VOLUME 10, NUMBER 2 1998



Editors

David Sankoff

Université de Montréal

William Labov

University of Pennsylvania

Anthony Kroch

University of Pennsylvania

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS



EDITORS

DAVID SANKOFF

Université de Montréal

WILLIAM LABOV University of Pennsylvania

ANTHONY KROCH

University of Pennsylvania

EDITORIAL BOARD

Henrietta Cedergren, Université du Québec à Montréal Gregory Guy, York University Paul Hirschbuhler, University of Ottawa Barbara Horvath, University of Sydney Salikoko Mufwene, University of Chicago Anthony Naro, Federal University, Rio de Janeiro Shana Poplack, University of Ottawa
Gillian Sankoff, University of Pennsylvania
Deborah Schiffrin, Georgetown University
Gunnel Tottie, University of Zurich
Peter Trudgill, University of Lausanne
Walt Wolfram, North Carolina State University

Editorial Assistant: Jane Warren

EDITORIAL POLICY

Language Variation and Change is dedicated to the description and understanding of variability and change at the levels of the speaker/hearer and the speech community. The journal will concentrate on the details of structure and process that have traditionally constituted the discipline of linguistics, as

reflected in actual speech production and processing (or writing) and as systematically analyzed using quantitative methods. The interaction between language and society falls within the focus of the journal insofar as it is manifested in linguistic structure.

PUBLISHING, SUBSCRIPTION, AND ADVERTISING OFFICES

(For U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico) Cambridge University Press, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, U.S.A. (For U.K. and elsewhere)

Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England.

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION

Language Variation and Change (ISSN 0954-3945) is published triannually. For Volume 10 (1998), the subscription rates are: Institutional, US \$74.00 (U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico), UK £45.00 (U.K. and elsewhere); Individual, US \$37.00 (U.S.A.,

Canada, and Mexico), UK £23.00 (U.K. and elsewhere). Single issues: US \$28.00 (U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico), UK £16.00 (U.K. and elsewhere). Notify the nearest Cambridge office 6 weeks in advance of an address change.

© 1998 Cambridge University Press

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means—photocopying, electronic, or otherwise—without written permission from Cambridge University Press.

Photocopying information for users in the U.S.A. The Item-Fee Code for this publication (0954-3945/98 \$9.50) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or

108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance per article is paid directly to: CCC, 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970. Specific written permission must be obtained from Cambridge University Press for all other copying.