# WEED SCIENCE





VOLUME 71 | NUMBER 3 MAY 2023

1017/wsc202335 Published online by Cambridge University Press

### WEED SCIENCE

Published six times a year by the Weed Science Society of America

#### William K. Vencill, Editor

The Weed Science Society of America publishes original research and scholarship in the form of peer-reviewed articles in three international journals. *Weed Science* is focused on understanding "why" phenomena occur in agricultural crops. As such, it focuses on fundamental research directly related to all aspects of weed science in agricultural systems. *Weed Technology* focuses on understanding "how" weeds are managed. As such, it is focused on more applied aspects concerning the management of weeds in agricultural systems. *Invasive Plant Science and Management* is a broad-based journal that focuses not only on fundamental and applied research on invasive plant biology, ecology, management, and restoration of invaded non-crop areas, but also on the many other aspects relevant to invasive species, including educational activities, policy issues, and case study reports. Topics for Weed Science include the biology and ecology of weeds in agricultural, forestry, aquatic, turf, recreational, rights-of-ways, and other settings; genetics of weeds and herbicide resistance; chemistry, biochemistry, physiology and molecular action of herbicides and plant growth regulators used to manage undesirable vegetation, and herbicide resistance; ecology of cropping and non-cropping systems as it relates to weed management; biological and ecological aspects of weed control tools including biological agents, herbicide resistant crops, etc.; effects of weed management on soil, air, and water. Symposia papers and reviews are accepted. Consult the editor for additional information.

#### Associate Editors (Assignment Year)

Muthukumar V Bagavathiannan, Texas A&M, College Station, TX 77843 (2015)
Nicholas Basinger, Department of Crop & Soil Sciences, University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602 (2022)
Nathan Boyd, University of Florida, Wimauma, FL 33598 (2021)
Caio Brunharo, Department of Plant Science, Penn State University, University Park, PA 16801 (2022)
Ian Burke, Washington State University, Pullman, WA 99164 (2019)
Carlene Chase, Horticultural Sciences Department, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL 32611 (2016)
Bhagirath Singh Chauhan, Queensland Alliance for Agriculture and Food Innovation (QAAFI), The University of Queensland, Queensland, Australia (2014)
Sharon Clay, South Dakota State University Plant Science Department, Brookings, SD 57007 (2002)
Timothy Grey, Department of Crop and Soil Science, University of Georgia, Tifton, GA 31793 (2009)
Prashant Jha, Iowa State University, Ames, IA 50011 (2017)

Mithila Jugulam, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS 66506 (2019)

Vipan Kumar, Kansas State University, Hays, KS 67601 (2020)

Ramon Leon, Department of Crop and Soil Sciences, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC 27695 (2016)

Gulshan Mahajan, Punjab Agricultural University, Ludhiana, India 141004 (2022)

Sara Martin, Ag Canada, Ottawa, Canada (2018)

Chris Preston, Australian Weed Management, University of Adelaide, PMB1, Glen Osmond, SA 5064, Australia (2003)

Dean Riechers, Department of Crop Sciences, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL 61801 (2011)

Hilary Sandler, University of Massachusetts-Amherst Cranberry Station, East Wareham, MA 02538 (2008)

Debalin Sarangi, University of Wyoming, Powell, WY 82435 (2020)

Patrick J. Tranel, Department of Crop Sciences, University of Illinois, 360 ERML, Urbana, IL 61801 (2002)

Te-Ming Paul Tseng, Mississippi State University, Mississippi State, MS 39762 (2019)

Martin M. Williams II, USDA-ARS Global Change and Photosynthesis Research, Urbana, IL 61801 (2008)

Tracy Candelaria, Managing Editor

#### Officers of the Weed Science Society of America

http://wssa.net/society/bod/

*Weed Science* (ISSN 0043-1745) is an official publication of the Weed Science Society of America, 12011 Tejon Street, Suite 700, Westminster, CO 80234 (720-977-7940). It contains refereed papers describing the results of research that elucidates the nature of phenomena relating to all aspects of weeds and their control. It is published bimonthly, one volume per year, six issues per year beginning in January.

Membership includes online access to *Weed Science, Weed Technology, Invasive Plant Science and Management,* and the online *WSSA Newsletter.* Dues should be sent to WSSA, 12011 Tejon Street, Suite 700, Westminster, CO 80234 no later than December 1 of each year. Membership in the society is on a calendar-year basis only.

New subscriptions and renewals begin with the first issue of the current volume. Please visit the *Weed Science* subscription page at https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/weed-science/subscribe; Email: subscriptions\_newyork@cambridge.org in USA, journals@cambridge.org outside USA.

Weed Science publishes six times a year in January, March, May, July, September, and November. Annual institutional electronic subscription rates: US \$461.00; UK £321.00.

Please use Editorial Manager to access manuscript submissions (http://www.editorialmanager.com/ws). Authors are asked to pay \$65 per page as a portion of the cost of publication, plus an additional processing charge of \$55 per manuscript if none of the authors are WSSA members. The Editor can make exceptions in advance when justified.

The Weed Science Society of America fully subscribes to the belief that progress in science depends upon the sharing of ideas, information, and materials among qualified investigators. Authors of papers published in *Weed Science* are therefore encouraged, whenever practicable and when state and federal laws permit, to share genotypically unique, propagative materials they might possess with other workers in the area who request such materials for the purpose of scientific research.

*Weed Science* published by the Weed Science Society of America. Copyright 2023 by the Weed Science Society of America. All rights reserved. Reproduction in part or whole prohibited.

On the Cover:

Sweetpotatoes in fall-planted cereal rye + red clover, without herbicides, handweeded twice. Photo taken by Nilda Burgos.

## **WEED SCIENCE**

#### Journal of the Weed Science Society of America

#### Volume 71 Number 3 May 2023

#### **REVIEW**

Discovery, mode of action, resistance mechanisms, and plan of action for sustainable use of Group 14 herbicides. Abigail L. Barker, John Pawlak, Stephen O. Duke, Roland Beffa, Patrick J. Tranel, Joe Wuerffel, Bryan Young, Aimone Porri, Rex Liebl, Raphael Aponte, Douglas Findley, Michael Betz, Jens Lerchl, Stanley Culpepper, Kevin Bradley and Franck E. Dayan	173
Goosegrass ( <i>Eleusine indica</i> ) resistant to multiple herbicide modes of action in Brazil. Lucas da Silva Araújo, Núbia Maria Correia, Valdemar Luiz Tornisielo, Mônica Teresa Veneziano Labate, Siu Mui Tsai, Caio Antônio Carbonari and Ricardo Victoria Filho	189
RESEARCH ARTICLES	
Discrimination between protoporphyrinogen oxidase-inhibiting herbicide-resistant and herbicide-susceptible redroot pigweed ( <i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> ) with spectral reflectance. <i>Eric A. L. Jones, Robert Austin, Jeffrey C. Dunne, Ramon G. Leon and Wesley J. Everman</i>	198
Target-site and non-target site mechanisms of pronamide resistance in annual bluegrass ( <i>Poa annua</i> ) populations from Mississippi golf courses <i>Martin Ignes, James D. McCurdy, J. Scott McElroy, Edicarlos B. Castro, Jason C. Ferguson, Ashley N. Meredith, Claudia Ann Rutland, Barry R. Stewart and Te-Ming P.Tseng.</i>	206
High temperature increases 2,4-D metabolism in resistant <i>Amaranthus palmeri</i> . Eduardo C. Rudell, Thiagarayaselvam Aarthy, Chandrima Shyam, Ednaldo A. Borgato, Simerjeet Kaur and Mithila Jugulam	217
Molecular mechanism of resistance to mesosulfuron-methyl in shortawn foxtail ( <i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> ) from China. <i>Zhi Tang, Zilu Wang, Mali Wang, Fan Yin, Min Liao, Haiqun Cao and Ning Zhao</i>	224
Effect of temperature and heat units on zoysiagrass response to herbicides during post-dormancy transition. Jordan M. Craft, Navdeep Godara, John R. Brewer and Shawn D. Askew	233
Do cover crops suppress weeds in the U.S. Southeast? A meta-analysis. David A. Weisberger, Leonardo M. Bastos, Virginia R. Sykes and Nicholas T. Basinger	244
Integrating weed-suppressive cultivar and cover crops for weed management in organic sweetpotato production. <i>Isabel S. Werle, Matheus M. Noguera, Srikanth K. Karaikal, Pamela Carvalho-Moore, Koffi Badou-Jeremie Kouame, Gustavo Henrique Bessa de Lima, Trenton L. Roberts and Nilda Roma-Burgos</i> .	255
Dicamba air concentrations in eastern Arkansas and impact on soybean. Maria Leticia Zaccaro-Gruener, Jason K. Norsworthy, Chad B. Brabham, L. Tom Barber, Trenton L. Roberts, Andy Mauromoustakos and Thomas C. Mueller	265