes for Contributors, inside the back cover of this issue. It is essential that contributors observe these conventions, as the Journal now goes straight into page proof. This severely limits the number of corrections which are possible.

Page proofs will be sent, if necessary by airmail, to each contributor (or his nominee) provided that the Editors have been given an address through which he can be reached without delay. Corrections should be kept to the minimum, and should be corrections, not new material. If they are to be incorporated in the master proof corrected by the Editors, it is important that the contributor should return the page proofs, by airmail if necessary, to the Editor named when they are sent out (and *not* to the Cambridge University Press), within ten days of his receipt of them.

Contributors of articles and review articles receive 25 free separates. Additional separates may be obtained at reasonable cost, provided that they are ordered before publication on the special form sent out with the galley proofs.

All contributions and books for review should be addressed to The Editors, *The Journal of African History*, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, London, W.C.1.

## JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY, VOLUME XV. NO. 1 CONTENTS

EDITORIAL NOTE	j
I Iron Age History and Archaeology in Zambia	
By D. W. PHILLIPSON (British Institute in Eastern Africa)	I
II Reflections on Early Interlacustrine Chronology: An Essay in	
Source Criticism	
By David P. Henige (University of Birmingham)	27
III De La Résistance Africaine a l'Impérialisme Européen	
By HENRI BRUNSCHWIG (École Pratique des Hautes Études,	
Paris)	47
IV Aborted Modernization in West Africa? The Case of Abeokuta	
By Agneta Pallinder-Law (University of Glasgow)	65
V The Concept of Innovation and the History of Cocoa Farming	
in Western Nigeria	
By Sara S. Berry (University of Indiana)	83
VI Prelude to Scandal: Liberia and Fernando Po, 1880-1930	
By I. K. Sundiata (University of Rutgers, New Jersey)	97
VII F. S. Malan, the Cape Liberal Tradition, and South African	
Politics, 1908–1924	
By Peter Kallaway (University of Witwatersrand)	113
REVIEW ARTICLES:	
Myths of the Savanna	
By C. C. Wrigley (University of Sussex)	131
Church and State in Ethiopia	
By C. F. Beckingham (S.O.A.S.)	137
Uses and Abuses of Symposia By Michael Crowder (University of Ahmadu Bello, Zaria)	
	141
BOOK REVIEWS  Modes of Thought, Essays on Thinking in Western and non-Western Societies. Edite	ed by
Robin Horton and Ruth Finnegan (TERENCE RANGER), 147; Histoire de l'Afrique I	Voire.
By Joseph Ki-Zerbo (A.D.R.), 149; Al-Idrīsī, Opus Geographicum sive 'Liber ad delectationem qui terras peragrare studeant'. Edited by E. Cerulli et al. (B. Lewis),	corum
La tradition orale: problématique et méthodologie des sources de l'histoire Africaine. E	dited
by Dioulde Laya (DAVID P. HENIGE), 153; The Historical Tradition of Busoga, By I	David
William Cohen (KENNETH INGHAM), 154; Priests and Politicians: Protestant and Ca Missions in Orthodox Ethiopia, 1830-1868. By Donald Crummey (TADESSE TAMRAT),	tholic
Le Portugal et le Congo au XIXe Siècle. By Françoise Latour da Veiga Pinto (R	OGER
ANSTEY), 158; La Mission Marchand. By Marc Michel (A. S. KANYA FORSTNER),	160;
Nandi Resistance to British Rule, 1890-1906. By A. T. Matson (G. H. Mungeam), Afrique Noire Occidentale et Centrale. De la Colonisation aux Independances (1945-1	102;
By J. Suret-Canale (R. W. Johnson), 163; L'Afrique Noire de 1919 à nos jours. 1	By R.
Cornevin (R. W. JOHNSON), 163; Nation Building in Kenya: The Role of Land Re By John W. Harbeson (Frank Furedi), 165; African Liberation Movements: Contemp	form.
Struggles against White Minority Rule. By Richard Gibson (MARTIN LEGASSICK),	166:
Pédagogie musulmane d'Afrique noire: l'école coranique peule du Cameroun. By Re	naud
Santerre (HUMPHREY J. FISHER), 167. SHORT NOTICES	
Atlantic Islands, Madeira, The Azores and The Cape Verdes in Seventeenth Ce	ntury
Commerce and Navigation. By T. Bentley Duncan (C. R. Boxen), 169; The Swahili C Politics, diplomacy and trade on the East African littoral, 1798-1856. By C. S. Nie	Coast:
(MICHAEL TWADDLE), 170; Neither Slave nor Free: The Freedom of African Descent	in the
Slave Societies of the New World. Edited by David W. Cohen and Jack P. Greene (Gr	EORGE
SHEPPERSON), 170; Pan-Africanism from Within. By Ras Makonnen, recorded and 6 by Kenneth King (RODERICK J. MACDONALD), 171.	dited
Correction	172
Notes to Contributors	172
	173