Italian Political Science Review / Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica

Italian Political Science Review / Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica is the flagship publication of the Italian political science community, committed to publishing high quality and original peer-reviewed research from Italy and around the world. IPSR/ RISP embraces all approaches to political science, without restriction to any particular theory, method or topic. Whether theoretical or empirical, articles should seek to engage with current debates and disciplinary developments. IPSR/RISP is the official journal of the Società Italiana di Scienza Politica (SISP).

Editors
Fabio Franchino, Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy
Anne Keppel, University of Florida, USA

Managing Editor
Marco Mainenti, Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy

International Advisory Board
Rudy B. Andeweg, Universiteit Leiden, The Netherlands
Lucio Baccaro, Universitat de Girona, Spain
Allyson Benton, Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas, Mexico
Sheri Berman, Barnard College, USA
André Blais, Université de Montréal, Canada
Matthijs Bougoards, Jacobs University Bremen, Germany
Martin Bull, University of Salford, UK
Daniele Caramani, Università di Milano, Italy
Matthias Schmitt, School of Economics and Political Science, UK
Joseph Japille, University of Colorado, USA
R. Daniel Kelemen, Rutgers University, USA
Michael Lewis-Beck, London School of Economics and Political Science, UK
Michael Koß, Universität Zürich, Switzerland
Stefano Marzi, Sapienza Università di Roma, Italy
Thomas Saalfeld, Otto-Friedrich-Universität München, Germany
Gerald Schmidt, Universität Kassel, Germany
Mirian Golden, University of California at Los Angeles, USA
R. Michael Kelemen, Rutgers University, USA
Carlo Merlino, University of Padua, Italy
Wolfgang C. Müller, University of Oxford, UK
Andrea Musolesi, University of Genoa, Italy
Robert Thomson, Otto-Friedrich-Universität München, Germany
Fabio Franchino, University College London, UK

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS
Detailed instructions for contributors can be found online at http://journals.cambridge.org/iposxic.

Subscriptions
Italian Political Science Review / Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica is published three times a year in March, July and November. Three parts form a volume.

The 2015 subscription price for institutions (excluding VAT) of Volume 45, which includes print and electronic access, is £180.00 / $224.00 (US $280.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico), £50.00/€60.00/US $83.00 (for individuals, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £145.00/€180.00 (US $224.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). The 2015 subscription price for institutions in Italy, which includes print and electronic access, is €140.00; the electronic-only price is €102.00. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country’s rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Orders from the USA, Canada and Mexico should be sent to: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, USA. Prices include delivery by air. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

COPYING
This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may, therefore, copy material (beyond the limits permitted by, sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of $15.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1755-7739/15. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy, material subject to the usual conditions.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC®-certified paper and cover board. FSC® is an independent, non-governmental, non-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world’s forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Italian Political Science Review / Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica is published three times a year in March, July and November. Three parts form a volume.

The 2015 subscription price for institutions (excluding VAT) of Volume 45, which includes print and electronic access, is £180.00 / $224.00 (US $280.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico), £50.00/€60.00/US $83.00 (for individuals, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £145.00/€180.00 (US $224.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). The 2015 subscription price for institutions in Italy, which includes print and electronic access, is €140.00; the electronic-only price is €102.00. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country’s rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Orders from the USA, Canada and Mexico should be sent to: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, USA. Prices include delivery by air. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

COPYING
This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may, therefore, copy material (beyond the limits permitted by, sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of $15.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1755-7739/15. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy, material subject to the usual conditions.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC®-certified paper and cover board. FSC® is an independent, non-governmental, non-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world’s forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Italian Political Science Review / Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica is published three times a year in March, July and November. Three parts form a volume.

The 2015 subscription price for institutions (excluding VAT) of Volume 45, which includes print and electronic access, is £180.00 / $224.00 (US $280.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico), £50.00/€60.00/US $83.00 (for individuals, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £145.00/€180.00 (US $224.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). The 2015 subscription price for institutions in Italy, which includes print and electronic access, is €140.00; the electronic-only price is €102.00. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country’s rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Orders from the USA, Canada and Mexico should be sent to: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, USA. Prices include delivery by air. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

COPYING
This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may, therefore, copy material (beyond the limits permitted by, sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of $15.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1755-7739/15. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy, material subject to the usual conditions.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC®-certified paper and cover board. FSC® is an independent, non-governmental, non-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world’s forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.
CONTENTS

Data Access and Research Transparency (DA-RT): A Joint Statement by Political Science Journal Editors

Contextual effects on individual voting behaviour: the impact of party system nationalization in Europe
Nicola Maggini and Vincenzo Emanuele

Non-verbal cues as a test of gender and race bias in politics: the Italian case
Shanto Iyengar and Mauro Barisione

The discursive use of the concept of ‘corruption’ in parliamentary debates during the Portuguese Estado Novo (1935–74)
Luís De Sousa and Marcelo Moriconi

How to measure interest group influence: Italy’s professional orders and liberalization policy
Andrea Pritoni

Show the money first! Recent public attitudes towards the EU in Italy
Nicolò Conti and Vincenzo Memoli