Abbreviations

CT conflict transmission FSA Free Syrian Army

ICC International Criminal Court ICG International Crisis Group

ISIS Islamic State of Iraq and Al-Sham

LCC Local Coordination Committees (in Syria)

LETF Libyan Emergency Task Force
MENA Middle East and North Africa
NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NFSL National Front for the Salvation of Libya

NGO nongovernmental organization SAC Syrian American Council SNC Syrian National Council TR transnational repression UCI University of California, Irvine

UN United Nations

YCA Yemeni Community Association

