episteme

a journal of individual and social epistemology

Special issue on Privacy, Secrecy, and Epistemology

EDITOR ALVIN I. GOLDMAN



episteme:

a journal of individual and social epistemology

EDITOR ALVIN I. GOLDMAN

Episteme is a general journal of epistemology in the analytic tradition that invites both informal and formal approaches. Among its primary "traditional" topics are knowledge, justification, evidence, reasons, rationality, skepticism, truth, probability, epistemic norms and values, and methodology. The journal devotes special attention to issues in social epistemology, including testimony, trust, disagreement, relativism, diversity and expertise, collective judgment, and the epistemic assessment of social institutions (e.g., science, law, democracy, and the media). The journal welcomes interdisciplinary approaches to epistemology that borrow methods from allied disciplines such as experimental psychology, linguistics, economics, game theory, evolutionary theory, and computer simulation studies. We do not publish purely historical work or case studies.

For more information please visit the journal's website: http://journals.cambridge.org/epi

EPISTEME EDITORIAL BOARD

Alvin Goldman, Editor-in-Chief (Rutgers University) Jessica Brown (University of St Andrews) David Christensen (Brown University) Igor Douven (University of Groningen) Don Fallis (University of Arizona) Branden Fitelson (Rutgers University) Jennifer Lackey (Northwestern University) Christian List (London School of Economics and

Political Science) Jack Lyons (University of Arkansas) Matthew McGrath (University of Missouri) Frederick Schmitt (Indiana University) Jonathan Weinberg (University of Arizona) Michael Weisberg (University of Pennsylvania)

Editorial Assistant

Robert Beddor (Rutgers University)

Founding Editors

Leslie Marsh (University of British Columbia, Canada) Chris Onof (Imperial and Birkbeck Colleges, London)

EPISTEME ADVISORY BOARD

Robert Audi (University of Notre Dame) Paul Boghossian (New York University) Laurence BonJour (University of Washington) Anthony Brueckner (University of California, Santa Barbara)

Tyler Burge (University of California, Los Angeles) Albert Casullo (University of Nebraska-Lincoln) C. A. J. Coady (Centre For Applied Philosophy

and Public Ethics, Australia) Stewart Cohen (University of Arizona) Earl Conee (University of Rochester)

Keith DeRose (Yale University) Fred Dretske (Duke University)

Catherine Elgin (Harvard University)

Pascal Engel (University of Geneva)

Richard Feldman (University of Rochester)

Richard Foley (New York University)

Elizabeth Fricker (University of Oxford)

Miranda Fricker (Birkbeck College) Richard Fumerton (University of Iowa)

Thomas Grundmann (University of Cologne) Anil Gupta (University of Pittsburgh)

Alan Hajek (Australian National University)

Gilbert Harman (Princeton University)

John Hawthorne (University of Oxford)

Paul Horwich (New York University)

Frank Jackson (Princeton University/Australian

National University) James Joyce (University of Michigan)

Philip Kitcher (Columbia University)

Peter Klein (Rutgers University)

Hilary Kornblith (University of Massachusetts, Amherst)

Jonathon Kvanvig (Baylor University)

Helen Longino (Stanford University)

John McDowell (University of Pittsburgh)

Richard Moran (Harvard University)

Adam Morton (University of Alberta)

Erik Olsson (Lund University)

Christopher Peacocke (Columbia University)

Alvin Plantinga (University of Notre Dame)

Duncan Pritchard (University of Edinburgh)

Gerhard Schurz (University of Dusseldorf)

Brian Skyrms (University of California, Irvine)

Ernest Sosa (Rutgers University)

Wolfgang Spohn (University of Konstanz)

Jason Stanley (Rutgers University)

Stephen Stich (Rutgers University)

Michael Strevens (New York University)

Barry Stroud (University of California, Berkeley)

Paul Thagard (University of Waterloo)

Peter Unger (New York University)

James Van Cleve (University of Southern California)

Jonathan Vogel (Amherst College)

Michael Williams (Johns Hopkins University)

Timothy Williamson (University of Oxford)

Crispin Wright (New York University)

Linda Zagzebski (University of Oklahoma)

episteme:

a journal of individual and social epistemology

VOLUME 10 | ISSUE 2 | 2013

Issue guest editor: Martijn Blaauw

Special issue: Privacy, Secrecy, and Epistemology

CONTENTS

- 99 Introduction: Privacy, Secrecy and Epistemology Martijn Blaauw
- IoI Is there Epistemic Justification for Secrecy in Science? *Jeroen de Ridder*
- Justified Belief in a Digital Age: On the Epistemic Implications of Secret Internet Technologies

 Boaz Miller and Isaac Record
- 135 Anonymous Assertions Sanford C. Goldberg
- 153 Privacy and Lack of Knowledge Don Fallis
- 167 The Epistemic Account of Privacy Martijn Blaauw
- 179 Epistemological Dimensions of Informational Privacy Klemens Kappel
- 193 A Duty of Ignorance David Matheson
- 207 Testimonial Entitlement, Norms of Assertion, and Privacy *Philip J. Nickel*