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Twin Research and Human Genetics is the official journal of the International Society for Twin Studies and as such, is the successor journal to Acta Geneticae Medicae et Gemellologiae, which was founded in 1952 by Luigi Gedda. It edited it until its cessation in 1998, with Paolo Pinna as Acting Editor and then Executive Editor from 1968 to 1992. Acta became the official journal of ISTS when the society was established in 1974. The suitable Twin Research was adopted in 1979. It was published by The Macmillan Press, London, years 1979 to 1983, when it was published jointedly by The Macmillan Press, London and Elsevier Science Publishers, Amsterdam. Twin Research itself was founded in 1998 by Robert Derom, who edited it in 1998 and 1999. It is now edited by Nick Martin since 2000. It was published by Stockton Press (which became part of Nature Publishing Group) from 1998 to 2000, by Australian Academic Press from 2001 to 2012, and by Cambridge University Press since 2012. The title Twin Research and Human Genetics was adopted from the beginning of Volume 8 in 2003 and is a translation of Acta Geneticae Medicae et Gemellologiae, Luigi Gedda’s original title. In 2006, Twin Research and Human Genetics was also adopted as the official journal of the Human Genetics Society of Australasia.
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