

# Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF RUSSIAN, EURASIAN AND  
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

## ARTICLES

**Yuri K. Shcheglov : *Some Themes and Archetypes in Babel's Red Cavalry***

**Alexander Zholkovsky : *Isaak Babel' and the Tolstoy Legacy***

**Carol J. Avins : *Red Cavalry and Babel's 1920 Diary***

**Darrell Slider, Vladimir Gimpel'son, & Sergei Chugrov : *Political Tendencies in Russia's Regions***

**Michael Urban : *Politics of Identity in Russia's Transition***

**Michael Melancon : *Lena Goldfield Massacre***

## RESEARCH NOTES

**James L. Gibson : *Understandings of Anti-Semitism in Russia***

**Vicki L. Hesli et al. : *Jews in Russia and Ukraine***

## RESPONSE

**James L. Gibson : *Misunderstandings of Anti-Semitism in Russia***

**Vicki L. Hesli, Arthur H. Miller, & William M. Reisinger : *Comment on Brym & Degtyarev's Discussion of Anti-Semitism***

**Robert J. Brym : *Anti-Semitism in Moscow***

## **EDITOR**

ELLIOTT MOSSMAN

ASSOCIATE EDITOR, JEAN GURLEY

BOOKS EDITORS

BEN EKLOF, INDIANA UNIVERSITY

CATHERINE ALBRECHT, UNIVERSITY OF BALTIMORE

FILM EDITOR, SVETLANA BOYM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY

ASSISTANT EDITORS, BRONWYN GURLEY and RICHARD FROST

### EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

VITALY CHERNETSKY

BARBARA KENDA

GORDANA KOSTIC

TAMARA ORZHEKHOVSKY

LESLEY RIMMEL

## **EDITORIAL BOARD**

### *History*

Laura Engelstein, *Princeton University* • Boris Mironov, *Institute of Russian History, St. Petersburg* • Norman Naimark, *Stanford University* • Nancy Shields Kollmann, *Stanford University* • Ronald G. Suny, *University of Michigan* • Roman Szporluk, *Harvard University* • Gale Stokes, *Rice University* • Richard S. Wortman, *Columbia University*

### *Literature & Linguistics*

Caryl Emerson, *Princeton University* • Viacheslav Ivanov, *Moscow University & UCLA* • Gary Saul Morson, *Northwestern University* • Stephanie Sandler, *Amherst College*

### *Social Sciences*

Mark R. Beissinger, *University of Wisconsin* • Ellen T. Comisso, *University of California, San Diego* • Mary McAuley, *Oxford University* • Blair A. Ruble, *Kennan Institute for Advanced Russian Studies* • Brian D. Silver, *Michigan State University* • Katherine M. Verdery, *Johns Hopkins University*

The editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

*Slavic Review* (formerly *The American Slavic and East European Review*) is published quarterly by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive the AAASS *Newsletter*. Membership is open to individuals interested in Slavic studies and study of the non-Slavic peoples of eastern Europe and Eurasia. Applications for membership are accepted by the AAASS, Jordan Quad/Acacia, 125 Panama Street, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305-4130; (415) 723-9668.

Membership dues: salary \$10,000–19,999—\$25.00; \$20,000–29,999—\$35.00; \$30,000–39,999—\$45.00; \$40,000–49,999—\$55.00; \$50,000–59,999—\$65.00; more than \$60,000—\$75.00. Joint members with one subscription to *Slavic Review*, add \$15.00 to dues of higher paid member. Dues for students or those with salaries under \$10,000 are \$20.00. Subscriptions without membership are \$50.00. Single current issues and back issues to subscribers are \$15.00; for members, \$10.00 each. For overseas postage, please add \$6.00; for Canada, add \$5.00. Correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, changes of address or items for the *Newsletter* should be sent to the AAASS headquarters at Stanford.

Articles, books for review, and correspondence concerning editorial matters or advertising should be sent to *Slavic Review*, 636 Williams Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA 19104-6305. Building address is 36th & Spruce Streets. Telephone: 215-898-8096; FAX: 215-898-2998. E-mail: slavrev@sas.upenn.edu. Technical requirements for manuscript submissions may be found at the end of the advertising section.

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc. Text set in Baskerville by Automated Composition Service, Inc., Lancaster, PA. Printed by Science Press, Ephrata, PA. Second-class postage paid at Palo Alto, CA and additional mailing office. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Slavic Review*, c/o AAASS, Jordan Quad/Acacia, 125 Panama Street, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305-4130.

Copyright © 1994 *Slavic Review*: ISSN 0037-6779 by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

# Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF RUSSIAN, EURASIAN AND  
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

VOLUME 53 NUMBER 3 • FALL 1994

|  |      |
|--|------|
| <b>CONTRIBUTORS</b>  | viii |
| <b>FROM THE EDITOR</b>   | ix   |
| <b>ARTICLES</b>  |      |
| Some Themes and Archetypes in Babel's <i>Red Cavalry</i><br>YURI K. SHCHEGLOV  | 653  |
| How A Russian Maupassant Was Made in Odessa and<br>Yasnaya Polyana: Isaak Babel' and the Tolstoy Legacy<br>ALEXANDER ZHOLKOVSKY                    | 671  |
| Kinship and Concealment in <i>Red Cavalry</i> and Babel's 1920<br>Diary<br>CAROL J. AVINS  | 694  |
| Political Tendencies in Russia's Regions: Evidence from the<br>1993 Parliamentary Elections<br>DARRELL SLIDER, VLADIMIR GIMPEL'SON, SERGEI CHUGROV | 711  |
| The Politics of Identity in Russia's Postcommunist Transition:<br>The Nation against Itself<br>MICHAEL URBAN                                       | 733  |
| The Ninth Circle: The Lena Goldfield Workers and the<br>Massacre of 4 April 1912<br>MICHAEL MELANCON   | 766  |

## RESEARCH NOTES

- Understandings of Anti-Semitism in Russia: An Analysis of the Politics of Anti-Jewish Attitudes 796  
JAMES L. GIBSON
- Social Distance from Jews in Russia and Ukraine 807  
VICKI L. HESLI, ARTHUR H. MILLER, WILLIAM M. REISINGER,  
KEVIN L. MORGAN

## RESPONSE

- Misunderstandings of Anti-Semitism in Russia: An Analysis of the Politics of Anti-Jewish Attitudes 829  
JAMES L. GIBSON
- Comment on Brym and Degtyarev's Discussion of Anti-Semitism in Moscow 836  
VICKI L. HESLI, ARTHUR H. MILLER, WILLIAM M. REISINGER
- Anti-Semitism in Moscow: A Re-examination 842  
ROBERT J. BRYM

## FEATURED REVIEWS

- Régine Robin and Catherine Porter, trans., *Socialist Realism: The Impossible Aesthetic* (Irina Gutkin) 856
- Aleksandr K. Zholkovskii, *Bluzhdaiushchie sny: Iz istorii russkogo modernizma* (Maria Langleben) 857
- Evgenii Dobrenko, *Metafora vlasti: Literatura stalinskoi epokhi v istoricheskem osveshchenii* (Mark Lipovetskii) 859
- Helena Goscilo, "New Members and Organs: The Politics of Porn" (William Nickell) 861
- Lesley Milne, *Mikhail Bulgakov: A Critical Biography* (Peter Rollberg) 862
- Riitta H. Pittman, *The Writer's Divided Self in Bulgakov's The Master and Margarita* (Peter Rollberg) 862
- Peter Deane Roberts, *Modernism in Russian Piano Music: Skriabin, Prokofiev, and Their Russian Contemporaries* (Richard F. Taruskin) 865
- Carole Nagengast, *Reluctant Socialists, Rural Entrepreneurs: Class, Culture, and the Polish State*, vols. 1 & 2 (Brian A. Porter) 866
- Aldona Jawłowska, Marian Kempny and Elżbieta Tarkowska, eds., *Kultorowy wymiar przemian społecznych* (Jan Kubik) 867
- David A. Kideckel, *The Solitude of Collectivism: Romanian Villagers to the Revolution and Beyond* (Gerald W. Creed) 869

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| William C. Fuller, Jr., <i>Strategy and Power in Russia, 1600–1914</i><br>(Elise K. Wirtschafter)   | 870 |
| Paul R. Josephson, <i>Physics and Politics in Revolutionary Russia</i><br>(Mark B. Adams)   | 871 |
| <b>BOOK REVIEWS</b>   |     |
| Dmitry Mikheyev, <i>The Rise and Fall of Gorbachev</i> (Russell Bova)   | 874 |
| Peter J. Boettke, <i>Why Perestroika Failed: The Politics and Economics of Socialist Transformation.</i> (Ben Slay)   | 875 |
| Archie Brown, ed., <i>New Thinking in Soviet Politics.</i><br>(Roy D. Laird)  | 876 |
| Robert V. Daniels, <i>The End of the Communist Revolution.</i><br>(Rolf H.W. Theen)   | 877 |
| Patrick J. Rollins, ed., <i>First Congress of People's Deputies of the USSR, 25 May–9 June 1989: The Stenographic Record</i> , vols. I and II. (E.A. Rees)                      | 878 |
| John Dunstan, ed., <i>Soviet Education under Perestroika.</i><br>(Howard D. Mehlinger)  | 879 |
| William Moskoff, <i>Hard Times: Impoverishment and Protest in the Perestroika Years.</i> (David Lane)   | 880 |
| Stephen White, Alex Pravda and Zvi Gitelman, eds.,<br><i>Developments in Soviet and Post-Soviet Politics</i> , 2nd ed.<br>(John Miller)   | 881 |
| Gail W. Lapidus and Victor Zaslavsky with Philip Goldman,<br>eds., <i>From Union to Commonwealth: Nationalism and Separatism in the Soviet Republics</i> , (Mark R. Beissinger) | 883 |
| Marco Buttino, ed., <i>In a Collapsing Empire: Underdevelopment, Ethnic Conflicts, and Nationalisms in the Soviet Union.</i><br>(Ian Bremmer)                                   | 884 |
| F.J.M. Feldbrugge, ed., <i>The Emancipation of Soviet Law</i> ,<br>(Albert J. Schmidt)  | 885 |
| Zigurds L. Zile, ed., <i>Ideas and Forces in Soviet Legal History: A Reader on the Soviet State and Law.</i> (Peter Juviler)  | 886 |
| Leslie Holmes, <i>The End of Communist Power: Anti-Corruption Campaigns and Legitimation Crisis</i> (Alexander Dallin)  | 887 |
| Jim Riordan and Sue Bridger, trans. & eds., <i>Dear Comrade Editor: Readers' Letters to the Soviet Press under Perestroika</i><br>(Paul Hollander)                              | 888 |
| Michael Ryan, comp. & trans., <i>Social Trends in Contemporary Russia: A Statistical Source-Book</i> (Michael P. Sacks)   | 889 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Perry L. Patterson, ed., <i>Capitalist Goals, Socialist Past: The Rise of the Private Sector in Command Economies</i><br>(Michael Alexeev)                           | 890 |
| Allen Lynch, <i>The Cold War Is Over—Again</i> (Peter G. Boyle)  | 891 |
| David Armstrong, <i>Revolution and World Order: The Revolutionary State in International Society</i> (Theodore H. Von Laue)  | 893 |
| Igor I. Kavass, <i>Demise of the Soviet Union: A Bibliographic Survey of English Writings on the Soviet Legal System, 1990–1991</i><br>(Todd Foglesong)              | 894 |
| Philip G. Roeder, <i>Red Sunset: The Failure of Soviet Politics</i><br>(James R. Ozinga)   | 895 |
| Sabrina P. Ramet, ed., <i>Religious Policy in the Soviet Union</i><br>(Paul Mojzes)  | 896 |
| Vladimir Baranovsky and Hans-Joachim Spanger, eds., <i>In from the Cold: Germany, Russia, and the Future of Europe</i><br>(William Giczkowski)                       | 897 |
| Charles E. Ziegler, <i>Foreign Policy and East Asia: Learning and Adaptation in the Gorbachev Era</i> (John J. Stephan)  | 898 |
| John M. Stewart, ed., <i>The Soviet Environment: Problems, Policies and Politics</i> (James H. Bater)  | 899 |
| Kenneth C. Farmer, <i>The Soviet Administrative Elite</i><br>(Yury Polksy)   | 900 |
| Michael P. Claudon and Kathryn Wittneben, eds., <i>After the Cold War: Russian-American Defense Conversion for Economic Renewal</i> (Robert Campbell)                | 901 |
| R.G. Abdulatipov, L.F. Boltenkova, and Iu. F. Iarov, <i>Federalizm v istorii Rossii</i> , vol. 1 (Andreas Kappeler)  | 903 |
| Henning Bauer, Andreas Kappeler, and Brigitte Roth, ed., <i>Die Nationalitäten des Russischen Reiches in der Volkszählung von 1897</i> . vols. 1 & 2 (Toivo U. Raun) | 904 |
| James Forsyth, <i>A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony, 1581–1990</i> (Bruce Grant)  | 905 |
| Wladimir Korolenko, trans. Ernst Kuhn, <i>Ohne Freiheit keine Gerechtigkeit: Die Briefe an den Volkskommissar Lunatscharski (1920)</i> (Dirk Kretzschmar)            | 906 |
| Ben Eklof, ed., <i>School and Society in Tsarist and Soviet Russia</i><br>(Edward Sharp)   | 907 |
| Henry-Ralph Lewenstein, <i>Die Karl-Liebknecht-Schule in Moskau 1932–1937: Erinnerungen eines Schülers</i> (Larry E. Holmes)   | 909 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Manfred Zeidler, <i>Reichswehr und Rote Armee 1920–1933: Wege und Stationen einer ungewöhnlichen Zusammenarbeit</i><br>(Robert Citino)  | 910 |
| Eduard M. Dune, trans. and eds. Diane P. Koenker and S.A. Smith, <i>Notes of a Red Guard</i> (Rex A. Wade)  | 911 |
| Fyodor Dostoevsky, trans. Kenneth Lantz, <i>A Writer's Diary</i> , vol. 1 1873–1876 (Gary Rosenshield)  | 912 |
| Tomislav Z. Longinović, <i>Borderline Culture: The Politics of Identity in Four Twentieth-Century Slavic Novels</i><br>(Gerald Pirog)   | 913 |
| Beth Holmgren, <i>Women's Works in Stalin's Time: On Lidia Chukovskaya and Nadezhda Mandelstam</i><br>(Charlotte Rosenthal)   | 915 |
| Robin Kemball, E.G. Etkind, and L.M. Heller, eds., <i>Marina Tsvetaeva: Trudy 1-go mezhdunarodnogo simpoziuma</i> (Lozanna, 30.VI.-3.VII.1982) (Sibelan Forrester)                                | 916 |
| Richard Taylor and Derek Spring, eds., <i>Stalinism and Soviet Cinema</i> (Ellen Chances)   | 917 |
| Alexei V. Novikov, ed., <i>geoGraffity: Explorations of Physical, Cultural, and Intellectual Landscapes</i> 1, no. 1<br>(Daniel Brower)   | 919 |
| Helena Goscilo, ed., <i>Fruits of Her Plume: Essays on Contemporary Russian Women's Culture</i> (Natasha Kolchevska)  | 920 |
| Rado L. Lencek, ed., <i>The Beginnings of the Scientific Study of Minor Slavic Languages: The Correspondence between Jan Baudouin de Courtenay and Vatroslav Oblak</i><br>(William W. Derbyshire) | 921 |
| A.A. Barentsen, B.M. Groen, and R. Sprenger, eds., <i>Studies in Russian Linguistics</i> (Martina U. Lindseth)  | 923 |
| Uwe Hinrichs, et al., eds., <i>Sprache in der Slavia und auf dem Balkan: Slavistische und balkanologische Aufsätze</i><br>(Victor A. Friedman)  | 924 |
| Laslo Sekelj, trans. Vera Vukelic, <i>Yugoslavia: The Process of Disintegration</i> (Dimitrije Djordjević)  | 925 |
| Oscar W. Clyatt, Jr., <i>Bulgaria's Quest for Security after the Cold War</i> (John D. Bell)  | 926 |
| Slavenka Drakulić, trans. Ulrike Bischoff and Katherina W.-Grießhaber, trans., <i>Sterben in Kroatien: Vom Krieg mitten in Europa</i> (Elinor M. Despalatović)                                    | 927 |
| Francine Friedman, comp. & ed., <i>Yugoslavia: A Comprehensive English-Language Bibliography</i> (Murlin Croucher)  | 928 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| David E. Bynum, trans., <i>Serbo-Croatian Heroic Poems: Epics from Bihać, Cazin, and Kulen Vakuf</i> (Svetozar Koljević)   | 929 |
| David MacKenzie, <i>Apis, The Congenial Conspirator: The Life of Colonel Dragutin T. Dimitrijević</i> (Nicholas J. Miller)   | 931 |
| Franklin Lindsay, <i>Beacons in the Night: With the OSS and Tito's Partisans in Wartime Yugoslavia</i> (Carole Rogel)  | 932 |
| Duncan M. Perry, <i>Stefan Stambolov and the Emergence of Modern Bulgaria, 1870–1895</i> (Ali Eminov)  | 933 |
| Dusan Kovac, et al., <i>Muzi deklaracie</i> (Susan Mikula)   | 935 |
| Gwyn Prins, ed., <i>Spring in Winter: The 1989 Revolutions</i> (Owen V. Johnson)   | 936 |
| Paul Hockenos, <i>Free to Hate: The Rise of the Right in Post-Communist Eastern Europe</i> (Gale Stokes)   | 937 |
| Hermine G. De Soto and David G. Anderson, eds., <i>The Curtain Rises: Rethinking Culture, Ideology, and the State in Eastern Europe</i> (Raymond Taras)  | 938 |
| Gregory F. Treverton, ed., <i>The Shape of the New Europe</i> (Robert F. Byrnes)   | 939 |
| Jaromír Jech et al., <i>České vesnice v rumunském Banátě</i> (Zdenek Salzmann)   | 940 |
| Shirin Rai, Hilary Pilkington, and Annie Phizacklea, eds., <i>Women in the Face of Change: The Soviet Union, Eastern Europe and China</i> (Lesley A. Rimmel)   | 941 |
| Joseph Held, ed., <i>Democracy and Right-wing Politics in Eastern Europe in the 1990s</i> (Paul Hockenos)  | 943 |
| Jozef M. van Brabant, ed., <i>The New Eastern Europe and the World Economy</i> (Michael P. Claudon)  | 944 |
| Rudiger Dornbusch, Wilhelm Nölling, and Richard Layard, eds., <i>Postwar Economic Reconstruction and Lessons for the East Today</i> (John M. Litwack)  | 945 |
| John S. Earle, Roman Frydman, and Andrzej Rapaczynski, eds., <i>Privatization in the Transition to a Market Economy: Studies of Preconditions &amp; Policies in Eastern Europe</i> (Frederic L. Pryor) | 947 |
| Joseph C. Kun, <i>Hungarian Foreign Policy: The Experience of a New Democracy</i> (Bennett Kovrig)   | 947 |
| Reed Browning, <i>The War of the Austrian Succession</i> (Karl A. Roider, Jr.)   | 949 |
| Keith P. Dyrud, <i>The Quest for the Rusyn Soul: The Politics of Religion and Culture in Eastern Europe and in America, 1890–World War I</i> (Patricia A. Krafcik)                                     | 949 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Michael Beckerman, ed., <i>Dvořák and His World</i> (Anne Swartz)   | 951 |
| Peter Fischer, <i>Die deutsche Publizistik als Faktor der deutsch-polnischen Beziehungen 1919–1939</i> (Frank Golczewski)                           | 952 |
| Kazimierz Śmigiel, ed., <i>Die statistischen Erhebungen über die deutschen Katholiken in den Bistümern Polens 1928 und 1936</i> (Zygmunt Zieliński) |     |
| Christian Jansen and Arno Weckbecker, <i>Der "Volksdeutsche Selbschutz" in Polen 1939/40</i> (Richard Blanke)                                       | 954 |
| Walter Leitsch and Stanisław Trawkowski, eds., <i>Polen im alten Österreich: Kultur und Politik</i> (Peter Wozniak)                                 | 955 |
| Sebastian S.-Achenbach, <i>Lower Silesia from Nazi Germany to Communist Poland, 1942–49</i> (Padraig Kenney)  | 957 |
| Jerzy Świdziński, <i>Adam Mickiewicz w opiniach rosyjskich i radzieckich</i> (Joanna Kot)   | 958 |
| Jeffrey Sachs, <i>Poland's Jump to the Market Economy</i> (Michael Hemesath)  | 959 |
| Piotr Górecki, <i>Economy, Society, and Lordship in Medieval Poland, 1100–1250</i> (Jean W. Sedlar)   | 961 |
| Piotr Górecki, <i>Parishes, Tithes, and Society in Earlier Medieval Poland, c. 1100–c. 1250</i> (Jean W. Sedlar)                                    | 961 |
| Roman Frydman, et al., <i>The Privatization Process in Russia, Ukraine and the Baltic States</i> (Heidi Kroll)                                      | 963 |
| George O. Liber, <i>Soviet Nationality Policy, Urban Growth, and Identity Change in the Ukrainian SSR, 1923–1934</i> (Martha B. Chomiak)            | 964 |
| Robert I. Frost, <i>After the Deluge: Poland-Lithuania and the Second Northern War 1655–1660</i> (Herbert H. Kaplan)                                | 966 |
| Margot Blank, <i>Nationalsozialistische Hochschulpolitik in Riga (1941 bis 1944)</i> (Andrew Ezergailis)  | 966 |
| Rein Taagepera, <i>Estonia: Return to Independence</i> (Cynthia S. Kaplan)  | 967 |
| Ronald G. Suny, <i>Looking toward Ararat: Armenia in Modern History</i> (Nora Dudwick)  | 968 |
| Marie B. Broxup, ed., <i>The North Caucasus Barrier: The Russian Advance towards the Muslim World</i> (Thomas M. Barrett)                           | 970 |
| <b>LETTERS</b>  | 972 |