## ISSN: 0021-2237

# Israel Law Review

A journal of human rights, public and international law

#### Introduction

Malcolm N Shaw KC, Yuval Shany and Yaël Ronen

#### **ARTICLES**

The Belfast/Good Friday Agreement and Transformative Change: Promise, Power and Solidarity

Rory O'Connell, Fionnuala Ní Aoláin and Lina Malagón

Radio Silences: The 'Kidnapped Voices' and the Production of Political Memory in Colombia (1994-2018)

Daniel R Quiroga-Villamarín

Bridging the Gap: Reparations in Refugee Camps

Dimitra Serafeimidi, Lorena Vilchez Marcos and Shivani Puri

Geneva, We Have a Problem: Internationalisation of Armed Conflicts through Indirect Intervention Remains a Dead Letter

Miloš Hrnjaz and Mina Radončić

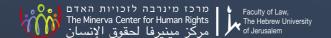
Fighting Cyber Attacks with Sanctions: Digital Threats, Economic Responses

Vera Rusinova and Ekaterina Martynova

Stop Ecocide International's Blueprint for Ecocide Is Compromised by Anthropocentrism:

A New Architect Must Be Found

Elliot Winter





#### **EDITORS-IN-CHIEF**

Professor Malcolm N Shaw KC, Senior Fellow, Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge and practising barrister, Essex Court Chambers, London Professor Yuval Shany, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

#### EXECUTIVE EDITOR

Advocate Danny Evron, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

#### ACADEMIC EDITOR

Professor Yaël Ronen, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

#### DEPUTY EDITORS

Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel Hamutal Erlich Talia Sigad

#### STUDENT EDITORS

Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

Shavit Cohen Sassi Ratson
Shalom Dahan Tzlil Ron
Yair Lipsky Yael Slama
Guy Mazar Boaz Smigel
Shira Orvieto Aryeh Weiss
Tal Peer Eitam Yavlovich

#### International Advisory Board

Justice Rosalie Abella, Supreme Court of Canada, Canada
Professor Dapo Akande, University of Oxford, UK
Professor Daphne Barak-Erez, Tel Aviv University, Israel
Professor Eyal Benvenisti, University of Cambridge, UK
and Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel
Professor Jutta Brunnée, University of Toronto, Canada
Professor Tom Ginsburg, University of Chicago, USA
Professor Dr Ivana Jelić, European Court of Human Rights
Professor Michael Karayanni, Hebrew University of
Jerusalem, Israel
Professor Kieran McEvoy, Queen's University Belfast, UK

Professor Barak Medina, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

Justice Professor Andreas Paulus, Federal Constitutional Court of Germany, Germany

Professor Anne Peters, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany

Professor Monica Pinto, University of Buenos Aires, Argentina Professor Yutaka Takahashi-Arai, Brussels School of International Studies (BSIS), University of Kent, Belgium Professor Mohammed Wattad, Zefat Academic College, Israel

Focusing on law in times of tension and conflict, the *Israel Law Review* is a leading publication in the field of human rights, public law and international law.

The *Review* is a peer-reviewed journal with a long-standing reputation for excellence, and attracts a combination of established authors and new voices writing on cutting-edge topics. It is the oldest and most acclaimed Israeli law journal published in English, established in 1966.

The *Israel Law Review* is published under the auspices and management of the Minerva Center for Human Rights at the Law Faculty of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Under this stewardship, it focuses on scholarship in the fields of human rights, public law and international law. It also examines the application of legal norms under conditions of conflict and political uncertainty, highlighting the relevance of the Israeli experience in these fields to other parts of the world and that of other societies to Israel.

# **ISRAEL LAW REVIEW**

Number 1

2024

Volume 57

Introduction  Malcolm N Shaw KC, Yuval Shany and Yaël Ronen
ARTICLES
The Belfast/Good Friday Agreement and Transformative Change: Promise, Power and Solidarity Rory O'Connell, Fionnuala Ní Aoláin and Lina Malagón
Radio Silences: The 'Kidnapped Voices' and the Production of Political Memory in Colombia (1994–2018)  Daniel R Quiroga-Villamarín
Bridging the Gap: Reparations in Refugee Camps  Dimitra Serafeimidi, Lorena Vilchez Marcos and Shivani Puri 63
Geneva, We Have a Problem: Internationalisation of Armed Conflicts through Indirect Intervention Remains a Dead Letter Miloš Hrnjaz and Mina Radončić
Fighting Cyber Attacks with Sanctions: Digital Threats, Economic Responses  Vera Rusinova and Ekaterina Martynova
Stop Ecocide International's Blueprint for Ecocide Is Compromised by Anthropocentrism: A New Architect Must Be Found
Elliot Winter

### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

The *Israel Law Review* gratefully acknowledges the financial assistance provided by the permanent endowment fund established by Abraham D. Slavitt of Norwalk, Connecticut, USA, in memory of his beloved wife, Jennie A. Slavitt; by the Minerva Foundation, through the Minerva Center for Human Rights at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem; by the Faculty of Law at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem; and by the Bruce W. Wayne Chair in International Law at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.