Primary Sources

Unpublished Government Records

Bihar State Archives, Patna

Political Department – Special Branch/Section, 1934–1937 Revenue Department – Lands Branch, 1934–1936 Revenue Department – Lands and Revenue Branch, 1934–1936 General/Reconstruction Department – Reconstruction/Earthquake Branch, 1934–1936 Local Self Government – Local Self Government and Sanitation Branch, 1934–1936

National Archives of India, New Delhi

Home Department – Political Branch, 1934–1937 Home Department – Public Branch, 1934–1937 Foreign Department – Political Branch, 1934–1937

Asia and Africa Collections, India Office Records (IOR), British Library, London Bihar and Orissa Gazette, IOR/V/11/1153 Bihar and Orissa Local Government's Reports Confidential fortnightly reports, IOR L/P.J/12/59 or IOR/L/P.J/12/743 Indian [sic] and Earthquake, IOR/20/A/3658 Earthquake Relief, IOR/R/20/A/3607. Preliminary Report* on the North Bihar Earthquake of the 15th January, IOR/V/27/410/25 Nepal, Earthquake IOR/L/PS/12/3036 Darbhanga Improvement Act 1934, IOR/L/PJ/7/719 Newspaper Cuttings (1934–1936) IOR/20.165 L/I/2/57

Bibliography • 321

Archival Manuscripts and Private Papers

Maharajadhiraj Kameshwar Singh Kalyani Foundation, Darbhanga

Correspondence, 1934–1935 Darbhanga Improvement Trust, 1934–1935 Photo albums, 1934–1936

European Manuscripts (Mss Eur), British Library, London

Harold Easton Bruce, Mss Eur C282 Vincent Ellis Davies papers, Mss Eur D833/22 Samuel Solomon, Mss Eur D883 F. C. Temple, relief engineer and supply officer, Mss Eur D926/1–3 C. F. Andrews, Mss Eur D1113/5-6-9-10 Samuel Hoare, Mss Eur E240 Cornelia Sorabji, Mss Eur F165/96–97, 170 Papers of W. G. Archer and Mildred Archer, Mss Eur F236 James David Sifton (1878–1952), Mss Eur F266/5 AICC and relief work, Mss Eur F341/167 Satow Collection, Mss Eur F290, 1082/6

Library of the Gandhi Seva Sangh, Sevagram, Maharashtra

Village Industries: Entry 4, Nr. 17: Bihar Central Relief Committee

School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), Archive Section, London

Banks Photography Collection, Ms 380389 (1934-1937)

Library and Museum of the Order of St John (St John Ambulance Service), London

Bihar and Quetta Earthquakes

Bibliothèque Cantonale et Universitaire BCU Lausanne (Lausanne Cantonal and University Library)

Private Papers of Pierre Ceresole

Bibliothèque de la Ville, La Chaux-de-Fonds (BVCF, The City Library) Switzerland

International Archives of Service Civil International

Centre for South Asian Studies, Cambridge University, Cambridge

Mrs P. Lacey, Oral History Archive

BFI National Archive, The British Film Institute (BFI), London

British Movietone News No. 243a 'Earthquake in India Spreads Desolation' (BFI ID: 380164): http://www.colonialfilm.org.uk/node/1437 Quetta Earthquake, May 31st 1935 (BFI ID: 9607): http://www.colonialfilm.org.uk/ node/4587

Ramakrishna Mission, Belur Math

Papers pertaining to the 1934 Bihar–Nepal Earthquake:

Ramakrishna Mission. The Eight General Report of the Ramakrishna Mission (1934–35). Kolkata: Ramakrishna Mission, Belur Math, Reprint (s.d.; photocopied March 2010).

Newspapers and Periodicals

Monthly and Weekly Publications (1934-37)

The Friend (London) Hindustan Review (Allahabad) Illustrated Weekly of India (Bombay) Mithila Mihir (Darbhanga) Modern Review (Calcutta) Nature (London) Prabuddha Bharata (Chennai) Royal Society of Arts, Journal (London) Vishāl Bhārat (Calcutta)

Newspapers (1934-37)

Amrita Bazar Patrika (Calcutta) Behar Herald (Patna) The Englishman (Calcutta) Forward (Calcutta) Gorkhapatra (Kathmandu) Harijan (Madras) The Leader (Allahabad) The Indian Nation (Patna) The Nation (Kolkata) The Searchlight (Patna) Servant of India (Poona) The Statesman (Calcutta) Yugantara (Lahore)

Published Works and Reports

- Andrews, Charles Freer. The Indian Earthquake. London: George Allen and Unwin Ltd, 1935.
- Astbury, A. R. *Earthquake-Resisting Design*. Punjab P. W. D., Paper No. 84. Lahore, Punjab: Superintendent of Government Printing, 1934.
- Auden, J. B. and A. M. N. Ghosh, 'Preliminary Account of the Earthquake of the 15th January, 1934, in Bihar and Nepal', 177–239. In Records of the Geological Survey of India 68, pt. 2, 1934.
- Bhaduri, Satinath. *Dhoday Charitmanas*. Original in Bengali, part 1, 1949; part 2, 1951; Hindi translation by Madhukar Gangadhar, 2nd ed. Allahabad: Lokbharati Prakashan, 1981.
- Bihar Central Relief Committee. Devastated Bihar: An Account of Havoc Caused by the Earthquake of 15th January, 1934 and Relief Operation Conducted by the Committee. Patna: Bihar Central Relief Committee, 1934, 67 pp. + map.
- Brett, William Bailie. 'Report on the Progress of Earthquake Reconstruction in Bihar'. 1934, 18 pp.
 - ——. A Report on the Bihar Earthquake and on the Measures Taken in Consequence thereof up to the 31st December 1934. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, 1935.
- Bureau of Public Information, GoI, India in 1933–34. New Delhi: Manager of Publications, 1935.
- Caldwell, K. S. 'Note on Sand Deposit', dated 17 March 1934, printed by the R.D. at the B&O Govt Press, 28 March 1934.
- Cliff, A. M. P. Bālū kaise haṭegī? Bhūkamp ke kāran khetom mem jo bālū jamā ho gayā hai uske miţne ke kucch upāy (How to Remove the Sand? Some Remedies for Removing the Sand in the Fields Caused by the Earthquake). Calcutta: Published on behalf of Muzaffarpur District Board. Published and Printed by R. P. Roy Sharma, 70 Dharmatala Street [Calcutta]: Rashtrabandhu Press [1934], 8 pp.
- Dunn, J. A., J. B. Auden and A. M. N. Ghosh. Preliminary Report* on the North Bihar Earthquake of the 15th January 1934 [*Certain Portions of the Report Have Been Omitted]. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, 1934.

- Dunn, J. A., J. B. Auden, A. M. N. Ghosh and D. N. Wadia (Officers of the Geological Survey of India). 'The Bihar–Nepal Earthquake of 1934'. In *Memoirs of the Geological Survey of India*, vol. 73. Calcutta: Geological Survey of India, 1939.
- Earthquake Number: Which Hand Is Yours. Edited by Syed Abdullah Brelvi and B. G. Horniman. Special Issue by Chronicle-Sentinel, Bombay (March 1934).
- 'Earthquake (Relief Measures)'. In House of Commons Debates, 19 February 1934, vol. 286 cc3–4. http://hansard.millbanksystems.com/commons/1934/feb/19/ earthquake-relief-measures#S5CV0286P0_19340219_HOC_17 (accessed 11 February 2021).
- East Indian Railway. *Report on the Earthquake on 15th January 1934*. Calcutta, 1934, 36 pp.
- Fermor, L. L. 'General Report of the Geological Survey of India for the Year 1934'. In Records of the Geological Survey of India, vol. 69, 1–108. Calcutta, Geological Survey of India, 1936.
- Flight. 'Bengal Flying Club'. No. 1309 (25 January 1934): 78.
- ------, 'Capt. C.D. Barnard for India'. No. 1298 (9 November 1933): 1130–31.
- ------. 'The Barnard Tour' (Correspondence). No. 1323 (3 May 1934): 448.
- ------. 'The Bengal Flying Club'. No. 1318 (29 March 1934): 302.
- ------. "The "Jupiter" in India'. No. 1334 (19 July 1934): 754.
- ——. 'The Indian Earthquake: An Aerial View—Taken by the Air Survey Co., Ltd.—of the City of Muzaffarpur, Bihar State, Showing Many of the Buildings in Ruins'. No. 1311 (8 February 1934): 119.
- Gee, E. R. 'Dhubri Earthquake of 3rd July, 1930'. *Memoirs of the Geological Survey of India*, vol. 65, Pt 1, 1–106. Calcutta: Office of the Geological Survey, 1934.
- Gorgé, Camille. The International Relief Union: Its Origin, Aims, Means and Future. Geneva: International Relief Union, 1938.
- Government of Bengal. Annual Report on Indian Papers Printed or Published in the Bengal Presidency for the Year 1934. Alipore, Bengal: Superintendent, Government printing, Bengal Government Press, 1935.
 - ——. Report on Newspapers and Periodicals in Bengal 1934. Alipore, Bengal: Superintendent, Government printing, Bengal Government Press, 1935.
- Government of Bihar. Bihar Legislative Council Debates. Vol. 3. Official Report. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, 1939.

 - January to 18th March 1939. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, 1940. ——. *Bihar Legislative Council Proceedings*. Vol. 36. Official Report. Fourth Council, Fourteenth Session, 18th to 21st November, 1936. Patna: Superintendent,

Government Printing, 1937.

- Government of Bihar and Orissa. Bihar and Orissa Legislative Council Proceedings. Vol. 30. Official Report, Fourth Council-Eighth Session, 14th February to 23rd March, 1934. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, 1934.
 - ——. Bihar and Orissa Legislative Council Proceedings. Vol. 31. Official Report. Fourth Council-Ninth Session, 3rd to 18th September 1934. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, 1934.
- ———. Bihar and Orissa Legislative Council Proceedings. Vol. 32. Official Report. Fourth Council-Tenth Session, 15th January to 27th March 1935. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, 1935.
- ———. Bihar and Orissa Legislative Council Proceedings. Vol. 34. Fourth Council-Twelfth Session, 9th January to 28th March, 1936. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, 1936.
- ——, Final Report on the Survey of Lands Damaged by Earthquake in North Bihar in 1934. Department of Land Records and Surveys. Superintendent, Government Printing, Bihar and Orissa, Patna, 1934.
- ——. History of Services of Gazetted and Other Officers Serving under the Government of Bihar and Orissa. (Corrected until 1 July 1930) Part I. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, 1930.
- —. Bihar and Orissa Natural Calamities Loans Act, 1934. Bihar and Orissa Act I of 1934. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, Bihar and Orissa, 1934.
 7 p; 25 cm.
- Government of India. *Legislative Assembly Debates* (Official report), vol. I, 1934. 24 January–16 February 1934, Seventh Session of the Fourth Legislative Assembly.
- ———. *Quetta Earthquake, 1935.* Published by authority of the Government of India. Simla: Government of India Press, 1935, 26 pp.
- ——. Quetta Earthquake. Collection of Information Made Available to the Press in the Form of Communiqués, Statements and Reports Regarding the Situation and of the Measures Taken in Connection with Relief, Supplies, Evacuation and Salvage. Simla: Bureau of Public Information, Government of India Press, 1935.
 - ——. The Council of State Debates. Vol. 1, 1934 (8 February to 27 April, 1934). Seventh Session of the Third Council of State, 1934. Published by Manager of Publications, Delhi. Printed by the Manager, Government of India Press, New Delhi, 1934.
- Hammond, C. B. 'The Song of the Seismologist: Manchester Meeting, 1911'. Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America 2, no. 4 (December 1912): 224–25.
- Hart, Bernard. *Psychopathology: Its Development and Its Place in Medicine*. Cambridge: At the University Press, 1927.

- Hoyland, John S. Digging for a New England: The Co-operative Farm for Unemployed Men. London: Alden Press, 1936.
- Imperial Gazetteer of India, The. The Indian Empire, vol. 1, Descriptive. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1909.
 - ——. The Indian Empire, vol. III, Economic. (New Edition) Published under the Authority of His Majesty's Secretary of State for India in Council. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1908.
- Indian Red Cross Society. Proceedings of the Annual General Meeting. Held in the Council Chamber, Viceregal Lodge, Simla, on the 24th June, 1931, at 4 p.m. Delhi: Thakur Das and Sons, Government Printing at the Delhi Printing Works.
 - ——, Annual Report 1934. Headquarters Simla (summer); New Delhi (Winter). Delhi: Thakur Das and Sons, Government Printing at the Delhi Printing Works.
 - ——. Proceedings of the Annual General Meeting. Held on the 25th March, 1936, at The Viceroy's House, New Delhi. Delhi: Thakur Das and Sons, Government Printing at the Delhi Printing Works.
 - —. Proceedings of the Annual General Meeting. Held on the 20th March, 1935, at The Commander-in-Chief's House, New Delhi. Delhi: Thakur Das and Sons, Government Printing at the Delhi Printing Works.

—. Proceedings of the Annual General Meeting. Held at 'The Viceroy's House', New Delhi, on the 22 March, 1934, at 4:45 p.m. Delhi: Thakur Das and Sons, Government Printing at the Delhi Printing Works.

- Indian Franchise Committee. Volume I: Report of the Indian Franchise Committee. Calcutta: GOI Central Publication Branch, 1932 (2nd edition).
- Jha, Hetukar (ed.). Courage and Benevolence: Correspondence and Speeches of India's Prime-Estate Holder; Maharajadhiraja Kameshwar Singh of Darbhanga (1907–1962). Darbhanga (Bihar): Maharajadhiraja Kameshwar Singh Kalyani Foundation, Darbhanga, 2007.
- Kumar, S. L. 'Theory of Earthquake Resisting Design with a Note on Earthquake Resisting Construction in Baluchistan,' Paper No. 165. Punjab Engineering Congress, 1933: 154–89.
- Lacey, W. G. Census of India, 1931. Vol. VII, Bihar and Orissa Part II Tables. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, 1932.
- Loveday, A. The History and Economics of Indian Famines. London: G. Bell and Sons Ltd., 1914.
- Marwari Relief Society, Calcutta, The. Report of the Behar Earthquake Relief Work. Published by Jwalaprasad Kanoria, General Secretary. Calcutta: March 1935.

Bibliography • 327

- Mitra, Nripendra Nath (ed.). The Indian Annual Register: An Annual Digest of Public Affairs of India. Volume II (July–December). Calcutta: The Annual Register Office, 1934.
- Moore, William Arthur (ed.). Record of the Great Indian Earthquake: To Help the Earthquake Relief Work. Special Issue of The Statesman, Calcutta: Printed and Published for The Statesman, 1934.
- Nariman, K. F. "The Great Earthquake of Japan: How It Was Fought and Won'. *Hindustan Review LVX [sic* 60], nos. 350–52 (January, 1934): 191–94.
- Nasu, Nobuji. 'No. 30, The Great Indian Earthquake of January 15, 1934'. Department Bulletin Paper 13, 2, Earthquake Research Institute, Tokyo Imperial University, 30 June 1935: 417–32, pl. XVII–XXIII. Tokyo University, http://repository. dl.itc.u-tokyo.ac.jp/dspace (accessed 12 January 2010).
- ———. [alt. Nasu, Shinji]. 'Seismic Damages Caused by the Great Indian Earthquake of Jan. 15, 1934'. Journal of Architecture and Building Science 48, no. 591 (11 May 1934): 1182–1293.
- Nehru, Jawaharlal. "The Humiliation of India". *The Nation* 138, no. 358 (April 1934): 410–11.
- ——. An Autobiography: With Musings on Recent Events in India. London: The Bodley Head, 1949 [1936].
- Nixon, C. R. C. "The Indian Earthquake'. *Journal of the Royal Society of Arts* 82, no. 4142 (9 March 1934): 486.
- Pinhey, Louis Alexander Gordon. *Report on the Quetta Earthquake on the 31st of May* 1935. Delhi: Manager of Publications, 1938.
- Prasad, Jamuna. 'The Psychology of Rumour: A Study Relating to the Great Indian Earthquake of 1934'. *British Journal of Psychology* 26, no. 1 (1935): 1–15.
- ———. 'A Comparative Study of Rumours and Reports in Earthquakes'. British Journal of Psychology 41, no. 3/4 (1950): 129–44.
- Prasad, Rajendra. Autobiography. New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 2010 [1946].
- Devastated Behar: The Problem of Reconstruction. Patna: Published by Publicity Officer, Bihar Central Relief Committee and Printed by Murli Manohar Pd. at the Searchlight Press, s.d. [end February to 10 March 1934], 23 pp.
- Ravenhill, D. W. and G. Wilson. 'The Reconstruction of the Inchcape Bridge, Bengal and North Western Railway'. *Journal of the ICE 7*, no. 1 (1 November 1937): 49–56.
- Report of the Central Executive Committee, Indian Famine Charitable Relief Fund, 1900: With Complete Accounts and Proceedings, Including the Reports of the Provincial Committees. Calcutta: Office of the Superintendent of Government Printing, 1901.

- Roy Chaudhury, P. C. *Muzaffarpur*. Bihar District Gazetteers. Bihar, Patna: Superintendent Secretariat Press, 1958.
 - ——. Monghyr. Bihar District Gazetteers. Bihar, Patna: Superintendent Secretariat Press, 1960.
- ------. Inside Bihar. Calcutta; Patna; Allahabad: Bookland Private Limited, 1962.
- ———. Darbhanga. Bihar District Gazetteers. Bihar, Patna: Superintendent Secretariat Press, 1964.
- Saksena, Mohanlal. Devastated Bihar through Jawaharlal's Lenses/Bihār-bhūkamp Javāhar Lāl ke Citrom Dvārā. (Written in English and Hindi) Lucknow: Mohanlal Saksena; Allahabad: Mahendra Nath Pandey, Allahabad Law Journal Press, 1934, 74.
- Saraswati, Swami Shahajanand, *Mera Jivan Sangharsh* (Hindi, Autobiography). Patna: Sitaram Ashram, Bihta, 1985 [1950].
 - ——. 'Terrible Plight of the Kisans [peasants], Relentless Machine of Landlordism, Remission of Rent the Only Remedy'. *The Searchlight*, 18 March 1934. Sempill, Lord. 'Private Flying: Developments in India'. *Flight*, no. 1360 (17 January 1935): 75.
- 'Servindia ['Servants of India'] Earthquake Relief'. *Servants of India* 27, no. 9, edited by P. Kodanda Rao, Poona. (1 March 1934), 97.
- Shumsher Jung Bahadur Rana, Major General Brahma, Nepālko Mahābhūkamp (1990 Bikram Samvat (BS) [1934]) (in Nepali). Kathmandu: Babaramahal, 1936 [1935], 249 pp. [Ratnakar Press, Calcutta, also printed a 2nd ed. in 1936; 3rd ed., Sahayogi Press, 2041 BS (1984)].
- ——. The Great Earthquake in Nepal (1934 A. D.). Translated from Nepali by Kesar Lall. Kathmandu: Ratna Pustak Bandar, 2013, 136 pp.
- Sinha, Kumar Ganganand. *The Bihar Earthquake and the Darbhanga Raj*, 2nd ed. Calcutta: Thacker's Press & Directories, Ltd. and published by the Darbhanga Raj, 1936 [first published in April 1936 by the Darbhanga Raj].
- Solomon, Samuel. *Bihar and Orissa in 1934–35*. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, 1937.
- Sorabji, Cornelia. 'Earthquake in Bihar'. *The Nineteenth Century and After* 115, no. 687 (May 1934): 535–47.
- Sharma, Sriram. 'Bhūkamp-Pīḍit Bihār' (Hindi, 'Earthquake-Suffering Bihar'). Vishāl Bhārat, bhāg 13, ank 2 (February 1934): 129–40.
- Temple, F. C. *Report on Town Planning*. Jamshedpur Social Welfare Series, Bombay: Commercial Press, 1919.
- "Trial and Imprisonment of Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru". Modern Review (A Monthly Review and Miscellany), 55, no. 3, Calcutta, edited by Ramananda Chatterjee (March 1934): 351–53.

- Turnbull, W. J. and H. E. Ormerod (eds.). *The Great Indian Earthquake*. Special Issue of *The Indian Concrete Journal* 8, no. 10 (15 October 1934).
- Vangmaya, Rahul. *Jīvan Yātrā*. Part I, 4 volumes. New Delhi: Radhakrishna Prakashan Private limited, 1994.
- Varma, Ramchandra (ed.). Bhūkamp pīditom kī karuna-kahāniyām: Bihār ke bhūkamppīditom kī param āścarya-janak aur karunāpūrņ saccī ātma-kathāem (Hindi; Stories of the Victims of the Earthquake: Bihar's Earthquake Victims' Most Astonishing and Pitiful True Narrations). Compiler Radhanath Mishra. Kashi (Varanasi), Rajmandir: Chunnilal Malviya, (May) 1934.
- Wasi, S. M. Bihar and Orissa in 1936–37. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, Bihar, 1938.
- Wilcock, J. S. Bihar and Orissa in 1933-34. Patna: Superintendent, Government Printing, Bihar, 1935.

Secondary Sources

Published Books and Articles

- Abe, Kitao. 'Levels of Trust and Reactions to Various Sources of Information in Catastrophic Situations'. In *Disasters: Theory and Research*, edited by E. L. Quarantelli, 159–72. Beverly Hills, California: Sage Publications, 1978.
- Abramovitz, Janet. 'Unnatural Disasters'. In *Worldwatch Paper 158*, edited by Linda Starke. Washington, DC: Worldwatch Institute, October 2001.
- Ahuja, Ravi. 'State Formation and "Famine" Policy in Early Colonial South India'. Indian Economic and Social History Review 39, no. 4 (2002): 351–80.
- Alexander, David. 'The Study of Natural Disasters, 1977–1997: Some Reflections on a Changing Field of Knowledge'. *Disasters* 21, no. 4 (1997): 284–304.
- Ali, Daud. 'Recognizing Europe in India: Colonial Master Narratives and the Writing of Indian History'. In Contesting the Master Narrative: Essays in Social History, edited by Jeffrey Cox and Shelton Stromquist, 95–130. Iowa City: University of Iowa Press, 1998.
- Allison, M. A. 'Historical Changes in the Ganges-Brahmaputra Delta Front'. *Journal* of Coastal Research 14, no. 4 (1998): 1269–75.
- Ambraseys, Nicholas. 'Three Little Known Early Earthquakes in India' (Commentary), Current Science 86, no. 4 (2004): 506–08.
- Ambraseys, Nicholas and D. Jackson. 'A Note on Early Earthquakes in Northern India and Southern Tibet' (Research Communications). *Current Science* 84, no. 4 (2003): 570–82.

- 330 Bibliography
- Ambraseys, Nicholas and Roger Bilham. 'A Note on the Kangra *Ms* = 7.8 Earthquake of 4 April 1905' (General Articles). *Current Science* 79, no. 1 (2000): 45–50.
- Anderson, Mark D. Disaster Writing: The Cultural Politics of Catastrophe in Latin America. ProQuest Ebook Central; University of Virginia Press, 2011.
- Archer, William G. and Mildred Archer. India Served and Observed. London: BACSA, 1994.
- Arnold, David. Famine: Social Crisis and Historical Change. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1988.
 - ——. The Problem of Nature: Environment, Culture and European Expansion. New Perspectives on the Past. Oxford: Blackwell publishers, 1996.
 - ———. Science Technology and Medicine in Colonial India. The New Cambridge History of India, vol. 3, pt. 5. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004 [2000].
 - ——. The Tropics and the Traveling Gaze: India, Landscape, and Science, 1800–1856. Nature, Culture, Conservation Series. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2005.
- Arya, Anand S. Damage Scenario under Hypothetical Recurrence of 1934 Earthquake Intensities in Various Districts in Bihar. Patna: Bihar State Disaster Management Authority (Disaster management Authority), Government of Bihar, August 2013.
- Bankoff, Greg. 'Dangers to Going It Alone: Social Capital in the Origins of Community Resilience in the Philippines'. Continuity and Change 22, no. 2 (2007): 327–35.
 - ——. 'Rendering the World Unsafe: "Vulnerability" as a Western Discourse'. Disasters 25, no. 1 (2001): 19–35.
 - ——. Cultures of Disaster: Society and Natural Hazard in the Philippines. London: Routledge Curzon, 2003.
- Bapat, Arun, R. C. Kulkarni and S. K. Guha. Catalogue of Earthquakes in India and Neighbourhood from Historical Period up to 1979. Roorkee: Indian Society of Earthquake Technology, 1983.
- Batabyal, Rakesh. Communalism in Bengal: From Famine to Noakhali, 1943–47. New Delhi; Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 2005.
- Bayly, Christopher A. Origins of Nationality in South Asia: Patriotism and Ethical Government in the Making of Modern India. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1998.
 - ——. Empire and Information: Intelligence Gathering and Social Communication in India, 1780–1870. Cambridge Studies in Indian History and Society. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Beck, Ulrich. Risk Society: Towards a New Modernity. London: Sage Publications, 1992 [Risikogesellschaft. Auf dem Weg in eine andere Moderne. Frankfurt am Maine: Suhrkamp, 1986].

——. 'Living in the World Risk Society'. Economy and Society 35, no. 3 (2006): 329–45.

- Beckerlegge, Gwilym. The Ramakrishna Mission: The Making of a Modern Hindu Movement. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- ———. Swami Vivekananda's Legacy of Service: A Study of the Ramakrishna Math and Mission. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Benson, John. 'Colliery Disaster Funds, 1860–1897'. International Review of Social History 19, no. 1 (1974): 73–85.
- Benthall, Jonathan. Disasters, Relief and the Media. Wantage, UK: Sean Kingston Publishing, 2010 [1993].
- Bergman, Jonathan. 'Disaster: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis'. *History* Compass 6, no. 3 (2008): 934–46.
- Bhabha, Homi K. The Location of Culture. London and New York: Routledge, 1994.
- Bhargava, Meena. 'Changing River Courses in North India: Calamities, Bounties, Strategies—Sixteenth to Early Nineteenth Centuries'. The Medieval History Journal 10, nos. 1 and 2 (2007): 183–208.
- Bhatia, Bal Mokand. Famines in India: A Study in Some Aspects of the Economic History of India with Special Reference to Food Problem, 1860–1990. 3rd rev. ed. Delhi: Konark Publishers, 1991 [1967].
- Bhatnagar, Ramratan. The Rise and Growth of Hindi Journalism (1826–1945). Edited by Dhirendranath Singh. Varanasi: Vishwavidyalaya Prakashan, 2003 [1947].
- Bhatta, Braja Bandhu. The Natural Calamities in Orissa in the 19th Century. New Delhi: Commonwealth Publishers, 1997.
- Bhattacharyya, Debjani. Empire and Ecology in the Bengal Delta: The Making of Calcutta. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018.
- Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi (ed.). The Mahatma and the Poet: Letters and Debates Between Gandhi and Tagore 1915–1941. New Delhi: National Book Trust, 1997.
- "The Bihar and Orissa Natural Calamities Loans Rules, 1934'. In *Manual of Bihar Local Laws: 1790–1991* [Civil, Criminal, Revenue, Labour & Taxation Laws], edited by S. K. Pandey, 91–108, vol. 12. Allahabad: S. B. Malik for National Law Agency, 1991.
- "The Bihar Famine Relief Fund Act, 1936 (Bihar Act V of 1936). In *Manual of Bihar Local Laws: 1790–1991* [Civil, Criminal, Revenue, Labour & Taxation Laws], edited by S. K. Pandey, vol. 3 [C-E]. Containing: Bihar Acts, Rules, Orders & Notifications issued by State Government with Up-to-date Amendments with Latest Case-laws. Allahabad: National Law Agency, 1985.

Bilham, Roger. 'Location and Magnitude of the 1833 Nepal Earthquake and Its Relation to the Rupture Zones of Contiguous Great Himalayan Earthquakes'. *Current Science* 69, no. 2 (1995): 101–28.

—. 'Slip Parameters for the Rann of Kachchh, India, 16 June 1819, Earthquake, Quantified from Contemporary Accounts'. In *Coastal Tectonics*, edited by I. S. Stewart and C. Vita-Finzi, 295–318. London: Geological Society, 1999.

- —, 'Slow Tilt Reversal of the Lesser Himalaya between 1862 and 1992 at 78°E, and Bounds to the Southeast Rupture of the 1905 Kangra Earthquake'. Geopysical Journal International 144, no. 3 (2001): 713–28. https://doi-org. proxy.lnu.se/10.1046/j.1365-246x.2001.01365.x.
- ——. 'Earthquakes in India and the Himalaya: Tectonics, Geodesy and History'. Annals of Geophysics 47, nos. 2/3 (April/June, 2004): 839–58.
 - —. 'Raising Kathmandu', Nature Geoscience 8, no. 8 (August 2015): 582–84.
- Bilham, Roger and Susan E. Hough. 'Site Response of the Ganges Basin Inferred from Re-Evaluated Macroseismic Observations from the 1897 Shillong, 1905 Kangra, and 1934 Nepal Earthquakes'. *Journal of Earth System Science* 117, no. S2 (November, 2008): 773–82.
- Bilham, Roger, Vinod K. Gaur, and Peter Molnar. 'Himalayan Seismic Hazard'. Science 293, no. 5534 (2001): 1442–44.
- Birkland, Thomas. 'Natural Disasters as Focusing Events: Policy Communities and Political Response'. *International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters* 14, no. 2 (1996): 221–43.
- ——. Lessons of Disaster: Policy Change after Catastrophic Events. Georgetown University Press, 2006.
- Birla, Ritu. Stages of Capital: Law, Culture, and Market Governance in Late Colonial India. Durham: Duke University Press, 2009.
- Blaut, James Morris. *Eight Eurocentric Historians*. New York and London: The Guilford Press, 2000.
- Boltanski, Luc. Distant Suffering: Morality, Media and Politics. Translated by Graham Burchell. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004 [French edition 1993].
- Bondi, Liz and Joyce Davidson, 'Troubling the Place of Gender'. In *Handbook of Cultural Geography*, edited by Kay Anderson, Mona Domosh, Steve Pile and Nigel Thrift, 325–44. London: Sage Publications, 2003.
- Bordia, Prashant and Nicholas DiFonzo, 'When Social Psychology Became Less Social: Prasad and the History of Rumour Research'. Asian Journal of Social Psychology 5, no. 1 (2002): 49–61.

- Borland, Janet. 'Capitalising on Catastrophe: Reinvigorating the Japanese State with Moral Values through Education Following the 1923 Great Kanto Earthquake'. *Modern Asian Studies* 40, no. 4 (2006): 875–907.
- Borst, Arno. 'Das Erdbeben von 1348. Ein historischer Beitrag zur Katastrophenforschung' (The Earthquake of 1348: A Historical Contribution to Disaster Research). *Historische Zeitschrift* 233, no. 1 (1981): 529–70.
- Bose, Sugata. His Majesty's Opponent: Subhas Chandra Bose and India's Struggle Against Empire. New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2011.
- Brancati, Dawn. 'Political Aftershocks: The Impact of Earthquakes on Intrastate Conflict'. Journal of Conflict Resolution 51, no. 15 (2007): 715–43.
- Brennan, Lance. "The Development of the Indian Famine Codes: Personalities, Politics, and Policies'. In *Famine as a Geographical Phenomenon*, edited by Bruce Currey and Graeme Hugo, 91–111. Dordrecht: D. Reidel, 1984.
- ——. 'Government Famine Relief in Bengal, 1943'. Journal of Asian Studies 47, no. 3 (1988): 542–67.
- Brewis, Georgina. "'Fill Full the Mouth of Famine": Voluntary Action in Famine Relief in India 1896–1901'. *Modern Asian Studies* 44, no. 4 (2010): 887–918.
- Brodie, Antonia, Alison Felstead, Jonathan Franklin, Leslie Pinfield and Jane Oldfield (eds.). *Directory of British Architects* 1834–1914, vol. 2: L–Z. British Architectural Library, Royal Institute of British Architects. London: Continuum, 2001.
- Brown, Judith M. Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics 1915–1922. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1972.

———. Gandhi: Prisoner of Hope. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1989.

- Brown, Rebecca M. 'The Cemeteries and the Suburbs: Patna's Challenges to the Colonial City in South Asia'. *Journal of Urban History* 29, no. 151 (2003): 151–72.
- ———. 'Patnā's Golghar and the Transformations of Colonial Discourse'. Archives of Asian Art 55 (2005): 53–63.
- ———. 'Inscribing Colonial Monumentality: A Case Study of the 1763 Patna Massacre Memorial'. Journal of Asian Studies 65, no. 1 (2006): 91–113.
- Brunsma, David and J. Steven Picou. 'Disasters in the Twenty-First Century: Modern Destruction and Future Instruction'. Social Forces 87, no. 2 (2008): 983–91.
- Butler, David. 'Focusing Events in the Early Twentieth Century: A Hurricane, Two Earthquakes, and a Pandemic'. In Emergency Management: The American Experience, 1900–2005, edited by Claire B. Ruben, 11–48. Fairfax, VA: Public Entity Risk Institute, 2007.

- 334 Bibliography
- Cekota, Anthony. The Stormy Years: An Extraordinary Enterprise...: Bata 1932–1945. Perth Amboy, NJ: Universum Sokol Publications, 1985.
- Chakrabarti, Shirshendu, 'The Matrix of History: A Study of Satinath Bhaduri's Dhorai Charit Manas (1949–51)'. Journal of Arts and Ideas, no. 9 (October– December, 1984): 49–56.
- Chakrabarti, Bidyut. Subhas Chandra Bose and Middle Class Radicalism: A Study in Indian Nationalism, 1928–1940. London: London School of Economics & Political Science, 1990.
- Chakrabarty, Dipesh. *Rethinking Working-Class History: Bengal* 1890–1940. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1989.
- Chandra, Bipan, Mridula Mukherjee, Aditya Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and K. N. Panikkar. *India's Struggle for Independence 1857–1947*. New Delhi: Penguin Books, 1988.
- Chandra Ray, Prafulla. *Life and Experiences of a Bengali Chemist*. Calcutta: Chuckeryvertty, Chatterjee & Co., Ltd; London: Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner & Co., Ltd., 1932.
- Chatterjee, Kumkum. Merchants, Politics, and Society in Early Modern India: Bihar, 1733–1820. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1996.
- Chatterjee, Partha. 'The Nation in Heterogeneous Time'. *Indian Economic and Social History Review* 38, no. 4 (December 2001): 406–40.
 - ——. "The Subalternity of a Nationalist Elite'. In *The Middle Class in Colonial India*, edited by Sanjay Joshi, 94–117. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Chowdhury-Zilly, Aditee Nag. The Vagrant Peasant: Agrarian Distress and Desertion in Bengal; 1770–1830. Beiträge zur Südasienforschung, Band 71. Wiesbaden, Franz Steiner Verlag, 1982.
- Clancey, Greg. Earthquake Nation: The Cultural Politics of Japanese Seismicity, 1868– 1930. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2006.
 - ——. "The Changing Character of Disaster Victimhood: Evidence from Japan's "Great Earthquakes". Critical Asian Studies 48, no. 3 (2016): 356–79.
- Clark, Nigel. 'Geo-Politics and the Disaster of the Anthropocene'. In Disasters and Politics: Materials, Experiments, Preparedness, edited by Manuel Torini, Israel Rodriguez-Giralt and Michael Guggenheim, 19–37. Oxford; West Sussex: Wiley Blackwell/Originally published in The Sociological Review 62: S1 (2014): 19–37.
- Clarke, Lee. 'Possibilistic Thinking: A New Conceptual Tool for Thinking about Extreme Events'. Social Research 75, no. 3 (Fall, 2008): 669–90.

- Cohen, Charles and Eric D. Werker. "The Political Economy of "Natural" Disasters'. Journal of Conflict Resolution 52, no. 6 (2008): 795–819.
- Courtney, Chris. The Nature of Disaster in China: The 1931 Yanqzi River Flood. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2018.
- Crosbie, Barry. 'Ireland, Colonial Science, and the Geographical Construction of British Rule in India, c. 1820–1870'. The Historical Journal 52, 4 (2009): 963–87.
 —. Irish Imperial Networks: Migration, Social Communication and Exchange in Nineteenth-Century India. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- D'Souza, Rohan. Drowned and Dammed: Colonial Capitalism and Flood Control in Eastern India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Daly, Patrick, Sabin Ninglekhu, Pia Hollenbach, Jennifer Duyne Barenstein, and Dori Nguyen. 'Situating Local Stakeholders within National Disaster Governance Structures: Rebuilding Urban Neighbourhoods Following the 2015 Nepal Earthquake'. *Environment and Urbanization* 29, no. 2 (October 2017): 403–24.
- "The Darbhanga Improvement Act, 1934 (Bihar and Orissa Act 4 of 1934)". In Manual of Bihar Local Laws 1790–1985, edited by S. K. Pandey, 62–64 [Civil, Criminal, Revenue, Labour and Taxation Laws]. Containing: Bihar Acts, Rules, Orders & Notifications issued by State Government with up-to-date Amendments with latest Case-laws, vol. 3 [C-E]. Allahabad: National Law Agency, 1985.
- Das, Arvind N. 'Peasants and Peasant Organisations: The Kisan Sabha in Bihar'. In Agrarian Movement in India: Studies on 20th Century Bihar, edited by Arvind N. Das, 40–87. London: Frank Cass and Company Limited, 1982.
- Das, Debojyoti. "Majuli in Peril": Challenging the Received Wisdom on Flood Control in the Brahmaputra River Basin, Assam (1940–2000)'. Water History Journal 6, no. 2 (2014): 167–85.
- Davis, Mike. Ecology of Fear: Los Angeles and the Imagination of Disaster. New York, NY: Vintage Books, 1999.
- Deb Roy, Rohan. 'Quinine, Mosquitoes and Empire: Reassembling Malaria in British India 1890–1910'. South Asian History and Culture 4, no. 1 (2013): 65–86.
- Dey, Sarmistha. Marginal Europeans in Colonial India: 1860–1920. Kolkata: Thema, 2008.
- Diamond, Jared M. Collapse. How Societies Chose to Fail or Succeed. New York: Viking, 2005.
- Diefendorf, Jeffry M. 'Reconstructing Devastated Cities: Europe after World War II and New Orleans after Katrina'. *Journal of Urban Design* 14, no. 3 (August 2009): 377–97.

- Dixit, Amod M., L. R. Dwelley-Samat, M. Nakarmi, S. B. Pradhanang and B. Tucker. 'The Kathmandu Valley Earthquake Risk Management Project: An Evaluation'. 12WCEE: 12th World Conference on Earthquake Engineering, Auckland, New Zealand. 30 January–4 February 2000. Upper Hutt, New Zealand: New Zealand Society for Earthquake Engineering, 2000, 8. http:// www.iitk.ac.in/nicee/wcee/article/0788.pdf (accessed 1 May 2015).
- Dutta, Krishna and Andrew Robinson (eds.). Selected Letters of Rabindranath Tagore, vol. 53. University of Cambridge Oriental Publications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Dyer, Christopher L. 'The Phoenix Effect in Post-Disaster Recovery: An Analysis of the Economic Development Administration's Culture of Response after Hurricane Andrew'. In *The Angry Earth: Disaster in Anthropological Perspective*, edited by Anthony Oliver-Smith and Susannna M. Hoffman, 278–300. New York: Routledge, 1999.
- Dynes, Russell R. 'Interorganizational Relations in Communities under Stress'. In *Disasters: Theory and Research*, edited by E. L. Quarantelli, 49–64. London: Sage Publications, 1978.
- Edgerton-Tarpley, Kathryn Jean. 'From "Nourish the People" to "Sacrifice for the Nation": Changing Responses to Disaster in Late Imperial and Modern China'. *The Journal of Asian Studies* 73, no. 2 (May 2014): 447–69.
- Enarson, Elaine, Alice Fothergill and Lori Peek. 'Gender and Disaster: Foundations and Directions'. In *Handbook of Disaster Research*, edited by H. Rodriguez, E. L. Quarantelli and R. R. Dynes, 130–46. Handbooks of Sociology and Social Research. New York: Springer, 2006.
- Felgentreff, Carsten and Wolf R. Dombrowsky. 'Hazards-, Risiko- und Katastrophenforschung'. In Naturrisiken und Sozialkatastrophen, edited by C. Felgentreff and Thomas Glade, 13–29. Berlin; Heidelberg: Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, 2008.
- Felgentreff, C. and Thomas Glade. 'Naturrisiken—Sozialkatastrophen: zum Geleit'. In Naturrisiken und Sozialkatastrophen, edited by C. Felgentreff and T. Glade, 1–10. Berlin; Heidelberg: Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, 2008.
- Festinger, Leon. A Theory of Cognitive Dissonance. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1962 [1957].
- Fischer, Henry W. III. Response to Disaster: Fact versus Fiction and Its Perpetuation: The Sociology of Disaster. Lanham, Maryland: University Press of America, 1988.
- Framke, Maria. "We must Send a Gift Worthy of India and the Congress!" War and Political Humanitarianism in Late Colonial South Asia'. *Modern Asian Studies* 51, no. 6 (2017): 1969–98.

—. 'Political Humanitarianism in the 1930s: Indian Aid for Republican Spain'.
 European Review of History: Revue européenne d'histoire, 23, nos. 1–2 (2016):
 63–81.

- Frömming, Urte Undine. Naturkatastrophen. Kulturelle Deutung und Verarbeitung. Frankfurt and New York: Campus Verlag, 2006.
- Gadgil, Madhav and Ramachandra Guha. *This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Galloway, J. H. 'Sugar'. In *The Cambridge World History of Food*, vol. 1, edited by Kenneth F. Kiple and Kriemhild Coneé Ornelas, 437–49. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Ghosh, Papiya. The Civil Disobedience Movement in Bihar, 1930–1934. New Delhi: Manak Publications, 2008.
- Giroux, Henry A. 'Hurricane Katrina and the Politics of Disposability: Floating Bodies and Expendable Populations'. In *Schooling and the Politics of Disaster*, edited by Kenneth J. Saltman, 43–70. New York: Routledge, 2007.
- ———. Stormy Weather: Katrina and the Politics of Disposability. Boulder, CO: Paradigm Publishers, 2006.
- Gooptu, Nandini. The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Goswami, Manu. Producing India: From Colonial Economy to National Space. Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press, 2004.
- Goswami, Omkar. 'Collaboration and Conflict: European and Indian Capitalists and the Jute Economy of Bengal, 1919–39'. *The Indian Economic and Social History Review* 19, no. 2, 1982: 141–79.
- Gould, William. 'Hallett, Sir Maurice Garnier (1883–1969)'. In Oxford Dictionary of National Biography. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004; online edition, May 2007 (doi: 10.1093/ref:odnb/67176, http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/ article/67176 [accessed 16 June 2011]).
- Greenough, Paul Robert. Prosperity and Misery in Modern Bengal: The Famine of 1943–1944. New York: Oxford University Press, 1982.
- Gregson, Sarah. "Women and Children First?" The Administration of Titanic Relief in Southampton, 1912–59'. English Historical Review 127, no. 524 (February 2012): 83–109.
- Groh, Dieter, Michael Kempe and Franz Mauelshagen. 'Einleitung. Naturkatastrophen—wahrgenommen, gedeutet, dargestellt', 11–33. In Naturkatastrophen: Beiträge zu ihrer Deutung, Wahrnehmung und Darstellung in Text und Bild von der Antike bis ins 20. Jahrhundert, edited by D. Groh, M. Kempe, F. Mauelshagen.Tübingen: Gunter Narr Verlag, 2003.

- 338 Bibliography
- Grove, Richard H. Green Imperialism: Colonial Expansion, Tropical Island Edens and the Origins of Environmentalism, 1600–1860. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Guggenheim, Michael. 'Introduction: Disasters and Politics—Politics as Disasters'. In *Disasters and Politics*, edited by Torini, Rodriguez-Giralt and Guggenheim, 1–16. Originally published in *The Sociological Review* 62: S1 (2014): 1–16.
- Guha, Ramachandra. *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000 [1989].
- Guha, Ranajit. Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India, 2nd ed. London, Durham: Duke University Press, 1999 [1983].
- Guidoboni, Emanuela and John E. Ebel. Earthquakes and Tsunamis in the Past: A Guide to Techniques in Historical Seismology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Guyot-Réchard, Bérénice. 'Reordering a Border Space: Relief, Rehabilitation, and Nation-Building in Northeastern India after the 1950 Assam Earthquake'. *Modern Asian Studies* 49, no. 4 (July 2015): 931–62.
- Hall-Matthews, David. *Peasants, Famine and the State in Colonial Western India*. New York: Palgrave and Macmillan, 2005.
 - ——. 'The Historical Roots of Famine Relief Paradigms'. In A World without Famine: New Approaches to Aid and Development, edited by Helen O'Neill and John Toye, 107–27. Basingstoke; London: MacMillan Press Ltd, 1998.
- Hannigan, John. Disasters without Borders: The International Politics of Natural Disasters. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2012.
- Hardgrove, Anne. Community and Public Culture: The Marwaris in Calcutta. New Delhi; New York: Oxford University Press, 2004. E-book, http://www.gutenberg-e.org/haa01/main.html (accessed 12 October 2011).
- Hastrup, Frida. Weathering the World: Recovering in the Wake of the Tsunami in a Tamil Fishing Village. Oxford and New York: Berghan Books, 2011.
- Hauser, Walter. 'The Indian National Congress and Land Policy in the Twentieth Century'. Indian Economic and Social History Review 1, no. 1 (1964): 57–65.
 - ——. The Provincial Kisan Sabha 1929–1942: A Study of an Indian Peasant Movement. PhD dissertation, University of Chicago, 1960; New York: Routledge, 2019.
 - —— (ed.). Sahajanand on Agricultural Labour and the Rural Poor. New Delhi: Manohar Publishers and Distributors, 2005 [1994].
- Haynes, Douglas E. 'From Tribute to Philanthropy: The Politics of Gift Giving in a Western Indian City'. *Journal of Asian Studies* 46, no. 2 (May, 1987): 339–60.

——. Rhetoric and Ritual in Colonial India: The Shaping of Public Culture in Surat City, 1852–1928. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1991.

- Henningham, Stephen. Peasant Movements in Colonial India: North Bihar, 1917– 1942. Canberra: Australian National University, 1982.
- ------. 'Bureaucracy and Control in India's Great Landed Estates: The Raj Darbhanga of Bihar, 1879 to 1950'. *Modern Asian Studies* 17, no. 1 (1983): 35–57.
- ———, A Great Estate and Its Landlords in Colonial India: Darbhanga 1860–1942. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Hill, Christopher V. River of Sorrow: Environment and Social Control in Riparian North India, 1770–1994, Monograph and Occasional Paper Series, no. 5. Ann Arbor, Michigan: Association for Asian Studies, 1997.
- Hoffman, Susanna M. 'After Atlas Shrugs: Cultural Change and Persistence after a Disaster'. In The Angry Earth: Disaster in Anthropological Perspective, edited by Anthony Oliver-Smith and Susanna M. Hoffman, 302–25. London: Routledge, 1999.
- Hoffman, Susanna M. and Anthony Oliver-Smith (eds.). Catastrophe and Culture: The Anthropology of Disaster. Santa Fe, NM: School of American Research Press, 2002.
- Holenstein, Andre. 'Introduction: Empowering Interactions: Looking at Statebuilding from Below'. In Empowering Interactions: Political Cultures and the Emergence of the State in Europe 1300–1900, edited by Wim Blockmans, André Holenstein and Jon Mathieu, 1–31. Farnham, UK: Ashgate, 2009.
- Hough, Susan Elizabeth. Earthshaking Science: What We Know (and Don't Know) about Earthquakes. Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2002.
- Hutchinson, John F. 'Disasters and the International Order: Earthquakes, Humanitarians, and the Ciraolo Project'. *International History Review* 22, no. 1 (2000): 1–36.
- Iqbal, Iftekhar. The Bengal Delta: Ecology, State and Social Change, 1840–1943. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- Jain, Sudhir K. 'Indian Earthquakes: An Overview'. *Indian Concrete Journal* 72, no. 11 (November 1998): 555–61.
- ------. 'Codes, Licensing, and Education'. *Earthquake Spectra* 18, no. S1 (July 2002): 319–39.
- Jain, Sudhir K. and N. C. Nigam. 'Historical Developments and Current Status of Earthquake Engineering in India', *Proceedings of the Twelfth World Conference*

on Earthquake Engineering, Auckland, New Zealand, 30 January–4 February 2000, Paper no. 1792.

- Jamasji-Hirjikaka, Daleara and Yasmin Qureshi. *The Merchant-Knight, Adamjee Haji Dawood*. Karachi: Adamjee Foundation, 2008 [2004].
- Janku, Andrea, Gerrit J. Schenk and Franz Mauelshagen. 'Introduction'. In *Historical Disasters in Context: Science, Religion, and Politics* edited by Gerrit J. Schenk and Franz Mauelshagen, 1–14. New York; London: Routledge, Taylor and Francis Group, 2012.
- Janku, Andrea. 'From Natural to National Disaster: The Chinese Famine of 1928– 1930'. In *Historical Disasters in Context: Science, Religion, and Politics,* edited by Andrea Janku, Gerrit J. Schenk and Franz Mauelshagen, 227–60. New York: Routledge, 2012.
- Jatana, B. L. 'Fail-safe Large Dams in Earthquake Prone Himalayan Region'. ISET Journal of Earthquake Technology 36, no. 1 (1999): 1–13.
- Jayal, Niraja Gopal. Citizenship and Its Discontents: An Indian History. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2013.
- Jhala, Jayasinhji. 'In Time of Fear and Terror: Seeing, Assessing, Assisting— Understanding and Living the Reality and Consequence of Disaster'. *Visual Anthropology Review* 20, no. 1 (2004): 59–69.
- Jigyasu, Rohit. 'From 'Natural' to 'Cultural' Disaster: Consequences of Post-Earthquake Rehabilitation Process on Cultural Heritage in Marathwada Region, India'. UNESCO-ICOMOS Conference. Earthquake-safe: Lessons to be Learned from Traditional Construction. Istanbul, 2001.
- Jones, Eric L. The European Miracle: Environments, Economies, and Geopolitics in the History of Europe and Asia, 3rd ed. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003 [1981].
- Jones, Samantha, Katie J. Oven and Ben Wisner. 'A Comparison of the Governance Landscape of Earthquake Risk Reduction in Nepal and the Indian State of Bihar'. International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction 15 (2016): 29–42.
- Johns, Alessa (ed.). Dreadful Visitations: Confronting Natural Catastrophe in the Age of Enlightenment. New York and London: Routledge, 1999.
- Joshi, Sanjay. 'Introduction.' In *The Middle Class in Colonial India,* xv–lvi, edited by Sanjay Joshi. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2010.

——. 'The Spectre of Comparisons: Studying the Middle Class of Colonial India'. In Elite and Everyman: The Cultural Politics of the Indian Middle Classes, by Amita Baviskar and Raka Ray, 83–107. New Delhi: Routledge, 2011.

- Juneja, Monica and Franz Mauelshagen. 'Disasters and Pre-Industrial Societies: Historiographic Trends and Comparative Perspectives'. *The Medieval History Journal* 10, nos. 1–2 (2007): 1–31.
- Kapur, Anu. On Disasters in India. New Delhi: Foundation Books, Cambridge University Press India Pvt. Ltd., 2009.
- ———. Vulnerable India: A Geographical Study of Disasters. Shimla: Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Sage Publications, 2010.
- Khilnani, Sunil. 'The Development of Civil Society'. In *Civil Society: History and Possibilities*, edited by Sudipta Kaviraj and Sunil Khilnani, 11–32. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Kidambi, Prashant. The Making of an Indian Metropolis: Colonial Governance and Public Culture in Bombay, 1890–1920. Historical Urban Studies. Aldershot, U.K.: Ashgate Publishing, 2007.
- Kingsbury, Benjamin. *An Imperial Disaster: The Bengal Cyclone of 1876*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Klein, Ira. 'When the Rains Failed. Famine, Relief, and Mortality in British India'. The Indian Economic and Social History Review 21, no. 2 (1984): 185–214.
- Klein, Naomi. The Shock Doctrine: The Rise of Disaster Capitalism. New York: Metropolitan Books, 2007.
- Kreps, Gary A. 'Disaster: Systemic Event and Social Catalyst'. In What Is a Disaster? Perspectives on the Question edited by E. L. Quarantelli, 25–50. London, New York: Routledge, 1998.
- Kumar, Arun. Rewriting the Language of Politics: Kisans in Colonial Bihar. Delhi: Manohar Publishers, 2001.
- Kumar, Deepak. 'Economic Compulsions and the Geological Survey of India'. *Indian Journal of History of Science* 17, no. 2 (1982): 289–300.
- Kumar, Manasi. 'A Journey into the Bleeding City: Following the Footprints of the Rubble of Riot and Violence of Earthquake in Gujarat, India'. Psychology & Developing Societies 19, no. 1 (2007): 1–36.
- Kumar, N. Journalism in Bihar. Bihar District Gazetteers. Patna: Government of Bihar, Gazetteers Branch, Revenue Department: Secretariat Press, 1971.
- Kuracina, William F. *The State and Governance in India: The Congress Ideal*. Routledge Studies in South Asian History. New York: Routledge, 2010.
- Lal, Vinay. 'The Gandhi Everyone Loves to Hate'. *Economic and Political Weekly* 43, no. 40 (2008): 55–64.

- 342 Bibliography
- Lee, William H. K., Paul Jennings, Carl Kisslinger, Hiroo Kanamori. International Handbook of Earthquake and Engineering Seismology, Part B. Amsterdam: Academic Press, 2002.
- Lefebvre, Georges. The Great Fear of 1789: Rural Panic in Revolutionary France. New York: Vintage Books, 1973 [Translated by Joan White; publication 1932].
- Low, D. A. 'Thomas, Freeman Freeman, First Marquess of Willingdon (1866–1941)'. In Oxford Dictionary of National Biography. Oxford University Press, 2004; online edition, January 2008, http://www.oxforddnb.com.ubproxy.ub.uniheidelberg.de/view/article/33266 (accessed 13 May 2015).
- Lu, Yi and Jiuping Xu. 'The Progress of Emergency Response and Rescue in China: A Comparative Analysis of Wenchuan and Lushan Earthquakes'. *Natural Hazards* 74, no. 2 (2014): 421–44.
- Ludden, David. An Agrarian History of South Asia. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Macalister-Smith, Peter. 'The International Relief Union of 1932'. Disasters 5, no. 2 (1981): 147–54.
- Manyena, Siambabala Bernard, Geoff O'Brien, Phil O'Keefe and Joanne Rose. 'Disaster Resilience: A Bounce Back or Bounce Forward Ability?' (Editorial). Local Environment 16, no. 5 (May 2011): 417–24.
- Marcussen, Eleonor. 'Explaining the 1934 Bihar–Nepal Earthquake: The Role of Science, Astrology, and "Rumours". In Historical Disaster Experiences: Towards a Comparative and Transcultural History of Disasters across Asia and Europe, edited by Gerrit Jasper Schenk, 241–66. Transcultural Research–Heidelberg Studies on Asia and Europe in a Global Context. Heidelberg: Springer, 2017.
 - ——. 'Town Planning after the 1934 Bihar–Nepal Earthquake: Earthquake-Safety, Colonial Improvements and the Restructuring of Urban Space in Bihar'. *Studies in Nepal History and Society* 22, no. 2, Kathmandu: Mandala Book point (2017): 321–54.
 - ——. 'Cooperation and Pacifism in a Colonial Context: Service Civil International and Work Camps in Bihar, 1934–1937'. In Her Story. Historical Scholarship between South Asia and Europe: Festschrift in Honour of Gita Dharampal-Frick, edited by R. Klöber and M. Ludwig, 83–101. Heidelberg: CrossAsia-eBooks, 2018.
- Markovits, Claude. Indian Business and Nationalist Politics 1931–1939: The Indigenous Capitalist Class and the Rise of the Congress Party. London: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
 - —. Merchants, Traders, Entrepreneurs: Indian Business in the Colonial Era. Ranikhet: Permanent Black, 2008.

- ——. 'What about the Merchants? A Mercantile Perspective on the Middle Class of Colonial India'. In *The Middle Class in Colonial India*, edited by Sanjay Joshi, 118–31. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Massard-Guilbaud, Geneviève. 'Introduction: the Urban Catastrophe—Challenge to the Social, Economic, and Cultural Order of the City'. In *Cities and Catastrophes: Coping with Emergency in European History,* edited by G. Massard-Guilbaud, Harold L. Platt and Dieter Schott, 9–42. Frankfurt am Main: Lang, 2002.
- Mauch, Christof. 'Phönix und Mnemosyne. Katastrophenoptimismus und Katastrophenerinnerung in den USA: Von der Johnstown Flood bis Hurricane Katrina'. In Katastrophen machen Geschichte. Umweltgeschichtliche Prozesse im Spannungsfeld von Ressourcennutzung und Extremereignis, edited by Patrick Masius, Jana Sprenger and Eva Mackowiak, 133–51. Göttingen: Universitätsverlag Göttingen, 2010.
- McDonald, G. 'Unity on Trial: Congress in Bihar, 1929–39'. In *Congress and the Raj: Facets of the Indian Struggle 1917–47,* edited by Donald A. Low, 289–314. 2nd ed. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2004 [1977].
- McGregor, R. S. (ed.). The Oxford Hindi-English Dictionary. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- McKellar, Elizabeth. The Birth of Modern London: The Development and Design of the City 1660–1720. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1999.
- McNeill, John R., José Augusto Pádua and Mahesh Rangarajan. *Environmental History: As If Nature Existed*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Mehta, Lyla. 'Reflections on the Kutch Earthquake'. *Economic and Political Weekly* 36, no. 31 (August 2001): 2931–36.
- Mishra, Dinesh Kumar. 'Bihar Floods: The Inevitable Has Happened'. *Economic and Political Weekly* 43, no. 26 (September 2008): 8–12.
- Misra, Girishwar. 'Obituary: Professor Durgananda Sinha (1922–1998)'. Cross-Cultural Psychology Bulletin 32, no. 3 (1998): 6–10.
- Mitchell, James K. 'Including the Capacity for Coping with Surprises in Post-Disaster Recovery Policies. Reflections on the Experience of Tangshan, China'. Behemoth: A Journal on Civilization 1, no. 3 (2008): 21–38.
- Mitra, S., Himangshu Paul, Ajay Kumar, Shashwat K. Singh, Siddharth Dey and Debacharan Powali. 'The 25 April 2015 Nepal Earthquake and its Aftershocks' (Research Communications). *Current Science* 108, no. 10 (May 2015): 1938–43.
- Monastier, Hélène. Pierre Ceresole: Ein Kämpfer für den Frieden. Vienna: Sensen-Verlag, 1950 [Translated from French first ed., 1947].
- Mosse, David. The Rule of Water: Statecraft, Ecology, and Collective Action in South Asia. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2003.

- 344 Bibliography
- Mukherjee, S. N. Afterword to *Disasters: Image and Context*, edited by Peter Hinton, 187–96. Sydney: Sydney Studies, 1992.
- Mukherjee, Upamanyu Pablo. Natural Disasters and Victorian Empire: Famines, Fevers and the Literary Cultures of South Asia. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Mundargi, Tirumal. 'Congress and Zamindars: Collaboration and Consultation in Bihar, 1915–36'. Economic and Political Weekly 25, no. 22 (June 2, 1990): 1217–22.
- Muralidharan, Sukumar. 'Religion, Nationalism and the State: Gandhi and India's Engagement with Political Modernity'. *Social Scientist* 34, nos. 3/4 (March– April 2006): 3–36.
- Nair, Rukmini Bhaya. 'Acts of Agency and Acts of God: Discourse of Disaster in a Post-colonial Society'. *Economic and Political Weekly* 32, no. 11 (15–21 March 1997): 535–42.
- Nandy, D. R., A. K. Choudhury, C. Chakraborty and P. L. Narula. 'Geological Survey of India, Bihar–Nepal Earthquake, August 20, 1988'. Special Publication, Geological Survey of India 31, 1993.
- Naoroji, Dadabhai. Poverty and Un-British Rule in India. London: Swan Sonnenschein & Co., 1901.
- Nixon, Rob. Slow Violence and the Environmentalism of the Poor. Cambridge, MA; London: Harvard University Press, 2011.
- Oezerdem, Alpaslan and Tim Jacoby. Disaster Management and Civil Society: Earthquake Relief in Japan, Turkey and India. New York: I. B. Tauris & Co. Ltd, 2006.
- Ó Gráda, Cormac. Famine: A Short History. Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2009.
- O'Keefe, Phil, Ken Westgate and Ben Wisner. 'Taking the Naturalness out of Natural Disasters'. *Nature* 260, no. 5552 (1976): 566–67.
- Oliver-Smith, Anthony and Susanna M. Hoffman (eds.). The Angry Earth: Disaster in an Anthropological Perspective. London: Routledge, 1999.
- Olson, Richard Stuart. 'Towards a Politics of Disaster: Losses, Values, Agendas, and Blame'. International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters 18, no. 2 (August 2000): 265–87.
- Page, Scott E. 'Are We Collapsing? A Review of Diamond's Collapse: How Societies Chose to Fail or Succeed'. Journal of Economic Literature 43, no. 4 (December 2005): 1049–62.
- Pandey, Gyanendra. The Ascendency of Congress in Uttar Pradesh: Class Community and Nation in Northern India, 1920–1940. Anthem South Asian Studies. London: Anthem Press, 2002.

- Pandey, M. R. and Peter Molnar. 'The Distribution of Intensity of the Bihar–Nepal Earthquake of 15 January 1934 and Bounds on the Extent of the Rupture Zone'. *Journal of Nepal Geological Society 5*, no. 1 (1988): 22–44.
- Paranjape, Makarand R. "Natural Supernaturalism?" The Tagore–Gandhi Debate on the Bihar Earthquake'. *Journal of Hindu Studies* 4, no. 2 (2011): 176–204.
- Parthasarathy, Rangaswamy. *Journalism in India*, 4th ed., rev. and enlarged. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1997 [1989].
- Pfister, Christian. 'Die "Katastrophenlücke" des 20. Jahrhunderts und der Verlust traditionalen Risikobewusstseins' ('The "Disaster Gap" of the 20th Century and the Loss of Traditional Disaster Memory'). GAIA 18, no. 3 (2009): 239–46.
- ——. 'Learning from Nature-Induced Disasters: Theoretical Considerations and Case Studies from Western Europe'. In Natural Disasters, Cultural Responses: Case Studies toward a Global Environmental History, edited by Christof Mauch and Christian Pfister, 17–40. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2009.
- Pickren, Wade E. and Alexandra Rutherford. A History of Modern Psychology in Context. Hoboken, New Jersey: Wiley & Sons, 2010.
- Pouchepadass, Jacques. Champaran and Gandhi: Planters, Peasants and Gandhian Politics. French Studies in South Asian Culture and Society. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999.
 - ——. Land, Power and Market: A Bihar District under Colonial Rule, 1860–1947. New Delhi: Sage, 2000.
- Prasad, Shambhu. 'Towards an Understanding of Gandhi's Views on Science'. Economic and Political Weekly 36, no. 39 (2001): 3721–32.
- Quarantelli, E. L. 'Emergent Behaviors and Groups in the Crisis Time Period of Disasters'. Preliminary Paper No. 206. Disaster Research Centre, University of Delaware, Newark, DE, 1994.
- Quittmeyer, R. C. and K. H. Jacob. 'Historical and Modern Seismicity of Pakistan, Afghanistan, Northwestern India, and South-Eastern Iran'. Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America 69, no. 3 (1979): 773–823.
- Raj, Yogesh. 'Management of the Relief and Reconstruction after the Great Earthquake of 1934' (Notes from the Archive). Studies in Nepali History and Society 20, no. 2 (December 2015): 375–422.
- Ramaswamy, Sumathi. 'The Goddess and the Nation: Subterfuges of Antiquity, the Cunning of Modernity'. In *The Blackwell Companion to Hinduism*, edited by Gavin Flood, 551–68. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 2003.

———. The Lost Land of Lemuria: Fabulous Geographies, Catastrophic Histories. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2004.

346 • Bibliography

- Ranft, Andreas and Stephan Selzer. 'Städte aus Trümmern: Einleitende Überlegungen'. In Städte aus Trümmern: Katastrophenbewältigung zwischen Antike und Moderne, edited by Andreas Ranft and Stephan Selzer, 9–25. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2004.
- Rangarajan, Mahesh and K. Sivaramakrishnan. Introduction to Shifting Ground: People, Animals, and Mobility in India's Environmental History, edited by M. Rangarajan and K. Sivaramakrishnan, 1–29. Oxford University Press, 2014. DOI:10.1093/acprof:0s0/9780198098959.001.0001 (accessed 5 July 2015).
- Ray, Rajat Kanta. Urban Roots of Indian Nationalism: Pressure Groups and Conflict of Interests in Calcutta City Politics, 1875–1939. New Delhi: Vikas, 1979.
- Reynolds, Reginald. The White Sahibs in India. London: M. Secker and Warburg, 1937.
- Rothermund, Dietmar. India in the Great Depression: 1929–1939. Perspectives in History. New Delhi: Manohar, 1992.
- ———. An Economic History of India: From Pre-Colonial Times to 1991. New York, London: Routledge 1993 [1988].
- Roy, Tirthankar. Rethinking Economic Change in India: Labour and Livelihood. London; New York: Routledge, 2005.
 - ——. 'State, Society and Market in the Aftermath of Natural Disasters in Colonial India: A Preliminary Exploration'. *Indian Economic Social History Review* 45, no. 2 (2008): 261–94.
 - —. "'The Law of Storms': European and Indigenous Responses to Natural Disasters in Colonial India, c. 1800–1850'. Australian Economic History Review 50, no. 1 (2010): 6–22.
 - ——. Natural Disasters and Indian History. Oxford India Short Introductions. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Rozario, Kevin. 'What Comes Down Must Go Up: Why Disasters Have Been Good for American Capitalism'. In *American Disasters*, edited by Steven Biel, 72–102. New York: New York University Press, 2001.
 - ——. The Culture of Calamity: Disaster and the Making of Modern America. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press, 2007.
- Said, Edward W. Orientalism. Repr. with a new afterword, 1978. London: Penguin Books, 2003.
- Saikia, Arupjyoti. 'Jute in the Brahmaputra Valley: The Making of Flood Control in the Twentieth-Century Assam'. *Modern Asian Studies* 49, no. 5 (2015): 1405-41.
- Sanderson, David and Anshu Sharma. 'Winners and Losers from the 2001 Gujarat Earthquake'. *Environment and Urbanization* 20, no. 1 (2008): 177–86.

- Sapkota, Soma Nath, Laurent Bollinger and Frédéric Perrier. 'Fatality Rates of the Mw ~8.2, 1934, Bihar–Nepal Earthquake and Comparison with the April 2015 Gorkha Earthquake'. *Earth, Planets and Space* 68, no. 40 (2016): 1–9.
- Sarkar, Sumit. Modern India, 1885–1947. Cambridge Commonwealth Series. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1989 [1983].
- Schenk, Gerrit Jasper. 'Historical Disaster Research: State of Research, Concepts, Methods and Case Studies'. *Historical Social Research* 32, no. 3 (2007): 9–31.
- ——. "'Learning from History"? Chances, Problems and Limits of Learning from Historical Natural Disasters'. In Cultures and Disasters. Understanding Cultural Framings in Disaster Risk Reduction, edited by Fred Krüger, Greg Bankoff, Terry Cannon, E. Lisa and F. Schipper, 72–87. Routledge Studies in Hazards, Disaster Risk Reduction and Climate Adaptation. London and New York: Routledge, 2015.
- Schenk, Gerrit Jasper and Jens-Ivo Engels (eds.). 'Historische Katastrophenforschung: Begriffe, Konzepte und Fallbeispiele' (Historical Disaster Research. Concepts, Methods and Case Studies), Theme Issue, Historische Sozialforschung (Historical Social Research) 32, no. 3 (2007): 1–236.
- Schencking, J. Charles. '1923 Tokyo as a Devastated War and Occupation Zone: The Catastrophe One Confronted in Post-Earthquake Japan'. *Japanese Studies* 29, no. 1 (May 2009): 111–29.
- Schumpeter, Joseph A. Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy. London and New York: Routledge, 1994.
- Sen, Amartya Kumar. Poverty and Famines: An Essay on Entitlement and Deprivation. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1981.
- Sen, Anindya. Ramakrishna Mission and Community Service in Eastern India, 1922– 1962: A Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis, reworked Jadavpur University dissertation, 1996. Kolkata: Readers Service, 2005.
- Sengupta, Tania. 'Between the Garden and the Bazaar: The Visions, Spaces and Structures of Colonial Towns in Nineteenth-Century Provincial Bengal'. *Visual Culture in Britain* 12, no. 3 (2011): 333–48.
- Sharma, Sanjay. Famine, Philanthropy and the Colonial State: North India in the Early Nineteenth Century. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Shaw, Rajib and Katsuihciro Goda. 'From Disaster to Sustainable Civil Society: The Kobe Experience'. *Disasters* 28, no. 1 (2004): 16–40.
- Simpson, Edward. 'The "Gujarat" Earthquake and the Political Economy of Nostalgia'. Contributions to Indian Sociology 39, no. 2 (2005): 219–49.
 - ——. The Political Biography of an Earthquake: Aftermath and Amnesia in Gujarat, India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2014.

- 348 Bibliography
- Simpson, Edward and Malathi de Alwis. 'Remembering Natural Disaster: Politics and Culture of Memorials in Gujarat and Sri Lanka'. *Anthropology Today* 24, no. 4 (2008): 6–12.
- Simpson, Edward and Stuart Corbridge. 'The Geography of Things That May Become Memories: The 2001 Earthquake in Kachchh-Gujarat and the Politics of Rehabilitation in the Prememorial Era'. Annals of the Association of American Geographers 96, no. 3 (2006): 566–85.
- Singer, Wendy. Creating Histories: Oral Narratives and the Politics of History-Making. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Singh, Praveen. "The Colonial State, Zamindars and the Politics of Flood Control in North Bihar (1850–1945)'. *Indian Economic Social History Review* 45, no. 2 (2008): 239–59.
- Sinha, Amita and Jatinder Singh. 'Jamshedpur: Planning an Ideal Steel City in India'. Journal of Planning History 10, no. 4 (2011): 263–81.
- Sinha, Durgananda. 'Behaviour in a Catastrophic Situation: A Psychological Study of Reports and Rumours'. *British Journal of Psychology* (General Section) 43, no. 3 (1952): 200–09.
- Sinha, Nitin. Communication and Colonialism in Eastern India: Bihar, 1760s–1880s. Anthem Modern South Asian History. London: Anthem Press, 2012.
 - —. 'Entering the Black Hole: Between 'Mini-England' and 'Smell-Like Rotten Potato', the Railway Workshop Town of Jamalpur, 1860s–1940s'. South Asian History and Culture 3, no. 3 (2012): 317–47.
 - ——. 'Fluvial Landscapes and the State: Property and the Gangetic Diaras in Colonial India, 1790s–1890s'. Environment and History 2, no. 20 (May 2014): 209–37.
- Sinha, Sachchidananda. "The Devastation of Behar and the Problem of Reconstruction". *Hindustan Review* LVX [*sic* 60], nos. 350–52 (January 1934): 151–57.
- Sivaramakrishnan, K. Modern Forests: Statemaking and Environmental Change in Colonial Eastern India. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999.
- Sivaramakrishnan, K. and Gunnel Cederlöf. 'Introduction. Ecological Nationalisms: Claiming Nature for Making History'. In Ecological Nationalisms: Nature, Livelihoods, and Identities in South Asia, edited by G. Cederlöf and K. Sivaramakrishnan, paperback ed., 1–40. Seattle and London: University of Washington Press, 2014 [2006].
- Slettebak, Rune T. 'Don't Blame the Weather: Climate-related Natural Disasters and Civil Conflict'. *Journal of Peace Research* 49, no. 1 (2012): 163–76.
- Solnit, Rebecca. A Paradise Built in Hell: The Extraordinary Communities that Arise in Disaster. New York, NY: Viking, 2009.

- Spodek, Howard. 'City Planning in India under British Colonial Rule'. *Economic and Political Weekly* 48, no. 4 (2013): 53–61.
- Srivatsan, R. 'Concept of 'Seva' and 'Sevak' in the Freedom Movement'. *Economic and Political Weekly* 41, no. 5 (February 4–10, 2006): 427–38.
- Stafford, Robert. 'Geological Surveys, Mineral Discoveries and British Expansion, 1835–1871'. Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History 12, no. 3 (1984): 5–32.
- Stallings, Robert A. 'Disasters and the Theory of Social Order'. In What Is a Disaster? Perspectives on the Question, edited by E. L. Quarantelli, 127–46. London and New York: Routledge, 1998.
 - ——. 'Methodological Issues'. In Handbook of Disaster Research, edited by H. Rodriguez, E. L. Quarantelli and R. R. Dynes, 55–82. Handbooks of Sociology and Social Research. New York: Springer, 2006.
- Steinberg, Ted. Acts of God: The Unnatural History of Natural Disaster in America. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Stern, Gary. Can God Intervene? How Religion Explains Natural Disasters. West Port, CT, and London: Praeger, 2007.
- Talwar Oldenburg, Veena. *The Making of Colonial Lucknow*, 1856–77. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984.
- Tierney, Kathleen J. 'From Margins to the Mainstream? Disaster Research at the Crossroads'. Annual Review of Sociology 33, no. 1 (2007): 503–25.
- Tierney, Kathleen, Christine Bevc and Erica Kuligowski. 'Metaphors Matter: Media Frames, and Their Consequences in Hurricane Katrina'. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 604 (2006): 57–81.
- Timberg, Thomas A. *Marwaris: From Traders to Industrialists*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd, 1978.
- 'Tributes to Earthquake Victims: Residents Pay Homage to More than 1000 People Who Lost Lives in 1934'. *The Telegraph* (online edition). http://www. telegraphindia.com/1150116/jsp/bihar/story_8626.jsp#.VmVQOnYrLIU (accessed 12 February 2015).
- Twomey, Christina and Andrew J. May. 'Australian Responses to the Indian Famine, 1876–78: Sympathy, Photography and the British Empire'. Australian Historical Studies 43, no. 2 (2012): 233–52.
- United Nations. 2009 UNISDR Terminology on Disaster Risk Reduction. Geneva: United Nations International Strategy for Disaster Risk Reduction (UNISDR), 2009.
- van Bavel, Bas, Daniel R. Curtis, Jessica Dijkman, Matthew Hannaford, Maïka de Keyzer, Eline van Onacker and Tim Soens. *Disasters and History: The Vulnerability and Resilience of Past Societies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2020.

- Voss, Martin and Klaus Wagner. 'Learning from (Small) Disasters'. *Natural Hazards* 55, no. 3 (2010): 657–69.
- Wagner, Kim A. The Great Fear of 1857: Rumours, Conspiracies and the Making of the Indian Uprising. Oxford: Peter Lang, 2010.
- Watt, Carey Anthony. Serving the Nation: Cultures of Service, Association, and Citizenship. Partly Cambridge University dissertation. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.

—, "No Showy Muscles": The Boy Scouts and the Global Dimensions of Physical Culture and Bodily Health in Britain and Colonial India'. In Scouting Frontiers: Youth and the Scout Movement's First Century, edited by Nelson R. Block and Tammy M. Proctor, 121–42. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2009.

- Weiler, Katharina Maria Lucia. The Neoclassical Residences of the Newars in Nepal: Transcultural Flows in the Early 20th Century Architecture of the Kathmandu Valley. Vol. I: Text; Vol. 2: Figures. Doctoral dissertation, Heidelberg University, 2009 (published 2010). Online resource http://archiv.ub.uni-heidelberg.de/ volltextserver/10691/ (accessed 10 August 2011).
- Weise, Kai. Summary and Commentary to *Revisiting Kathmandu: Safeguarding Living Urban Heritage*, edited by K. Weise, 1–47. International Symposium Kathmandu Valley, 25–29 November 2013. Paris, UNSECO, 2015.
- Weisenfeld, Gennifer. Imaging Disaster: Tokyo and the Visual Culture of Japan's Great Earthquake of 1923. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2012.
- Welch, Stuart Cary and Diane M. Nelson. 'William G. Archer (1907–1979)'. Archives of Asian Art 33 (1980): 109–11.
- Welter, Volker M. *Biopolis: Patrick Geddes and the City of Life*. Cambridge, MA, and London: The MIT Press, 2002.
- Williams, Stewart. 'Rethinking the Nature of Disaster: From Failed Instruments of Learning to a Post-Social Understanding'. Social Forces 87, no. 2 (2008): 1115–38.
- Wisner, Ben. 'Disaster: What United Nations and Its World Can Do' (Short Communications). Environmental Hazards 3, no. 3 (2001): 125–27.
- Wisner, Ben and Henry R. Luce. 'Disaster Vulnerability: Scale, Power and Daily Life'. GeoJournal 30, no. 2 (1993): 127–40.
- Wisner, Ben, Piers Blaikie, Terry Cannon and Ian Davis. At Risk: Natural Hazards, People's Vulnerability, and Disasters, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2004 [1994].
- The World Bank, and United Nations. *Natural Hazards, Unnatural Disasters: The Economics of Effective Prevention*. Washington, DC: The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank, 2010.

- Yang, Anand A. The Limited Raj: Agrarian Relations in Colonial India, Saran District, 1793–1920. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1989.
 - ——. Bazaar India: Markets, Society, and the Colonial State in Gangetic Bihar. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998.

Unpublished Dissertations

- Dang, Kokila. 'The Congress and the Politics of Relief: 1920–1940'. Unpublished MPhil thesis, Jawaharlal Nehru University, 1992.
- ——. 'Colonial Ideology, Nationalist Politics and the Social Organization of Relief in the Late Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries'. Unpublished PhD dissertation, Jawaharlal Nehru University, 1998. Open access: http://hdl. handle.net/10603/17082 (accessed 30 January 2015).
- Jha, Murari Kumar. 'The Political Economy of the Ganga River: Highway of State Formation in Mughal India, c.1600–1800'. Doctoral thesis, Leiden University, Institute for History, 2013. Available online: http://hdl.handle.net/1887/20931 (accessed 3 February 2015).
- Kirpes, Martha Patricia. 'Bringing Environmental Justice to Natural Hazards: An Earthquake Vulnerability and Reconstruction Case Comparison from India'. Doctoral dissertation, University of Michigan. UMI number 9825270, 1998.
- Mulvany, Aaron Patrick. 'Flood of Memories: Narratives of Flood and Loss in Tamil South India'. PhD dissertation, University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia. UMI number: 348516, 2011.
- Raju, Emmanuel. 'Exploring Disaster Recovery Coordination: Stakeholder Interfaces, Goals and Interdependencies'. Doctoral dissertation, Faculty of Engineering, Lund University, 2013.
- Sabhlok, Anu. 'Sewa in Relief: Gendered Geographies of Disaster in Relief in Gujarat, India'. A Thesis in Geography and Women's Studies, Doctor of Philosophy, Pennsylvania State University, Philadelphia. UMI number: 3266196, 2007.
- Singh, Praveen. "Colonising the Rivers": Colonial Technology, Irrigation and Flood Control in North Bihar, 1850–1950'. Unpublished PhD thesis. Centre for Historical Studies, School of Social Sciences, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India, 2003. Open access: http://hdl.handle.net/10603/29310 (accessed 30 January 2015).