

UNIVERSITY OF LUND RADIOCARBON DATES XIV

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INTRODUCTION

Most of the ^{14}C measurements reported here were made between October 1979 and October 1980. Equipment, measurement, and treatment of samples are as reported previously (R, 1968, v 10, p 36-37; 1976, v 18, p 290; 1980, v 22, p 1045).

Age calculations are based on a contemporary value equal to 95% of the activity of NBS oxalic acid standard and on the conventional half-life for ^{14}C of 5568 yr. Results are reported in years before 1950 (years BP). Errors quoted ($\pm 1\sigma$) include standard deviations of count rates for the unknown sample, contemporary standard, and background.

Corrections for deviations from $\delta^{13}\text{C} = -25.0\text{‰}$ in the PDB scale are applied for all samples; also for marine shells and other carbonate samples. The apparent age for marine material due to the reservoir effect must be subtracted from our dates on such samples.

The remark "undersized; diluted", in *Comments* means the sample did not produce enough CO_2 to fill the counter to normal pressure and "dead" CO_2 from anthracite was introduced to make up the pressure. "% sample" indicates amount of CO_2 derived from the sample present in the diluted counting gas; the rest is "dead" CO_2 . Organic carbon content reported for bone samples is calculated from yield of CO_2 by combustion of gelatine remaining after treatment. Organic carbon lost during treatment is not included in calculated percentage.

The description of each sample is based on information provided by the submitter.

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SAMPLE DESCRIPTIONS

I. GEOLOGIC SAMPLES

A. Sweden

Abisko series (II)

Sediment from Lake Tjåutjanjaure ($68^\circ 15' \text{N}$, $18^\circ 33' \text{E}$) and from nameless small lake at 458m alt ($68^\circ 29' \text{N}$, $18^\circ 17' \text{E}$) in Abisko area, N Sweden. Coll 1978 by M Hjelmroos and G Digerfeldt; subm by M Hjelmroos, Dept Quaternary Geol, Univ Lund. Dating is part of palaeo-ecologic study, belonging to IGCP Subproject 158B (Berglund, 1979), of postglacial vegetational history in area. For other dates from area, see Abisko series (I) (R, 1980, v 22, p 1045-1047). Depths given are below water surface. All samples pretreated with HCl.

Lu-1657. Tjåutjanjaure 1, 720 to 725cm Algal gyttja.	8840 ± 85 $\delta^{13}C = -24.6\text{‰}$
Lu-1658. Tjåutjanjaure 2, 670 to 675cm Algal gyttja.	7710 ± 75 $\delta^{13}C = -20.7\text{‰}$
Lu-1659. Tjåutjanjaure 3, 620 to 625cm Algal gyttja.	6650 ± 70 $\delta^{13}C = -24.3\text{‰}$
Lu-1660. Tjåutjanjaure 4, 570 to 575cm Algal gyttja.	5390 ± 65 $\delta^{13}C = -20.2\text{‰}$
Lu-1661. Tjåutjanjaure 5, 520 to 525cm Algal gyttja.	4500 ± 60 $\delta^{13}C = -23.8\text{‰}$
Lu-1662. Tjåutjanjaure 6, 470 to 475cm Algal gyttja.	4010 ± 60 $\delta^{13}C = -23.1\text{‰}$
Lu-1663. Tjåutjanjaure 7, 420 to 425cm Algal gyttja.	3300 ± 55 $\delta^{13}C = -21.9\text{‰}$
Lu-1664. Tjåutjanjaure 8, 370 to 375cm Loose sediment.	1550 ± 50 $\delta^{13}C = -21.3\text{‰}$
Lu-1665. Tjåutjanjaure 9, 320 to 325cm Loose surface sediment.	860 ± 50 $\delta^{13}C = -22.0\text{‰}$
Lu-1666. Lake 458:1, 1175 to 1180cm Clayey and sandy fine detritus gyttja. <i>Comment:</i> sample undersized; diluted; 73% sample.	7880 ± 100 $\delta^{13}C = -24.3\text{‰}$
Lu-1667. Lake 458:2, 1160 to 1165cm Sandy fine detritus gyttja.	5640 ± 65 $\delta^{13}C = -25.5\text{‰}$
Lu-1668. Lake 458:3, 1125 to 1130cm Silty fine detritus gyttja.	2980 ± 55 $\delta^{13}C = -25.5\text{‰}$

Olsång series (II)

Peat from area with beach ridges (Mikaelsson, 1978) at Olsång, SE Blekinge (56° 12' N, 15° 59' E). Coll 1979 by Jan Mikaelsson and C G Holdar; subm by Jan Mikaelsson, Dept Quaternary Geol, Univ Lund. Dated as complement to Olsång series (R, 1979, v 21, p 386). All samples pretreated with HCl.

Lu-1736. Olsäng 1979:1 **5030 ± 65**
 $\delta^{13}C = -25.5\text{‰}$
Sandy peat.

Lu-1737. Olsäng 1979:2 **160 ± 45**
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.6\text{‰}$
Peat mixed with eolian sand 1m below surface.

Lu-1738. Olsäng 1979:3 **5220 ± 65**
 $\delta^{13}C = -25.1\text{‰}$
Lowest part of brushwood peat underlain by eolian sand 90cm below surface.

Hunneberg series (II)

Sediment from lakes Bergsjön (58° 18' N, 12° 26' E), Långvattnet (58° 20' N, 12° 27' E), Svartevattnet (58° 18' N, 12° 29' E), Kroppsjön (58° 19' N, 12° 26' E), Alsjön (58° 18' N, 12° 30' E), Ekelunds Gransjö (58° 19' N, 12° 26' E), Grinnsjön (58° 18' N, 12° 27' E), and Stubbsjön (58° 21' N, 12° 26' E) on hill Hunneberg, NW Västergötland. Coll 1977 and subm by G Digerfeldt, Dept Quaternary Geol, Univ Lund. Dating is part of study of Late Weichselian shore-line displacement in area. Isolation of lakes established by diatom analysis. For other dates from area, see Hunneberg series (R, 1977, v 19, p 425-427). Depths refer to sediment surface. All samples pretreated with HCl.

Bergsjön

Lu-1763. Bergsjön, 485 to 490cm **9910 ± 90**
 $\delta^{13}C = -25.0\text{‰}$
Clay gyttja 15 to 20cm above isolation level.

Långvattnet

Lu-1764. Långvattnet, Core I, 275 to 280cm **9740 ± 90**
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.7\text{‰}$
Clay gyttja 20 to 25cm above isolation level.

Lu-1765. Långvattnet, Core II, 280 to 285cm **10,020 ± 95**
 $\delta^{13}C = -23.2\text{‰}$
Clay gyttja just above isolation level.

Svartevattnet

Lu-1766. Svartevattnet, 427 to 432cm **10,730 ± 100**
 $\delta^{13}C = -20.6\text{‰}$
Clay gyttja just above isolation level.

Kroppsjön

Lu-1767. Kroppsjön, 634 to 639cm **11,390 ± 105**
 $\delta^{13}C = -18.3\text{‰}$
Clay gyttja just above isolation level.

Alsjön

Lu-1768. Alsjön, 245 to 250cm **10,790 ± 100**
 $\delta^{13}C = -20.0\text{‰}$
 Clay gyttja just above isolation level.

Ekelunds Gransjö

Lu-1769. Ekelunds Gransjö, Core I, 365 to 370cm **10,900 ± 100**
 $\delta^{13}C = -13.7\text{‰}$
 Clay gyttja just above isolation level.

Lu-1770. Ekelunds Gransjö, Core II, 610 to 615cm **10,830 ± 100**
 $\delta^{13}C = -18.1\text{‰}$
 Clay gyttja just above isolation level.

Grinnsjön

Lu-1771. Grinnsjön, 305 to 310cm **10,040 ± 95**
 $\delta^{13}C = -18.1\text{‰}$
 Clay gyttja 10 to 15cm above isolation level.

Stubbsjön

Lu-1772. Stubbsjön, Core I, 592 to 596.5cm **9630 ± 90**
 $\delta^{13}C = -26.1\text{‰}$
 Clay gyttja just above isolation level.

Lu-1773. Stubbsjön, Core II, 564 to 567cm **10,290 ± 135**
 $\delta^{13}C = -23.7\text{‰}$
 Muddy clay 5 to 10cm above isolation level. *Comment:* sample undersized; diluted; 61% sample.

Billingen series

Sediment from Lake Vällersjön (58° 28' N, 13° 48' E) on hill Billingen, E Västergötland. Coll 1977 and subm by G Digerfeldt. Deglaciation of area was studied. Depths refer to sediment surface. For other dates from Billingen, see Bjärsjön series (R, 1980, v 22, p 1047-1048).

Lu-1774. Vällersjön, Core I, 462 to 466cm **9150 ± 90**
 $\delta^{13}C = -28.8\text{‰}$
 Clay gyttja. *Comment:* pretreated with HCl.

Lu-1775. Vällersjön, Core II, 448 to 452cm **8450 ± 85**
 $\delta^{13}C = -29.0\text{‰}$
 Gyttja. *Comment:* no pretreatment; small sample; burned at < 650°C to avoid pyrolysis of carbonate.

Lu-1706. Rörerum, Balanids, inner fraction **8390 ± 80**
 $\delta^{13}C = -3.6\text{‰}$
 Small balanid shells found *in situ* on large boulder at surface of glacio-fluvial deposit at Rörerum, Dalsland (58° 37' 20" N, 12° 04' 40" E). Coll 1979 and subm by Å Hillefors, Dept Phys Geog, Univ Lund. *Comments:* inner fraction (71% of shells) was used. (ÅH): date younger than expected.

- 10,420 ± 90**
 $\delta^{13}C = -2.3\text{‰}$
- Lu-1707. Rörerum, Balanids, outer fraction**
Outer fraction of shells used for Lu-1706. *Comment:* outer fraction was 21% of sample. Shells contained some silt firmly connected with inner shell surfaces. Silt was slightly calcareous which was probably reason for higher age of outer fraction.

Lummelunda Cave series (II)

Precipitated calcite from Lummelunda Cave, N Gotland (57° 44' 13" N, 18° 24' 45" E). Coll 1978 and subm by L Engh, Dept Phys Geog, Univ Lund. Dated as part of study of chronology of cave deposits. For other dates from this cave, see R, 1979, v 21, p 392.

- 3040 ± 55**
 $\delta^{13}C = -5.0\text{‰}$
- Lu-1700. Lummelunda Cave, Sample 1:1978**
Porous calcite precipitated on cave ceiling.

- 1300 ± 50**
 $\delta^{13}C = -7.1\text{‰}$
- Lu-1701. Lummelunda Cave, Sample 2:1978**
Horizontal travertine layer from Mailbox Hall, overlain by gyttja and fine-grained sediments, and underlain by fine-grained sediments alternating with travertine layers.

- 3570 ± 55**
 $\delta^{13}C = -6.9\text{‰}$
- Lu-1702. Lummelunda Cave, Sample 3:1978**
Horizontal travertine layer from Mailbox Hall, overlain by 5 other travertine layers alternating with fine-grained sediments.
General Comment: radiocarbon ages for calcite samples are calculated in same way as for organic samples since initial activity at time of precipitation is unknown.

Labyrinth Cave series

Travertine from Labyrinth Cave on V slope of Mt Miesket, S of Lake Över-Uman in Tärnaby Mt area (66° 04' 10" N, 14° 04' E). Dated as part of same study as Lummelunda Cave series, above. Coll 1977-1978 and subm by L Engh.

- 18,480 ± 220**
 $\delta^{13}C = +1.2\text{‰}$
- Lu-1704. Labyrinth Cave, Sample 5:1977**
Upper part of travertine layer. *Comment:* sample undersized; diluted; 85% sample.

- 11,810 ± 160**
 $\delta^{13}C = -7.9\text{‰}$
- Lu-1705. Labyrinth Cave, Sample 6:1977**
Lower part of travertine layer. *Comment:* sample undersized; diluted; 55% sample.

- 17,600 ± 160**
 $\delta^{13}C = -5.8\text{‰}$
- Lu-1836. Labyrinth Cave, Sample A:1978**
Upper part of travertine layer. *Comment:* (3 1-day counts.)

Lu-1837. Labyrinth Cave, Sample B:1978 **11,410 ± 105**
 $\delta^{13}C = -9.0\%$

Lower part of travertine layer.

General Comment: radiocarbon ages are calculated in same way as Lummelunda Cave series, above.

Lu-1703. Helgeandsholmen, stalagmite **2140 ± 50**
 $\delta^{13}C = -2.0\%$

Lowest 3 to 5mm of stalagmite precipitated on wooden plank at bottom of sewer canal (Flemmings kanal) built ca AD 1650 on Helgeandsholmen, Central Stockholm (59° 25' N, 18° 00' E). Coll 1978 by L E Åström; subm by L Engh. *Comment:* according to measurements by Stuiver (1978, p 271), a sample from AD 1650 will give a radiocarbon age of between 225 and 255 yr BP. Calculation based on 240 yr gives, as a result, that 2140 BP corresponds to an initial activity at time of precipitation of ca 79% modern (modern activity = 95% of NBS oxalic acid standard activity in 1950).

Kärkevagne series

Grass and moss turf from solifluction lobe at Kärkevagne (ca 68° 23' N, 18° 21' E), N Sweden. Coll 1978 by J Åkerman; subm by A Rapp and J Åkerman, Dept Phys Geog, Univ Lund.

Lu-1719. Kärkevagne, Sample I **760 ± 50**
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.4\%$
 Grass and moss turf, 1m below lobe surface.

Lu-1720. Kärkevagne, Sample II **830 ± 50**
 $\delta^{13}C = -23.4\%$
 Grass and moss turf, 1m below lobe surface.

Lu-1721. Kärkevagne, Sample III **790 ± 50**
 $\delta^{13}C = -22.9\%$
 Moss turf, 0.5m below lobe surface.

B. Norway

Holmfjeldvand series

Sediment from Lake Holmfjeldvand, Varanger Peninsula, N Norway (70° 13' 45" N, 30° 18' E). Dated as complement to Varanger Peninsula series (R, 1974, v 16, p 317-318; 1978, v 20, p 422-423). Coll 1976 and subm by B Malmström and O Palmér, Dept Phys Geog, Univ Lund. No pretreatment; small samples; burned at < 650°C to avoid carbonate pyrolysis and graphite oxidation. Depths are below sediment surface.

Lu-1727. Holmfjeldvand IVa, 295 to 300cm **10,240 ± 95**
 $\delta^{13}C = -19.9\%$
 Muddy clay.

Lu-1728. Holmfjeldvand IVa, 236 to 241cm **8120 ± 80**
 $\delta^{13}C = -23.8\%$
 Clayey gyttja.

C. Spitsbergen

Lu-1722. Kapp Linné**7540 ± 80** $\delta^{13}C = -20.1\%$

Grass and moss turf, 40cm below surface of small palsa at Kapp Linné, Spitsbergen (78° 03' N, 14° 35' E). Coll 1972 by J Åkerman; subm by A Rapp and J Åkerman. Pretreated with HCl. Burned at < 650°C to avoid graphite oxidation.

D. Iceland

Lu-1735. Nykurtjörn**6870 ± 95** $\delta^{13}C = -17.9\%$

Silty fine detritus gyttja from 388 to 393cm below sediment surface in Nykurtjörn, í Fjörðum, Central N Iceland (66° 10' 41" N, 18° 05' 53" W). Alt ca 140m. Coll 1978 by M Hallsdóttir and H Nordahl; subm by H Nordahl, Dept Quaternary Geol, Univ Lund. Pretreated with HCl. Sample undersized; diluted; 64% sample.

E. Greenland

North Greenland Series I

Bivalve shells from emerged marine sediments coll by S Funder and C Hjort during Greenland Geol Survey (GGU) N Greenland Expedition of 1979; subm by C Hjort, Dept Quaternary Geol, Univ Lund. Samples are related to study of glacial history of northeasternmost part of Greenland (Funder and Hjort, 1980). Other samples in series dated in Denmark (Tauber, ms) and UK (AERE Harwell, ms).

+ 2600**39,300****- 2000****Lu-1785. Constable Bugt** $\delta^{13}C = +1.2\%$

Shells and fragments (*Hiattella arctica*) (Sample GGU 223222) from stony silt bed under- and overlain by till, alt 8m, at Constable Bugt, Johs V Jensen Land (ca 83° 36' N, 32° 00' W). *Comment*: outer 46% removed by acid leaching. (3 1-day counts.)

+ 1650**35,400****- 1350****Lu-1786. Herlufsholm strand** $\delta^{13}C = +0.9\%$

Shell fragments (*Hiattella arctica*) (GGU 223261) from silt surface, alt 75m, at Herlufsholm strand, Peary Land (ca 82° 41' N, 22° 50' W). *Comment*: outer 25% removed by acid leaching. (3 1-day counts.)

+ 2250**38,400****- 1750****Lu-1787. Krogerup Bugt** $\delta^{13}C = +0.5\%$

Shells and fragments (*Astarte borealis* and *Mya truncata*) (GGU 223263) from bedded sand containing stones, alt 48 to 58m, at Krogerup

Bugt, Peary Land (ca 82° 34' N, 20° 27' W). *Comment*: outer 48% removed by acid leaching.

+ 1200

33,700

– 1050

$\delta^{13}C = -0.4\text{‰}$

Lu-1788. Kap Köbenhavn

Shell fragments (*Hiatella arctica* and *Mya truncata*) (GGU 223267) from till bed (Funder and Hjort, 1980, Fig 2, Unit 12) on top of interglacial sequence at Kap Köbenhavn, Peary Land (ca 82° 25' N, 20° 57' W). *Comment*: outer 10% removed by acid leaching. Innermost 47% lost during processing.

General Comment: corrections for deviations from $\delta^{13}C = -25\text{‰}$ PDB are applied also for shell samples. No corrections are made for apparent age of shells of living marine mollusks. Apparent age of recent shells from East Greenland is reported by Hjort (1973) but value given there may now need some revision because of better knowledge of ^{14}C activity during last centuries (Stuiver, 1978, p 271; Olsson, 1980).

S Hochstetter Forland series

Sediment from lakes at Peters Bugt (75° 19' N, 20° 03' W) and 3km W of Ailsa hill (75° 19' N, 19° 40' W), S Hochstetter Forland, NE Greenland. Coll by Swedish-Danish Expedition of 1976; subm by S Björck and T Persson, Dept Quaternary Geol, Univ Lund. Bio- and chronostratigraphy described by Björck and Persson (ms). Depths given are below sediment surface. No pretreatment; all samples undersized; diluted. Amount of CO₂ from sample is given in *Comment* below as “% sample”. Burned at < 650°C to avoid carbonate pyrolysis.

Peters Bugt Sø

Alt ca 16m; size 700×300m.

7440 ± 95

Lu-1741. Peters Bugt Sø, 118 to 123cm

$\delta^{13}C = -24.1\text{‰}$

Clay gyttja. Level corresponds to lower part of *Salix herbacea* – *S arctica* – *Cassiope* – *Dryas* – *Betula nana* + exotic pollen local pollen assemblage zone (p.a.z.) (P2). *Comment*: 71% sample.

5140 ± 130

Lu-1742. Peters Bugt Sø, 95 to 100cm

$\delta^{13}C = -21.6\text{‰}$

Clay gyttja with moss remains. Level corresponds to boundary between Zone P2 and *Salix herbacea* – *Dryas* local p.a.z. (P3). *Comment*: 35% sample.

4530 ± 130

Lu-1743. Peters Bugt Sø, 70 to 75cm

$\delta^{13}C = -22.6\text{‰}$

Clay gyttja. Level corresponds to uppermost part of Zone P3. *Comment*: 31% sample.

Lu-1744. Peters Bugt S ϕ , 45 to 50cm **3670 \pm 150**
 $\delta^{13}C = -22.4\%$

Clay gyttja with moss remains. Level corresponds to lower part of upper half of *Salix herbacea* – *Vaccinium* – *Cassiope* – *Oxyria* – Caryophyllaceae local p.a.z. (P4). *Comment*: 19% sample. (3 1-day counts.)

Lu-1745. Peters Bugt S ϕ , 20 to 25cm **2390 \pm 120**
 $\delta^{13}C = -23.5\%$

Clay gyttja with moss remains. Level corresponds to lower part of *Salix herbacea* – *S. arctica* – Cyperaceae – Gramineae local p.a.z. (P5). *Comment*: 20% sample. (3 1-day counts.)

Ailsa S ϕ

Estimated alt between 75 and 100m; size 800 \times 500m.

Lu-1746. Ailsa S ϕ , 58.5 to 63.5cm **11,540 \pm 135**
 $\delta^{13}C = -23.2\%$

Clay with lamina of clay gyttja and moss remains. Level corresponds to lower part of Gramineae – *Saxifraga* – Caryophyllaceae local p.a.z. (A1a). *Comment*: 73% sample.

Lu-1747. Ailsa S ϕ , 46 to 48cm **9330 \pm 145**
 $\delta^{13}C = -25.0\%$

Clay gyttja with thin clay lamina. Level corresponds to upper part of Ailsa S ϕ Barren Interzone. *Comment*: 50% sample.

Lu-1748. Ailsa S ϕ , 31 to 37cm **9540 \pm 115**
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.2\%$

Muddy clay. Level corresponds to boundary between Gramineae – Caryophyllaceae – *Saxifraga* – Polypodiaceae local p.a.z. (A1b) and *Salix herbacea* – *S. arctica* – *Cassiope* local p.a.z. (A2a). *Comment*: 71% sample.

Lu-1749. Ailsa S ϕ , 9 to 15cm **6120 \pm 90**
 $\delta^{13}C = -28.1\%$

Muddy clay and clay gyttja with moss remains. Level corresponds to lower half of *Salix herbacea* – *S. arctica* – *Cassiope* – *Dryas* – *Betula nana* local p.a.z. (A2b). *Comment*: 65% sample.

F. Poland

Woryty series

Wood and peat from cores in ancient lake, now overgrown with *Carex*-fen, at Woryty near Gietrzwałd, Olsztyn Lakeland, NE Poland (53° 45' N, 20° 10' E). Coll 1979 by G Digerfeldt and M Ralska-Jasiewiczowa; subm by M Ralska-Jasiewiczowa, Inst Botany, Polish Acad Sci, Kraków. Lu-1789 received mild pretreatment with NaOH and HCl; all other samples only pretreated with HCl.

Lu-1789. Woryty 80s/IV + 80s/IX **10,850 \pm 100**
 $\delta^{13}C = -27.0\%$

Wood from 9.77 to 9.82m in Core IV and wood and peat from 9.825 to 9.86m in Core IX. Both sub-samples are from same stratigraphic posi-

tion in bottom part of peat layer underlain by sand with gravel and overlain by gyttja.

Lu-1790. Woryty 80s/IV + 80s/VII $11,290 \pm 105$
 $\delta^{13}C = -28.5\%$

Swamp peat from upper part of same peat layer as Lu-1789; from 9.71 to 9.76m in Core IV and from 9.6 to 9.85m in Core VII.

Lu-1791. Woryty 80s/VI + 80s/VIII $10,770 \pm 100$
 $\delta^{13}C = -25.2\%$

Small pieces of wood from gyttja with high iron sulphide content ca 10 to 15cm above transition peat/gyttja. Sub-samples are from 9.62 to 9.68m in Core VI and from 9.6 to 9.65m in Core VIII.

Lu-1792. Woryty 80s/IX, Sample 1 $11,020 \pm 110$
 $\delta^{13}C = -27.3\%$

Small pieces of wood from transition peat/gyttja in four different cores and peat from same transition at 9.64 to 9.67m in Core IX.

Lu-1793. Woryty 80s/IX, Sample 2 $10,900 \pm 120$
 $\delta^{13}C = -26.5\%$

Peat and few small wood fragments from 9.94 to 10m in Core IX. Sample is from peat layer not found in other cores and separated from peat/gyttja transition dated as Lu-1792 by another gyttja layer with iron sulphide at 9.86 to 9.94m. *Comment:* sample undersized; diluted; 76% sample.

G. Switzerland

Lu-1723. Veyrier $13,000 \pm 120$
 $\delta^{13}C = -26.3\%$

Wood from landslide material below Salève Mt near Veyrier, Geneva Basin (46° 09' N, 6° 12' E). Coll 1979 and subm by C Reynaud, Inst Geol, Geneva. Landslide material underlain by lacustrine deposits rich in pollen. Assoc with mammoth bone and reindeer antler artifacts, indicating Magdalenian culture.

Lu-1761. Lully 6650 ± 65
 $\delta^{13}C = -25.0\%$

Wood from old fluvial meander at Lully, Geneva Basin (ca 46° 10' N, 6° 04' E). Coll 1979 by G F Amberger, Geol Survey, Canton Geneva; subm by G F Amberger and C Reynaud. *Comment:* mild pretreatment with NaOH and HCl. A second preparation including complete removal of lignin fraction was dated at 6590 ± 90 in agreement with 1st result.

H. Mexico

Lagunillas San Pedro series

Sediment from Lagunillas San Pedro, S of Tepic, Prov Nayarit, NW Mexico (21° 10' N, 104° 40' W). Coll 1979 and subm by R B Brown and V Markgraf, Dept Geosci, Univ Arizona, Tucson. Pretreated with HCl. Burned at < 650°C to avoid oxidation of graphite.

Lu-1729. San Pedro, 101 to 102cm 360 ± 50
 $\delta^{13}C = -18.3\text{‰}$
 Brown silt. *Comment:* sample undersized; diluted; 84% sample.

Lu-1730. San Pedro, 150 to 151cm 720 ± 50
 $\delta^{13}C = -17.9\text{‰}$
 Brown silt.

Lu-1731. San Pedro, 250 to 251cm 1820 ± 60
 $\delta^{13}C = -18.4\text{‰}$
 Dark brown sandy clay. *Comment:* sample undersized; diluted; 68% sample.

San Nicolas de Parangeo series

Soil samples from San Nicolas de Parangeo, Valle de Santiago, Guanajuato, NW Mexico (ca 21° N, 101° 15' W). Coll Aug 1978 by R B Brown; subm by R B Brown and V Markgraf. No pretreatment because of low organic carbon content. Burned at < 650°C to avoid pyrolysis of carbonate and oxidation of graphite.

Lu-1733. San Nicolas, Samples 25A-467 310 ± 75
 $\delta^{13}C = -26.2\text{‰}$
 Lake bottom soil from 467 to 469cm. *Comment:* sample undersized; diluted; 43% sample.

Lu-1733C. San Nicolas (25A-467), carbonate 3360 ± 175
 $\delta^{13}C = +3.5\text{‰}$
 Carbonate fraction extracted from ash residue of Sample Lu-1733 after burning. *Comment:* undersized; diluted; 28% sample. (1 1-day count.)

Lu-1734. San Nicolas, Sample 25B-489 2700 ± 80
 $\delta^{13}C = -16.5\text{‰}$
 Soil from 489 to 491cm. *Comment:* undersized; diluted; 50% sample.

Lu-1734C. San Nicolas (25B-489), carbonate 4360 ± 150
 $\delta^{13}C = +3.8\text{‰}$
 Carbonate fraction extracted from ash residue of Sample Lu-1734 after burning. *Comment:* undersized; diluted; 25% sample.

II. PLANT ECOLOGY SAMPLES

For some samples, results are given as difference, Δ , from our radiocarbon standard (95% activity of NBS oxalic acid standard, age corrected to 1950):

$$\Delta = \delta^{14}C - (2 \delta^{13}C + 50) \left(1 + \frac{\delta^{14}C}{1000} \right)$$

where $\delta^{14}C$ is observed deviation from radiocarbon standard in per mil and $\delta^{13}C$ deviation from PDB standard in per mil.

Stordalenmyren series

Peat and wood from peat bog Stordalenmyren, 1.5km NNW of Stordalen RR Sta, N Sweden (68° 22' N, 19° 03' E). Coll Aug 1979 and subm

by N Malmer, Dept Plant Ecology, Univ Lund. Depths given refer to bog surface.

50 ± 45

Lu-1816. Stordalenmyren I, 38 to 43cm $\Delta = -5.8 \pm 5.5\%$
 $\delta^{13}C = -25.8\%$

Slightly humified *Sphagnum* peat from 38 to 43cm, Profile I, without admixture of mineral soil and underlain by peat with such admixture. *Comment*: normal pretreatment with HCl and NaOH.

170 ± 45

Lu-1817. Stordalenmyren I, 43 to 45cm $\Delta = -21.3 \pm 5.4\%$
 $\delta^{13}C = -26.6\%$

Slightly humified *Sphagnum* peat from 43 to 45cm, Profile I, with admixture of mineral soil, underlain by slightly humified *Sphagnum balticum* peat. *Comment*: mild pretreatment with HCl and NaOH.

$\Delta = +31.0 \pm 8.1\%$
 $\delta^{13}C = -28.3\%$

Lu-1818. Stordalenmyren II, wood

Wood (*Betula nana*, id by N Malmer) in horizontal position, depth 20cm, Profile II, ca 300m W of Profile I, in slightly humified peat with *Sphagnum* and *Dicranum elongatum*. *Comment*: no pretreatment; small sample; diluted; 50% sample. Δ value corresponds approx to increase in activity of annual plants grown in summer of 1956.

900 ± 50

Lu-1820. Stordalenmyren II, 50 to 54cm $\delta^{13}C = -24.8\%$

Slightly humified *Sphagnum* peat with some *Carex* remains, from 50 to 54cm, Profile II, directly above perma-frost. *Comment*: normal pretreatment with HCl and NaOH.

Getamossen, Roshult series

Peat and other plant remains from peat bog Getamossen, 1km SSW of Roshult, Breared parish, Halland (56° 41' N, 13° 13' E). Coll Oct 1979 and subm by N Malmer. Geology, botany, and hydrology of bog described by Olausson (1957). Depths refer to bog surface. Lu-1821 received mild pretreatment with NaOH and HCl. Two other samples were too small to allow pretreatment.

800 ± 50

Lu-1821. Getamossen VI, Roshult, 60 to 62cm $\delta^{13}C = -25.6\%$
 Moderately humified *Sphagnum* peat from 60 to 62cm, Profile VI.

70 ± 45

Lu-1822. Getamossen VI, Roshult, 37cm $\Delta = -8.9 \pm 5.5\%$
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.5\%$

Basal sheaths of *Eriophorum vaginatum*, depth 37cm in slightly humified *Sphagnum* peat, Profile VI.

Lu-1823. Getamossen VII, Roshult, 58cm 540 ± 55
 $\delta^{13}C = -22.1\text{‰}$

Basal sheaths of *Eriophorum vaginatum*, depth 58cm in slightly humified *Sphagnum* peat, Profile VII. *Comment*: sample undersized; diluted; 78% sample.

Lu-1824. Åkhultmyren $\Delta = +70.3 \pm 7.1\text{‰}$
 $\delta^{13}C = -23.4\text{‰}$

Basal sheaths of *Eriophorum vaginatum*, depth 40 to 44cm in *Sphagnum* peat, Profile IX from bog Åkhultmyren, 0.9km NNE of Åkhult village, Moheda parish, Småland (57° 06' N, 14° 33' E). Coll Oct 1979 and subm by N Malmer. *Comment*: no pretreatment; small sample; diluted; 65% sample. Δ value corresponds approx to increase in activity of annual plants grown in spring of 1957.

III. ARCHAEOLOGIC SAMPLES

A. Sweden

Hötofta series

Charcoal from Iron age settlement area at Hötofta 2¹, S Åkarp parish, SW Scania (55° 30' N, 13° 05' E). Coll 1977-1978 by A Nilsson; subm by B Stjernquist, Hist Mus, Univ Lund. Dated as complement to earlier study by submitter (Stjernquist, 1969). Pretreated with HCl and NaOH.

Lu-1687. Hötofta 2¹, Sample 1 990 ± 50
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.2\text{‰}$
 Charcoal from cultural layer. Assoc with potsherds.

Lu-1688. Hötofta 2¹, Sample 2 1030 ± 50
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.0\text{‰}$
 Charcoal from oven in remnants of pit-house. Assoc with potsherds.

Lu-1689. Hötofta 2¹, Sample 3 1180 ± 50
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.7\text{‰}$
 Charcoal from hearth at base of remnants of Pit-house 1:1977.

Lu-1690. Hötofta 2¹, Sample 4 1200 ± 50
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.8\text{‰}$
 Charcoal from Hearth A assoc with remnants of Pit-house 3:1977.

Lu-1691. Hötofta 2¹, Sample 5 1100 ± 50
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.0\text{‰}$
 Charcoal from clay layer in burned house. Position 36-37.

General Comment (BS): dates of importance for settlement chronology in area.

Lu-1828. Nånbe mosse 4920 ± 60
 $\delta^{13}C = -20.8\text{‰}$

Collagen from fragmentary human ulna and humerus (No. LUHM 28787) from Nånbe mosse, Ö Wemmerlöf parish, Scania (55° 36' N, 14° 36' E). Coll 1948 and subm by B Stjernquist. Assoc with upper part of

human skull and 2 worked implements of red deer bone. Site and finds described by Stjernquist, Nilsson, and Nybelin (1953). *Comment*: organic carbon content: 6.8%. Date somewhat later than expected. In same areas several artifacts from early Neolithic period were found.

Ingelstorp series

Charcoal from Early Iron age grave field at Ingelstorp, Scania. Coll 1975-1977 and subm by M Strömberg, Hist Mus, Univ Lund. Preliminary report pub by submitter (Strömberg, 1977). For other dates from Ingelstorp, see R, 1976, v 18, p 314; 1977, v 19, p 435-436; 1978, v 20, p 430-432; 1980, v 22, p 1061. Lu-1710 received mild pretreatment with NaOH and HCl; all other samples were too small to allow pretreatment.

1890 ± 55

Lu-1709. Ingelstorp 31:6, Sample 7:78-79 $\delta^{13}C = -24.2\%$

Charcoal from fire pit, Grave 23, Field 1, Ingelstorp 31:6 (55° 25' N, 14° 03' E). Assoc with burned bones and potsherds. *Comment*: sample undersized; diluted; 91% sample.

1770 ± 65

Lu-1711. Ingelstorp 31:6, Sample 9:78-79 $\delta^{13}C = -24.5\%$

Charcoal from fire pit, Grave 24, Field 1. Assoc with pottery and burned bones. *Comment*: sample undersized; diluted; 60% sample.

2770 ± 55

Lu-1708. Ingelstorp 32, Sample 6:78-79 $\delta^{13}C = -23.8\%$

Charcoal from fire pit, Grave 44, Field 4, Ingelstorp 32 (55° 25' N, 14° 04' E). Assoc with burned bones and potsherds. *Comment*: sample undersized; diluted; 91% sample.

2560 ± 55

Lu-1710. Ingelstorp 32, Sample 8:78-79 $\delta^{13}C = -23.9\%$

Charcoal from fire pit, Grave 30, Field 4. Assoc with burned bones.

2710 ± 85

Lu-1713. Ingelstorp 32, Sample 11:78-79 $\delta^{13}C = -24.6\%$

Charcoal from fire pit, Grave 55, Field 4. Assoc with 2 flint objects and burned bones of human male and dog. *Comment*: sample undersized; diluted; 46% sample.

2150 ± 50

Lu-1714. Valleberga 194:1, Sample 12:78-79 $\delta^{13}C = -22.7\%$

Charcoal from hearth in House 1:1979 in settlement area at Valleberga 194:1, Scania (55° 24' N, 14° 05' E). Property designation is 4:2A on older map. Coll 1979 and subm by M Strömberg. Assoc with pottery, spindle whorls, and iron objects indicating Late Iron age. Mild pretreatment with NaOH and HCl.

2290 ± 55

Lu-1715. Ageröds mosse, human skull $\delta^{13}C = -19.1\%$

Collagen from human skull found by peat-cutting at raised bog Ageröds mosse, Munkarp parish, Scania (ca 55° 56.5' N, 13° 25' E). Coll

1918; subm by L Larsson, Hist Mus, Univ Lund. Collagen extracted as described previously (R, 1976, v 18, p 290), including NaOH treatment. Organic carbon content: 4.2%.

Ängdala series (II)

Charcoal from Neolithic flint mines in Senonian chalk at Ängdala, S Sallerup parish, Scania (55° 35' 20" N, 13° 07' 20" E). Coll 1979 by U Säfvestad; subm by B Salomonsson, Malmö Mus. Dated as complement to Ängdala series (R, 1980, v 22, p 1058).

4970 ± 65

Lu-1779. Ängdala 1979, Structures 15 and 23 $\delta^{13}C = -23.3\%$

Charcoal from flint mines. *Comment:* pretreated with HCl.

4940 ± 110

Lu-1780. Ängdala 1979, Structure 21 $\delta^{13}C = -24.6\%$

Charcoal from test trench. *Comment:* pretreated with HCl and NaOH. Sample undersized; diluted; 42% sample.

Yngsjö Series I

Charcoal samples from coastal settlement area at Yngsjö 1:167, Åhus parish, Scania (55° 54' 44" N, 14° 16' 29" E). Alt 3.4 to 3.8m. Coll 1979 and subm by J Callmer, Hist Mus, Univ Lund.

2500 ± 55

Lu-1803. Yngsjö 1:167, Sample 1:79 $\delta^{13}C = -26.1\%$

Charcoal from hearth (120-134) below thin cultural layer containing mixed material from Middle Neolithic, Late Neolithic, and 8th century AD. *Comment:* pretreated with NaOH and HCl.

2670 ± 55

Lu-1804. Yngsjö 1:167, Sample 2:79 $\delta^{13}C = -23.6\%$

Charcoal from hearth (124/125-140) in about same stratigraphic position as Lu-1803, below thin cultural layer. *Comment:* pretreated with NaOH and HCl.

1690 ± 55

Lu-1805. Yngsjö 1:167, Sample 3:79 $\delta^{13}C = -24.8\%$

Charcoal from Structure 3, Surface 2 (141-160). Assoc with debris from glass workshop indicating Late Iron age. *Comment:* pretreated with NaOH and HCl. Sample undersized; diluted; 87% sample.

1600 ± 85

Lu-1806. Yngsjö 1:167, Sample 4:79 $\delta^{13}C = -23.7\%$

Charcoal from Structure 5 (140-175). Assoc with debris from glass workshop. *Comment:* no pretreatment; undersized; diluted; 42% sample. Burned at < 650°C to avoid pyrolysis of carbonate.

2420 ± 65

Lu-1807. Yngsjö 1:167, Sample 5:79 $\delta^{13}C = -26.2\%$

Charcoal from hearth (140-200) in about same stratigraphic position as Lu-1803 and Lu-1804, below thin cultural layer. *Comment:* no pretreat-

ment; undersized; diluted; 52% sample. Burned at $< 650^{\circ}\text{C}$ to avoid pyrolysis of carbonate.

B. Ireland

Carrowmore Series I

Charcoal, soot, peat, wood, and mollusk shells from Megalithic cemetery ($54^{\circ} 15' \text{N}$, $8^{\circ} 32' \text{W}$) and settlement remains at the Carrowmore area, Co Sligo, Ireland. Coll 1977-80 and subm by G Burenhult, Hist Mus, Univ Lund and Inst Archaeol, Univ Stockholm. Results of 3 excavation seasons reported by submitter (Burenhult, 1980).

5240 \pm 80

Lu-1441. Carrowmore, Grave 7 $\delta^{13}\text{C} = -26.2\text{‰}$

Charcoal from intact basal layer in central chamber, Grave 7 (Burenhult, 1980, p 19-32). Coll Aug 1977. *Comment*: mild pretreatment with NaOH and HCl.

600 \pm 45

Lu-1442. Carrowmore, Test-hole 88 $\delta^{13}\text{C} = +1.3\text{‰}$

Two upper shells of *Ostrea edulis* from bottom of Test-hole 88 assoc with Grave 7. *Comment*: correction for deviation from $\delta^{13}\text{C} = -25\text{‰}$ PDB is applied also for this sample. No correction is made for apparent age of living marine mollusks.

2480 \pm 55

Lu-1584. Carrowmore, Grave 26, Sample A $\delta^{13}\text{C} = -24.8\text{‰}$

Charcoal from bottom of ritual Pit 3, Grave 26 (Burenhult, 1980, fig 9, p 41; fig 10, p 42). *Comment*: pretreated with HCl and NaOH.

2490 \pm 55

Lu-1585. Carrowmore, Grave 26, Sample B $\delta^{13}\text{C} = -26.3\text{‰}$

Charcoal from ritual Pit 5, Grave 26 (Burenhult, 1980, fig 10, p 42; fig 13, p 46). *Comment*: pretreated with HCl and NaOH.

2440 \pm 55

Lu-1586. Carrowmore, Grave 26, Sample C $\delta^{13}\text{C} = -26.2\text{‰}$

Charcoal from bottom of inner part of ritual Pit 5, under ditch, Grave 26 (Burenhult, 1980, fig 10, p 42; fig 13, p 46). *Comment*: pretreated with HCl and NaOH.

2480 \pm 55

Lu-1624. Carrowmore, Grave 26, Sample 2:A $\delta^{13}\text{C} = -24.6\text{‰}$

Charcoal from bottom of ditch, Grave 26 (Burenhult, 1980, fig 10, p 42; fig 15, p 49). *Comment*: mild pretreatment with NaOH and HCl.

2540 \pm 60

Lu-1625. Carrowmore, Grave 26, Sample 3 $\delta^{13}\text{C} = -25.4\text{‰}$

Charcoal from stone-packing at entrance of Grave 26 (Burenhult, 1980, fig 10, p 42). *Comment*: mild pretreatment with NaOH and HCl. Sample undersized; diluted; 87% sample.

2510 ± 55

Lu-1626. Carrowmore, Grave 26, Sample 1:A² $\delta^{13}C = -23.0\%$
Charcoal from burned post, ritual Pit 2, Grave 26 (Burenhult, 1980, fig 10, p 42; fig 12, p 45). *Comment:* pretreated with HCl and NaOH.

2630 ± 55

Lu-1627. Carrowmore, Grave 26, Sample 1:B $\delta^{13}C = -23.6\%$
Charcoal from ritual Pit 1, Post-hole 2, Grave 26 (Burenhult, 1980, fig 10, p 42; fig 12, p 45). *Comment:* mild pretreatment with NaOH and HCl.

1860 ± 110

Lu-1628. Carrowmore, Grave 26, Sample 5 $\delta^{13}C = -23.8\%$
Charcoal from Pit 4, Grave 26. *Comment:* no pretreatment; small sample; diluted; 30% sample.

1730 ± 70

Lu-1630. Carrowmore, Grave 27, Sample A-78 $\delta^{13}C = -23.8\%$
Charcoal from intrusion in chamber, Grave 27 (Burenhult, 1980, fig 23, p 62) *Comment:* no pretreatment; small sample; diluted; 55% sample.

2260 ± 80

Lu-1631. Carrowmore, Grave 27, Sample B-78 $\delta^{13}C = -24.8\%$
Charcoal from intrusion in chamber, Grave 27 (Burenhult, 1980, fig 20, p 60). *Comment:* no pretreatment; small sample; diluted; 49% sample.

5040 ± 60

Lu-1698. Carrowmore, Grave 27, Sample 4-79 $\delta^{13}C = -22.9\%$
Charcoal from inner stone-packing, Grave 27 (Burenhult, 1980, fig 20, p 60). *Comment:* pretreated with HCl and NaOH.

4320 ± 75

Lu-1750. Carrowmore, Grave 4, Sample 2 $\delta^{13}C = -24.3\%$
Charcoal from inner stone-packing, Grave 4. *Comment:* no pretreatment; small sample; diluted; 50% sample. (3 1-day counts.)

1520 ± 50

Lu-1752. Carrowmore, Structure 2, Sample L $\delta^{13}C = -23.8\%$
Charcoal from lower layer, Structure 2, phosphate Test 36a, Carrowmore (Burenhult, 1980, p 105). *Comment:* mild pretreatment with NaOH and HCl.

1830 ± 50

Lu-1699. Grange West, Settlement 2, Sample B $\delta^{13}C = -24.1\%$
Charcoal from Settlement 2 (Burenhult, 1980, p 100), phosphate Test 21, Grange West (54° 15' N, 8° 35' W). *Comment:* no pretreatment; small sample.

1160 ± 50

Lu-1753. Grange West, Settlement 1, Sample A $\delta^{13}C = -24.5\%$
Charcoal from Settlement 1 (Burenhult, 1980, p 100), phosphate Test 24. *Comment:* mild pretreatment with HCl and NaOH.

- Lu-1754. Grange West, Settlement 1, Sample A1** 1010 ± 50
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.4\text{‰}$
Charcoal from Settlement 1, phosphate Test 23. *Comment:* small sample; diluted; 88% sample. No pretreatment.
- Lu-1755. Grange West, Settlement 3, Sample C** 1990 ± 50
 $\delta^{13}C = -23.7\text{‰}$
Charcoal from Settlement 3, phosphate Test 3B. *Comment:* no pretreatment; small sample.
- Lu-1756. Grange West, Settlement 8, Sample D** 1260 ± 50
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.1\text{‰}$
Charcoal from Settlement 8, phosphate Test 16. *Comment:* pretreated with HCl and NaOH.
- Lu-1757. Grange West, Settlement 11, Sample E** 1310 ± 50
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.5\text{‰}$
Charcoal from Settlement 11, phosphate Test 11B. *Comment:* mild pretreatment with HCl and NaOH.
- Lu-1758. Grange West, Settlement 6, Sample G** 1230 ± 50
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.4\text{‰}$
Charcoal from Settlement 6, phosphate Test 3. *Comment:* mild pretreatment with HCl and NaOH.
- Lu-1759. Culleenamore, Settlement 15, Sample H** 3780 ± 60
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.8\text{‰}$
Charcoal from lower layer of kitchen midden, Settlement 15, Culleenamore (Burenhult, 1980, p 91). *Comment:* pretreated with HCl and NaOH.
- Lu-1808. Carrowmore, Grave 27, Sample 1-79** 5000 ± 65
 $\delta^{13}C = -23.7\text{‰}$
Charcoal from inner stone-packing, Grave 27 (Burenhult, 1980, fig 20, p 60; p 67). *Comment:* mild pretreatment with NaOH and HCl.
- Lu-1810. Carrowmore, Grave 27, Sample 3-79** 4940 ± 85
 $\delta^{13}C = -23.4\text{‰}$
Charcoal from inner stone-packing, Grave 27. *Comment:* no pretreatment; small sample; diluted; 48% sample. (3 1-day counts.)
- Lu-1811. Carrowmore, Grave 4, Sample 1** 1690 ± 55
 $\delta^{13}C = -24.7\text{‰}$
Burned animal bones from central chamber, Grave 4 (Burenhult, 1980, fig 27, p 80). *Comment:* no pretreatment.
- Lu-1809. Luffertan, Field IX** 9440 ± 100
 $\delta^{13}C = -22.2\text{‰}$
Charcoal from Luffertan (54° 15' N, 8° 32' W), Field IX, phosphate Test 97 (Burenhult, 1980, p 102; map 17, p 105). *Comment:* no pretreatment: small sample; diluted; 86% sample.

Lu-1838. Grange West 1980, Settlement 2 $\delta^{13}C = -26.5\text{‰}$
 1320 ± 70
 Charcoal from under original stone-packing, Settlement 2, phosphate Test 5. *Comment:* mild pretreatment with NaOH and HCl. Small sample; diluted; 56% sample.

Lu-1839. Knocknarea 1980, Hut Site 2 $\delta^{13}C = -28.0\text{‰}$
 2770 ± 55
 Highly humified peat with soot and small charcoal fragments from hearth at Knocknarea (54° 15' N, 8° 35' W), Hut Site 2, Test 1. *Comment:* pretreated with HCl.

Lu-1840. Carrowmore, Grave 4, Sample 4-79 $\delta^{13}C = -30.2\text{‰}$
 5750 ± 85
 Sooty mineral soil from basal layer, central chamber, Grave 4, x -1.25; y ±0.00. *Comment:* pretreated with HCl and NaOH. Sample undersized; diluted; 71% sample.

Lu-1841. Cloverhill Lough 1980, Sample 5 $\delta^{13}C = -26.2\text{‰}$
 1120 ± 50
 Small wood pieces from floor of crannog, Layer VIIIA, phosphate Test 26, Cloverhill Lough (54° 15' N, 8° 32' W). *Comment:* no pretreatment; small sample.

General Comment: eight samples, too small to allow pretreatment, were burned at < 650°C in order to avoid pyrolysis of carbonates (Lu-1628, -1630, -1631, -1699, -1754, -1809 to -1811).

C. Cyprus

Ambelikou series

Charcoal from Ambelikou, Aletri, Cyprus (35° 12' N, 32° 45' E). Coll 1942 by P Dikaios; subm by E Gjerstad, Dept of Classical Studies, Univ Lund. Pretreated with HCl and NaOH.

Lu-1694. Ambelikou, Sample 1 $\delta^{13}C = -24.4\text{‰}$
 3660 ± 55
 Charcoal from Area 2. Assoc with pottery from Early Cypriote III of Bronze age and copper slag.

Lu-1726. Ambelikou, Sample 2 $\delta^{13}C = -22.9\text{‰}$
 3630 ± 55
 Charcoal from mine gallery.

Lu-1695. Kythrea, Cyprus $\delta^{13}C = -22.4\text{‰}$
 4410 ± 60
 Charcoal from Level IV, Δ 12, Kythrea, Cyprus (ca 35° 20' N, 33° 30' E). Coll 1930 by A Westholm; subm by E Gjerstad. Assoc with pottery, flint tools, stone axes, mortars, and grinding stones, and deer horn fragments, indicating Late Stone age. *Comment:* pretreated with HCl.

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