

ORIENT

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CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	'	'	—	ث	—	zh	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
—	p	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	س	ş	ş	s	ن	n	n	n
th	s	s	s	د	z	z	z	ه	h	h ³	h ²
j	j	c	c	ط	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y
h	h	h	h	'	'	'	—	ة	-a ¹		
kh	kh	h	h	gh	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ال	a ²		
d	d	d	d	f	f	f	f				
dh	z	z	z	q	q	k	k				
r	r	r	r	k	k or g	k or n	k or n				
z	z	z	z			or y	or y				
						or ğ	or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)

² (article) al- and 'l-

³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> or ع	â	â { words of Arabic }
و	û	û { and Persian }
ي	î	î { origin only }
<i>Doubled</i> " =	iiy (final form î)	iy (final form î)
و'	uww (final form û), etc.	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> و	au or aw	ev
ي	ai or ay	ey
<i>Short</i> -	~a	a or e
ـ	~u	u or ü
ـ	~i	o or ö
		ı or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

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