About the Materials Research Society

The Materials Research Society (MRS), a not-forprofit scientific association founded in 1973, promotes interdisciplinary goal-oriented basic research on materials of technological importance. Membership in the Society includes over 14,000 scientists, engineers, and research managers from industrial, government, and university research laboratories in the United States and close to 70 countries.

The Society's interdisciplinary approach differs from that of single-discipline professional societies because it promotes information exchange across the many technical fields touching materials development. MRS sponsors two major international annual meetings encompassing approximately 70 topical symposia, and also sponsors numerous single-topic scientific meetings. The Society recognizes professional and technical excellence and fosters technical interaction in local geographic regions through Sections and University Chapters.

MRS participates in the international arena of materials research through the International Union of Materials Research Societies (IUMRS). MRS is a member of ASTRA and is an affiliate of the American Institute of Physics.

MRS publishes symposium proceedings, MRS Bulletin, Journal of Materials Research, and other publications related to current research activities. MRS Bulletin (ISSN: 0883-7694) is published 12

MRS Bulletin (ISSN: 0883-7694) is published 12 times a year by the Materials Research Society, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, PA 15086-7573. Copyright ©2007, Materials Research Society. Permission required to reproduce content. Periodical postage paid at Warrendale, PA, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to MRS Bulletin in care of the Materials Research Society, at the address listed; tel. 724-779-3003; fax 724-779-8313. Printed in the U.S.A.

Membership in MRS is \$105 annually for regular members, \$30 for students. Dues include an allocation of \$29 (\$17 for students) to a subscription to *MRS Bulletin*. Individual member subscriptions are for personal use only. Non-member subscription rates are \$245 for one calendar year (12 issues) within the U.S.A. and \$305 elsewhere. Single copies may be purchased for \$40 each. Requests from subscribers for missing journal issues will be honored without charge only if received within six months of the issue's actual date of publication; otherwise, the issue may be purchased at the single-copy price.

MRS Bulletin is included in Current Contents*/ Engineering, Computing, and Technology; Current Contents*/Physical, Chemical, and Earth Sciences, the SciSearch* online database, Research Alert*, Science Citation Index*, and the Materials Science Citation Index**. Back volumes of MRS Bulletin are available on microfiche through University Microfilms Inc., 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA.

> Send Letters to the Editor to: MRS Bulletin Materials Research Society 506 Keystone Drive Warrendale, PA 15086-7573 USA Fax 724-779-8313 Bulletin@mrs.org

Letters must include your name, affiliation, and full contact information.

MRS BULLETIN

Editorial Office • 506 Keystone Drive • Warrendale, PA 15086-7573 USA Tel. 724-779-3004 ext. 522; fax 724-779-8313; Bulletin@mrs.org; http://www.mrs.org/

Advertising

Circulation

Guest Editors

C.M. Lieber and Z.L. Wang

A. Feldman, C. McCormick,

A. Ramadan, R. Roy, and S. Trohalaki

Special Contributors

Special Consultants

G.M. Chow and E. Louis

Laura Fornaro

S.C. Moss

University of Uruguay

Montevideo, Uruguay

Aerospace Corporation

Northwestern University

Northwestern University

Los Angeles, CA

D.N. Seidman

Evanston, IL

Evanston, IL

J.R. Weertman

S. Forrest

M.E. Kaufold and

D.L. Watterson

Editor

E.L. Fleischer Managing Editor

J. Meiksin

Technical Editor A. Bertram Wilson

Editorial Assistant B. Moriarty

Associate Technical Editor T. Palucka

Design/Production S. Franklin and D. Miller

EDITORIAL BOARD

P.S. Drzaic, Chair Alien Technology Corp. Morgan Hill, CA

V.S. Arunachalam Center for Study of Science, Technology & Policy Bangalore, India

M.-I. Baraton University of Limoges Limoges, France

R.C. Cammarata Johns Hopkins University Baltimore, MD

VOLUME ORGANIZERS

2006 P.A. Midgley University of Cambridge UK

2007

T.F. Kuech University of Wisconsin–Madison

2008

President

A.J. Hurd

Y.-T. Cheng Purdue University C.A. Orme Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

T.E. Mallouk Pennsylvania State University

R.S. Goldman University of Michigan J.A. Rogers University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

J.A. Nucci Max Planck Institute for Metals Research Germany

R. Krishnamoorti University of Houston

> Immediate Past President P.F. Green

University of Michigan **Executive Director**

Materials Research Society J.B. Ballance

INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETIES

Second Vice President Secretary Treasurer **First Vice President** Immediate Past President **General Secretary** President R.P.H. Chang G M Crean H. Katz **BVR** Chowdari J Baglin H Yamamoto L. Zhou IBM Älmaden Research Center Tyndall Natl. Inst. Johns Hopkins University National University of Singapore Northwestern University Nihon Univ. NIN Cork, Ireland Baltimore, MD, USA San Jose, CA, USA Chiba, Japan Xian, Shaanxi, China Evanston, IL, USA Singapore **IUMRS ADHERING BODIES** Materials Research Society of Singapore (MRS-S) B.V.R. Chowdari, National University of Singapore Materials Research Society of Argentina (MRS-Argentina) J. Ovejero García, CNEA Australian Materials Research Society (A-MRS) J.S. Williams, Australian National University Materials Research Society of India (MRS-I) R.A. Mashelkar, Council of Scientific & Industrial Research Brazil Materials Research Society (B-MRS) Materials Research Society of Taiwan (MRS-T) E. Longo, UFSCar J.-M. Liu. ITRI Chinese Materials Research Society (C-MRS) L. Zhou, NW Institute for Nonferrous Metal Research Materials Research Society of Japan (MRS-J) Mexican Materials Research Society (Mexican-MRS) P.H. Hernández Tejeda, Benemérita Universidad O. Takai, Nagoya University Materials Research Society of Korea (MRS-K) European Materials Research Society (E-MRS) Autónoma de Puebla J.P. Massue, E-MRS J.-W. Park, Hanyang University

Materials Research Society of Russia (MRS-Russia)

N.Z. Lyakhov, Russian Academy of Sciences

Book Review Board

J.H. Westbrook (Chair), C. Batich, R.J. Matyi, L. Olafsen, S. Sant, and J.-C. Zhao

Visiting Scientist

V.S. Arunachalam Center for Study of Science, Technology & Policy Bangalore, India

MRS Office of Public Affairs 499 South Capitol Street SW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20003

E. Werwa Washington, DC

J.H. Westbrook Brookline Technologies Ballston Spa, NY

S.M. Yalisove University of Michigan Ann Arbor, MI

J.-C. Zhao

GE Global

R.A. Register

Research Center

Princeton University A. Sellinger

A. Sellinger Institute of Materials Research and Engineering Singapore

Materials Research Society (MRS)

A.J. Hurd, Los Alamos National Laboratory

 Vice President and President-Elect
 Trea

 C.A. Volkert
 J.W.

 Forschungszentrum Karlsruhe
 Sance

Los Alamos National Laboratory

Treasurer J.W.P. Hsu Sandia National Laboratories

Secretary

D.S. Ginley

National Renewable Energy Laboratory
Treasurer

2007 MRS OFFICERS

atories J.B. Ballar