American Political Science Association



Political Science & Politics

## Forecasting the 2013 German Elections

Bruno Jérôme, guest editor, Thomas Gschwend, Véronique Jérôme-Speziari, Michael S. Lewis-Beck, and Helmut Norpoth

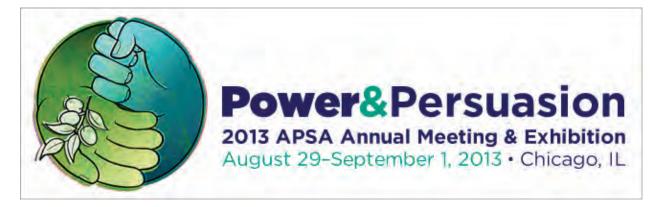
# A Dialogue about Louis Fisher...

Bruce Peabody, guest editor, David Gray Adler, Jasmine Farrier, Louis Fisher, Nancy Kassop, Walter J. Oleszek, Mitchel A. Sollenberger, and Robert J. Spitzer

## Implicit Attitudes in Political Science Research

Aleksander Ksiazkiewicz and James Hedrick, guest editors, Eugene Borgida, Thomas Craemer, Byron D'Andra Orey, Jack Glaser, Christopher Finn, Andrea Miller, Melanye Price, and Alexander George Theodoridis





# **Register Now!**

Join APSA in Chicago, Illinois to address the latest scholarship in political science and to explore this year's theme "Power and Persuasion." APSA and the 2013 Program Chairs Catherine Boone, University of Texas at Austin, and Archon Fung, Harvard University, encourage you to attend the 2013 APSA Annual Meeting in Chicago.

### **BE PART OF THE CONVERSATION**

Nearly 7,000 political scientists will gather to exchange ideas. Take advantage of more than 800 sessions per day. To learn more about the 2013 Annual Meeting, read the complete theme statement, and view the program, visit www.apsanet.org/2013.

## See you in August! www.apsanet.org/2013

## **Future APSA Conferences**

### **APSA Annual Meeting & Exhibition**

August 28-31, 2014	Washington, DC (Omni/Hilton/Marriott)
September 3-6, 2015	San Francisco, CA (Hilton/Hotel Nikko/Parc 55)
September 1-4, 2016	Philadelphia, PA (Pennsylvania Conv Ctr/Philadelphia Marriott)

# For information about APSA conferences and events www.apsanet.org/conferences



1527 New Hampshire Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20036 | 202.483.2512 | www.apsanet.org

SPOTLIGHT	Forecasting the 2013 German Elections Bruno Jérôme, guest editor
477	Editor's Introduction for Forecasting the 2013 German Elections <i>Bruno Jérôme</i>
479	A Political-Economy Forecast for the 2013 German Elections: Who to Rule with Angela Merkel? <i>Bruno Jérôme, Véronique Jérôme-Speziari, and Michael S. Lewis-Beck</i>
481	Chancellor Model Picks Merkel in 2013 German Election <i>Helmut Norpoth and Thomas Gschwend</i>
SYMPOSIUM	Law and (Disciplinary) Order: A Dialogue about Louis Fisher, Constitutionalism, and Political Science Bruce Peabody, guest editor
483	Editor's Introduction Bruce Peabody
485	Louis Fisher: A Public Intellectual <i>Walter J. Oleszek</i>
488	Louis Fisher: Government and the Academy <i>Mitchel A. Sollenberger</i>
493	What's Old Is New Again: Political Science, Law, and Constitutional Meaning <i>Robert J. Spitzer</i>
498	Control over Executive Branch Information: Who "Judges"? <i>Nancy Kassop</i>
505	Louis Fisher on the Constitution and the War Power <i>David Gray Adler</i>
510	Louis Fisher on Congress and the Budget: Institutional Responsibility and Other Taboos <i>Jasmine Farrier</i>
515	Popular Constitutionalism and Fisher's Dialogues <i>Bruce Peabody</i>
519	Political Scientist as Practitioner Louis Fisher
SYMPOSIUM	Implicit Attitudes in Political Science Research Aleksander Ksiazkiewicz and James Hedrick, guest editors
525	An Introduction to Implicit Attitudes in Political Science Research <i>Aleksander Ksiazkiewicz and James Hedrick</i>
532	Implicit and Explicit Measurement Approaches to Research on Policy Implementation: The Case of Race-Based Disparities in Criminal Justice <i>Eugene Borgida and Andrea Miller</i>
537	How and Why Implicit Attitudes Should Affect Voting Jack Glaser and Christopher Finn
545	Implicit Political Identity Alexander George Theodoridis

ΤН

	550	Implicit Racial Attitude Measures in Black Samples: IAT, Subliminal Priming, and Implicit Black Identification <i>Byron D'Andra Orey, Thomas Craemer, and Melanye Price</i>
	553	Implicit Political Knowledge Aleksander Ksiazkiewicz
FEATURES	557	Determinants of Representatives' Votes on the Flake Amendment to End National Science Foundation Funding of Political Science Research Joseph E. Uscinski and Casey A. Klofstad
	562	Mitigating Mormonism: Overcoming Religious Identity Challenges with Targeted Appeals Brian Robert Calfano, Amanda Friesen, and Paul A. Djupe
	569	Government on the Silver Screen: Contemporary American Cinema's Depiction of Bureaucrats, Police Officers, and Soldiers <i>Michelle C. Pautz and Megan K. Warnement</i>
	580	Mobilization and Voter Turnout: Should Canvassers Worry about the Weather? <i>J. Ryan Lamare</i>
	587	Elbridge Gerry's Suspicions and the Presidential Election of 2012 <i>Michael L. Rosin</i>
	591	Judicial Review and Constitutional Maintenance: John Marshall, Hans Kelsen, and the Popular Will <i>Nikolai G. Wenzel</i>
IE PROFESSION	599	Political Science Funding Black Out in North America? Trends in Funding <i>Should not</i> be Ignored <i>David J. Plazek and Alan Steinberg</i>
	605	The Ten Commandments of Experiments Rose McDermott
	611	What Is "Vintage" in IR? A Writer's Note Kamila Pieczara and Yong-Soo Eun
	615	Fieldwork in the Era of Social Media: Opportunities and Challenges Isabelle Côté
THE TEACHER	621	How Social Science Research Can Improve Teaching Gary King and Maya Sen
	630	Problem-Based Learning and Civic Engagement—Shifting the Focus of Learning in Public Policy Education <i>Chris McInerney and Maura Adshead</i>
	637	Marxferatu: The Vampire Metaphor as a Tool for Teaching Marx's Critique of Capitalism <i>Jason J. Morrissette</i>
	643	2013 APSA Teaching and Learning Conference and Track Summaries <i>Kimberly A. Mealy</i>
PEOPLE	665	With news about Robert Axelrod, Elizabeth Garrett, Robert C. Lieberman, Anne-Marie Slaughter, and others
	670	<i>In Memoriam</i> : William I. Bacchus, Milton Hobbs, Richard Iton, Hanes Walton, Jr., and James P. Young

.....

#### ASSOCIATION NEWS

- 677 APSA Annual Meeting and Exhibition, New APSA Executive Director Announced, 2013–14 Nominated Officers and Council Member, Continuing Council Officers and Members, Editor's Report—*Perspectives on Politics*, "Better Ballot Design" Showcased, ARISE Report
- 697 Briefs
- 698 The Center Page: New APSA Pracademic Program Announced Supported by Beryl Radin Fund

700 Congressional Fellowship Program: APSA Fellowship with the Congressional Research Service *Anthony Madonna* 

#### DEPARTMENTS

- 665 People 702 International
- 670 In Memoriam 704 Gazette

#### On the Cover

German ballot paper IStock photo

#### Letters to the Editor Welcomed

Letters via mail or e-mail will be considered for publication in future issues. All submissions should include your name, postal address, daytime telephone number, and e-mail address. Letters will be edited for length and style.

#### Contact

PS: Political Science and Politics American Political Science Association 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036-1206 E-mail: ps@apsanet.org Website: www.apsanet.org/PS/.

#### Submissions

Guidelines for submitting articles are posted online at www.apsanet.org/PS/.

#### Ordering

Single copies of *PS* may be purchased for \$10.00 at www.apsanet.org. Microfilm editions of *PS* are available from Bell & Howell Information and Learning, Ann Arbor, MI 48106; phone: 1-800-248-0360

#### **PS Reprint Permissions**

Reprints of *PS* articles for class use are available through the Academic Permissions Service of the Copyright Clearance Center, 2322 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; phone: (978) 750-8400; fax: (978) 750-4744; or online at www.copyright.com.

#### EDITOR: Robert J-P. Hauck

#### MANAGING EDITOR: Barbara Walthall

#### EDITORIAL BOARD:

Matthew R. Cleary, Syracuse University; Heath Fogg Davis, Temple University; Jennifer Leigh Disney, Winthrop University; Diana Evans, Trinity College, Rodolfo Espino III, Arizona State University; Emily R. Gill, Bradley University;



Susan Hekman, University of Texas, CHAIR; Matthew Hindman, Arizona State University; Liesbet Hooghe, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Kathryn C. Lavelle, Case Western Reserve University; Lori Marso, Union College; Rose McDermott, Brown University; William L. Niemi, Western State College of Colorado; Daniel N. Posner, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and Ronald J. Schmidt, Sr., California State University, Long Beach

#### ASSOCIATION OFFICE ADDRESS AND MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION:

American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: regular members with income \$200,000+, \$316; \$135,000–199,999, \$265; \$100,000–134,000, \$236; \$80,000–99,999, \$202; \$60,000–79,999, \$181; \$50,000–59,999, \$168; \$40,000–49,999, \$143; under \$40,000, \$97; retired members \$25,000+, \$66; retired under \$25,000, \$40; targeted international member (TIM), \$40; life member, \$3,000; associate member, one journal, \$62; high school teacher (*PS* only), \$45; student member, \$45; unemployed member, \$45. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$5.75 for an individual membership.

Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036-1206.

#### SUBSCRIPTION, PUBLISHING, AND ADVERTISING OFFICE ADDRESS:

Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473; and (outside North America) Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England.

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION: PS: Political Science & Politics (ISSN 1049-0965) is published in January, April, July, and October by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2013) is US\$1119 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£625 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2013) is US\$1297 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£716 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Address changes should be sent to: PS: Political Science & Politics, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, USA.

Copyright © 2013 by the American Political Science Association. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for the publication (1049-0965/10 \$15.00 + \$.10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$15.00 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

**ADVERTISING:** *PS* has a circulation of 16,000. Please contact our Advertising Sales Team at USAdSales@cambridge.org for full advertising information including rates and specs.

COMPOSITION: Beljan, Ltd., Dexter, MI.

PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION: Dartmouth Printing Co., Hanover, NH.

## About APSA

Founded in 1903, the American Political Science Association is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 15,000 members in over 80 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to expand awareness and understanding of politics.

The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing three distinguished journals: American Political Science Review, Perspectives on Politics, and PS: Political Science and Politics.

### Officers

PRESIDENT Jane Mansbridge Harvard University

PRESIDENT-ELECT John H. Aldrich Duke University

#### **VICE-PRESIDENTS**

Nancy J. Hirschmann University of Pennsylvania

Anne-Marie Slaughter Princeton University

Hanes Walton, Jr. (1941-2013)

**SECRETARY** John C. Green University of Akron

TREASURER Jonathan Benjamin-Alvarado University of Nebraska, Omaha

**PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS** Catherine Boone University of Texas at Austin

Archon Fung Harvard University

**EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, APSR** John Ishiyama University of North Texas

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, PERSPECTIVES Jeffrey Isaac Indiana University

#### **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR** Michael Brintnall American Political Science Association

### Council

2011-2013 Paul Gronke Reed College

Ange-Marie Hancock University of Southern California

David A. Lake University of Califonia, San Diego

Taeku Lee University of Califonia, Berkeley

Kenneth J. Meier Texas A&M University

Kathleen Thelen Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Stephen M. Walt Harvard University

Angelia R. Wilson University of Manchester

2012-2014 Gretchen G. Casper Pennsylvania State University

Brian F. Crisp Washington University, St. Louis

Page Fortna Columbia University

Juan Carlos Huerta Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi

Junko Kato University of Tokyo

Joanne Miller University of Minnesota

Todd C. Shaw University of South Carolina

Kenneth D. Wald University of Florida

## Former APSA Presidents

Frank J. Goodnow Albert Shaw Frederick N. Judson James Bryce A. Lawrence Lowell Woodrow Wilson Simeon E. Baldwin Albert Bushnell Hart W. W. Willoughby John Bassett Moore Ernst Freund Jesse Macy Munroe Smith Henry Jones Ford Paul S. Reinsch Leo S. Rowe William A. Dunning Harry A. Garfield James W. Garner Charles E. Merriam Charles A. Beard William Bennett Munro Jesse S. Reeves John A. Fairlie Benjamin F. Shambaugh Edward S. Corwin William F. Willoughby Isidor Loeb Walter Shepard Francis W. Coker Arthur N. Holcombe Thomas Reed Powell Clarence A. Dykstra **Charles Grove Haines** Robert C. Brooks Frederic A. Ogg William Anderson Robert E. Cushman Leonard D. White John Gaus Walter F. Dodd Arthur W. MacMahon Henry R. Spencer Quincy Wright James K. Pollock Peter H. Odegard Luther Gulick Pendleton Herring Ralph J. Bunche Charles McKinley Harold D. Lasswell E. E. Schattschneider V. O. Key Jr. R. Taylor Cole

Carl B. Swisher Emmette S. Redford Charles S. Hyneman Carl J. Friedrich C. Herman Pritchett David B. Truman Gabriel A. Almond Robert A. Dahl Merle Fainsod David Easton Karl W. Deutsch Robert E. Lane Heinz Eulau Robert E. Ward Avery Leiserson Austin Ranney James MacGregor Burns Samuel H. Beer John C. Wahlke Leon D. Epstein Warren E. Miller Charles E. Lindblom Seymour Martin Lipset William H. Riker Philip E. Converse Richard F. Fenno Aaron B. Wildavsky Samuel P. Huntington Kenneth N. Waltz Lucian W. Pye Judith N. Shklar Theodore J. Lowi James Q. Wilson Lucius J. Barker Charles O. Jones Sidney Verba Arend Lijphart Elinor Ostrom M. Kent Jennings Matthew Holden Jr. Robert O. Keohane **Robert Jervis** Robert D. Putnam Theda Skocpol Susanne Hoeber Rudolph Margaret Levi Ira Katznelson Robert Axelrod Dianne M. Pinderhughes Peter Katzenstein Henry E. Brady Carole Pateman G. Bingham Powell, Jr.

APSA | 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW | Washington, DC 20036 | 202-483-2512 | www.apsanet.org