

Submission Deadline—July 1, 2018



## Understanding Water-Oxide Interfaces to Harness New Processes and Technologies

The 2017 U.S. Department of Energy Basic Research Needs report acknowledged the relevance of gaining an understanding of “chemical processes and materials underlying the interdependence of energy and water,” with an underlying question on “the affinity and reactivity at interfaces in aqueous systems.” Water adsorption, water film formation, and water-mediated reactions on metal oxide interfaces are fundamentally important processes in environmental chemistry, catalysis, and processing of materials, as well as for the control and performance of functional nanocrystalline oxides. With increasing water content, the adsorption layer covering surfaces evolves from a solid/vacuum interface to a solid/bulk liquid one. This transition is associated with a radical increase in the level of complexity with regards to the physical-chemical description of the materials system which is not fully understood.

This JMR Focus Issue will provide readers up-to-date information on the impact of thin water films – and the confinement of related interfaces – on structure, stability, and transformation behavior of oxide materials from different perspectives spanning materials sciences, thermodynamics, catalysis, and geochemistry.

### Contributing papers are solicited in the following areas:

- ◆ Water adsorption and the stability of water-nanomaterials interfaces
- ◆ The effect of water on densification and growth of oxide structures
- ◆ Dissolution recrystallization processes during materials synthesis and sintering
- ◆ Oriented attachment and water-assisted self-assembly of oxide nanostructures
- ◆ Water film induced activation of oxide (electro-photo) catalysts
- ◆ Geochemical processes mediated by thin water films
- ◆ Experimental challenges in description of thin water films
- ◆ Thermodynamics at water-oxide interfaces
- ◆ Advances in modeling and simulation of water adsorption and film formation

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Submission Deadline—September 1, 2018

## Interconnects and Interfaces in Energy Conversion Materials

One major roadblock to the wide-scale commercialization of state-of-the-art energy materials (e.g., SOFC, high-temperature PV, and high-temperature thermoelectrics) is the great difficulty involved with interfacing these materials with electrical interconnects in a way that results in low parasitic electrical losses and low degradation rates. Many of these materials consist of reactive and sometimes volatile elements from the chalcogen (including oxygen), pnictogen, and halogen groups, which tend to react strongly with metallic interconnect and interface materials that are usually desired for low Ohmic losses at the device level.

This *JMR* Focus Issue will cover advances in the synthesis, processing, and performance of both conventional alloys and unconventional compounds designed for use as electrical interconnects and interfacing materials for these high-temperature energy conversion technologies. Special attention may be given to work relating to experimental and theoretical assessment of the reaction and diffusion kinetics of these interface materials and the volatile, reactive species of energy materials.

### Manuscripts are solicited in the following areas:

- ◆ Development and performance of *in-situ*-formed diffusion barriers
- ◆ Modeling of high-temperature interface evolution (kinetics and properties evolution)
- ◆ Reaction kinetics of volatile “p-block” elements with transition metals and alloys
- ◆ Mechanical properties of interconnect-energy material interfaces
- ◆ Interface degradation mechanisms and mitigation
- ◆ Characterization and improvement of electrical and thermal contact/interface resistance

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Submission Deadline—August 1, 2018

## Nanocrystalline High Entropy Materials: Processing Challenges and Properties

High entropy material (HEMs) as a materials science research field has matured in recent years. HEMs include multicomponent and multiprinciple metallic alloys and entropy stabilized multicomponent oxides and borides. The inherent nature of the process of preparing nanostructured HEMs via the liquid state route is extremely difficult. Solid state processing methods, mechanical alloying followed by sintering and severe plastic deformation, are more attractive for obtaining nanostructured HEMs in the bulk form. However, the processing of these materials possesses many challenges. The properties of the bulk materials strongly depend on the microstructural length scale; thus, retaining nano-sized grains is required by inhibiting grain growth during processing. Powder metallurgical processing using advanced sintering techniques is considered an apt approach to obtain nanostructured HEMs and composites, but it opens up many challenges of incorporation of a variety of second phase particles such as soft dispersoids, oxides, harder particles, etc. Likewise, the processing methodology involving severe plastic deformation using high pressure torsion requires an understanding of the deformation behavior of HEMs at very high strain and strain rates. In order to take stock of the advancement on processing and properties of nanostructured HEMs, this Focus Issue will provide the researchers in this rapidly advancing field the present status and future directions.

### Contributing papers are solicited in the following areas:

- ◆ Processing challenges using P/M methods
- ◆ Bulk nanostructured HEAs by high pressure torsion
- ◆ Nanostructured high entropy composite produced by high-pressure torsion
- ◆ Severe plastic deformation induced multiphase high entropy alloys
- ◆ Microstructure and mechanical properties of nanocrystalline HEAs
- ◆ Low density nanocrystalline high entropy alloys
- ◆ Nanostructured entropy stabilized oxides and borides and their properties
- ◆ Nanostructured high entropy alloy coatings

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