## Figures

2.1	Mozambique in Southern Africa	page 9
2.2	Road infrastructure and rivers	10
2.3	Administrative map of Mozambique	ΙI
2.4	Real GDP growth per capita, smoothed (1991–2019)	22
2.5	Sectoral trends in employment (1997–2015)	23
2.6	Sectoral contributions to levels of real value added (1991–2019)	24
2.7	Labour productivity differences by sector (1997–2015)	25
2.8	Sectoral contributions to real value-added growth, smoothed	
	(1991–2019)	26
2.9	ODA as percentage of GNI, 1990–2018	28
2.10	Major exports in US\$ millions (2000–2019)	29
2.11	Export complexity score (1991–2017)	29
A2.1	Mozambique timeline for an institutional analysis of	
	socio-economic development	40
3.1	Worldwide Governance Indicators, 2005 and 2018	42
3.2	Judicial independence, 2007–2019	44
3.3	Political participation and sub-components, 2006 and 2020	45
3.4	Stateness and sub-components, 2006 and 2018	46
3.5	Political corruption index, 2005–2019	47
3.6	Trust in police, Rounds 6 and 7 of the Afrobarometer	48
3·7	International cooperation, 2006 and 2020	49
3.8	Choice of main constraints	54
3.9	Choice of main constraints by gender	56
3.10	Choice of main constraints from respondents affiliated	
	with the business sector	57
3.11	Choice of main constraints from respondents affiliated	
	with academia	58
3.12	Choice of main constraints from respondents affiliated with	
	the public administration	59

ix

x List of Figures

3.13	Distribution of statements by institutional area	60
3.14	Distribution of average scores across statements,	
	according to the Likert scores	61
3.15	Frequency of statements under the institutional areas	
	by average scores	6
5.1	Primary education enrolment 1973–2018 (%)	120
5.2	Pupil–teacher ratio 1982–2014 (%)	121
7.1	Transfers to local authorities as a percentage of	
	national tax revenue (2009–2016)	174
8.1	Tax revenues net of 'capital gains' increased from	
	2006 to 2011 (share of GDP)	200
A8.1	Public financial management timeline (main and secondary	
	periods are indicated above the year axis)	210
II.I	GDP and extractive industry growth (%), 2009–2019	288
II.2	Contribution of agriculture, manufacturing, and	
	extractive industry to GDP (%), 2009–2019	288
11.3	Fiscal contribution of megaprojects in the mining and	
	oil sector to total state revenues, 2011-2019	291
II.4	Extractives dividends as % of total revenues	293