VOLUME 14 NUMBER 2 **IUNE 2014** 



sppq.sagepub.com ISSN: 1532-4400

The official journal of the State Politics and Policy section of the American Political Science Association



Volume 14 Number 2 June 2014

The official journal of the State Politics and Policy section of the American Political Science Association

# **Contents**

# **Articles**

Judicial Independence and Opinion Clarity on State Supreme Courts  Greg Goelzhauser and Damon M. Cann	123
Judicial Deference and Executive Control Over Administrative Agencies  Gbemende Johnson	142
Reevaluating the Effects of Redistricting on Electoral Competition, 1972–2012 Jamie L. Carson, Michael H. Crespin, and Ryan D. Williamson	165
Gubernatorial Endorsements and Ballot Measure Approval  Craig M. Burnett and Janine A. Parry	178
Presidential Vote within State Legislative Districts  Michael P. McDonald	196



Los Angeles | London | New Delhi Singapore | Washington DC

# **State Politics and Policy Quarterly**

#### **Editor**

Thomas M. Carsey University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

#### **Associate Editor**

Nancy Martorano University of Dayton

#### **Editorial Assistants**

Justin Levitt
University of California, San Diego
Jessica Begonia
University of Dayton

#### **Editorial Interns**

Schuyler Evans, Kathleen Farley, Tyler Ford, Samantha Jacobs, Jordan Osserman, Eric Sanabria, Brian Shea, Daniel Windauer, Jessica Wright Dartmouth College

## **Founding Editor**

Christopher Z. Mooney University of Illinois at Springfield

## **Editorial Board**

John Aldrich, Duke University
Charles Barrilleaux, Florida State University
Lawrence Baum, The Ohio State University
Fred Boemke, University of Iowa
Paul Brace, Rice University
Chris Clark, University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
Belinda Davis, Louisiana State University

Belinda Davis, Louisiana State University Bruce Desmarais, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Kathleen Dolan, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Nelson Dometrius, Texas Tech University Joshua Dyck, University of Buffalo, SUNY Eric Engstrom, University of California, Davis Margaret Ferguson, Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis

Melinda Gann Hall, Michigan State University Elizabeth Gerber, University of Michigan Virginia Gray, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Justin Gross, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Donald P. Haider-Markel, University of Kansas Kerry Haynie, Duke University Dan Hopkins, Georgetown University Gary C. Jacobson, University of California, San Diego

William Jacoby, Michigan State University Andrew Karch, University of Minnesota Gary King, Harvard University
Thad Kousser, University of California, San Diego
Geoff Layman, University of Notre Dame
David L. Leal, University of Texas at Austin
David Lowery, Pennsylvania State University
Robert Lowry, University of Texas at Dallas
Arthur Lupia, University of Michigan
Andrea McAtee, University of South Carolina
Cherie Maestas, Florida State University
Kenneth J. Meier, Texas A&M University
Christopher Z. Mooney, University of Illinois at
Springfield

Richard Niemi, University of Rochester Tracy Osborn, University of Iowa Shanna Pearson-Merkowitz, University of Rhode Island

Justin Philips, Columbia University
Beth Reingold, Emory University
Lilliard Richardson, University of Missouri
Kira Sanbonmatsu, Rutgers University
Charles R. Shipan, University of Michigan
Boris Shor, University of Chicago
Mark Smith, University of Washington
Tracy Sulkin, University of Illinois, Urbana
Caroline Tolbert, University of Iowa
Craig Volden, University of Virginia
Jon Winburn, University of Mississippi
Richard Winters, Dartmouth College
Gerald C. Wright, University of Indiana,
Bloomington

For SAGE Publications Production: Rishi Arora