

OF THE RED CROSS



Published every two months by the International Committee of the Red Cross for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement



INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich, Doctor h.c. rer. pol. of Mr Fribourg University (Switzerland), Doctor h.c. in International Relations of Minho University, Braga (Portugal), Doctor h.c. of Medicine of Bologna University (Italy), Doctor h.c. of Nice-Sophia Antipolis University, Doctor h.c. of Seoul National University (Republic of Korea), President (member since 1986)
- PIERRE KELLER, Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations (Yale), banker, Vice-President (1984)
- Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, Bachelor of Arts, Vice-President (1990)
- ULRICH GAUDENZ MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of Mr. Zurich University, former head of the surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973) MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Barrister, Vice-President from 1984 to 1991 (1979)
- Mr.
- Mr. DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Honorary Professor at the University of Zurich (1961-1973) (1980)
- RENÉÈ GUÍSAN, General Secretary of the international Institut de la Vie, head of medico-social institutions in the Canton of Vaud, member of the International Association for Volunteer Effort
- ANNE PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, Barrister, Professor at the Law Faculty of the University of Geneva (1987)
- PAOLO BERNASCONI, Barrister, LL. L., lecturer in economic criminal law at the Mr. Universities of St. Gallen and Zurich, former Public Prosecutor at Lugano, member of the Swiss Pro Juventute Foundation (1987)
- Mrs. LISELOTTE KRAUS-GURNY, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich (1988)
- SUSY BRUSCHWEILER, nurse, Director of the Swiss Red Cross College of Nursing in Aarau Mrs. (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, Doctor of Economics, Professor at the Graduate Institute of Development Studies in Geneva (1988)
- JACOUES MOREILLON, Bachelor of Laws, Doctor of Political Science, Secretary General of the World Organization of the Scout Movement, former Director General at the ICRC (1988)
- MAX DAETWYLER, graduate in Economics and Social Sciences of the University of Geneva, Scholar in Residence of the International Management Institute (IMI) of Geneva (1989)
- RODOLPHE DE HALLER, M. D., lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of the University of Geneva, President of the Swiss Association Against Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases Мт. (1991)
- DANÍEL THURER, LL. D., LL. M. (Cambridge), Professor at the University of Zurich (1991) Mг.
- FRANCESCA POMETTA, Bachelor of Arts, former Swiss Ambassador (1991)
- JEAN-FRANÇOIS AUBERT, LL. D., Professor at the University of Neuchâtel, former member of Мr the Swiss National Council and Council of States (1993)
- JOSEF FELDMANN, Ph.D., tenured professor at the University of St. Gallen, Corps Commander Mr. (Rtd.) of the Swiss army (1993)
- Mrs. LILIAN UCHTENHAGEN, Doctor of Economics of the University of Basel, former member of the Swiss National Council (1993)
- GEORGES-ANDRÉ CUENDET, Bachelor of Laws of the University of Geneva, graduate of the Mr. Institute of Political Studies of the University of Paris, M.A. from Stanford University (USA), member of the Administrative Council of Cologny, Geneva (1993)

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, President

Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, permanent Vice-President Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, member of the ICRC Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, member of the ICRC Mr. PETER FUCHS, Director General Mr. JEAN DE COURTEN, Director of Operations Mr. YVES SANDOZ, Director for Principles, Law and Relations with the Movement

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

FOLLOW-UP TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

CONTENTS JANUARY-FEBRUARY 1994

No. 298

1

War
their
ol I, and
949, med

HISTORY OF HUMANITARIAN IDEAS

Dr. Jean Guillermand: The historical foundations of humanitarian action (Part I — The religious influence)	42
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS	
Convention on prohibitions or restrictions on the use of certain conventional weapons which may be deemed to be excessively injurious or to have indiscriminate effects — Statement of the ICRC to the General Assembly of the United Nations (20 October 1993) (48th session, 1993 — First Committee)	56
Mines — Introductory statement by the ICRC to the Council of Delegates (Birmingham, 29-30 October 1993)	61
News from Headquarters	66
MISCELLANEOUS	
Declaration by the Federative Republic of Brazil	67
Declaration by the Republic of Guinea	67
States party to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and to their Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977 (as at 31 December 1993)	68
BOOKS AND REVIEWS	
El árbol de la vida (The Red Cross during the Spanish Civil War, 1936-1939) (Josep Carles Clemente)	78
Choices more ethical than legal — The International Committee of the Red Cross and human rights (<i>David P. Forsythe</i>)	81
Droit d'ingérence ou obligation de réaction? (The right to intervene or the obligation to react? What can be done to ensure respect for the rights of the individual in the light of the principle of non-intervention) (Olivier Corten and Pierre Klein)	83
Addresses of National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies	91