Volume 12 Part 4 October 1978

MODERN ASIAN STUDIES

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITOR: Gordon Johnson, University of Cambridge

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

D. K. Bassett, University of Hull

C. A. Bayly, University of Cambridge

- G. Daniels, University of Sheffield
- R. P. Dore, University of Sussex
- B. H. Farmer, University of Cambridge
- J. A. Gallagher, University of Cambridge
- I. J. McMullen, University of Oxford
- R. McVey, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London
- D. F. Pocock, University of Sussex
- A. Seal, University of Cambridge
- C. D. Sheldon, University of Cambridge
- R. B. Smith, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London
- E. T. Stokes, University of Cambridge
- D. C. Twitchett, University of Cambridge
- J. S. G. Wilson, University of Hull

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS OF THE EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

H. D. Evers, University of Bielefeld and Universiti Sains Malaysia

S. Gopal, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi

A. H. Johns, Australian National University

H. Matsuzawa, Hokkaido University

D. A. Low, Australian National University

M. D. Morris, University of Washington

M. E. Osborne, British Institute in Southeast Asia, Singapore

E. F. Vogel, Harvard University

F. Wakeman, University of California, Berkeley

Modern Asian Studies is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, P.O. Box 110, Cambridge CB2 3RL and 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. The subscription to volume 12, 1978, is £21.50 net (US \$46.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions. Individuals who order direct from the publishers and certify that the journal is for their personal use may subscribe at a reduced rate of £12.00 (US \$28.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada). Single parts cost £6.50 (US \$14.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada). Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y.

Cambridge University Press 1978

For permission to reproduce material from *Modern Asian Studies*, please apply to the Cambridge or New York office of Cambridge University Press.

ISI Tear Service, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106, U.S.A. is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Claims for missing issues should be made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.