

The British Journal of Psychiatry Solvential Control of Psychiatry Solve



Abuse, self-harm and suicidal ideation in the UK during the COVID-19 pandemic

lob et al

Female survivors of intimate partner violence and risk of depression, anxiety and serious mental illness

Chandan et al

The scope of mental health research during the COVID-19 pandemic and its aftermath

Hotopf et al

Threat, hostility and violence in childhood and later psychotic disorder: population-based case-control study Morgan et al



The British Journal of Psychiatry

ISSN 0007 - 1250

Editor Kamaldeep Bhui CBE

Deputy Editors

Matthew Broome William Lee Gin Malhi (Editorials Editor) Giles Newton-Howes (Reviews Editor) Rachel Upthegrove

Associate Editors

Shehzad Ali Elena Garralda Joseph Hayes Edgar Jones Helen Killaspy Anne Lingford-Hughes Philip McGuire Francis Anthony O'Neill Jan Scott James Shearer Najma Siddigi Mustafa Soomro

Editorial Advisors

Sarah Byford John Geddes Martin Knapp

International **Editorial Board**

Regi T. Alexander (UK) Ricardo Araya (UK) Allan Beveridge (UK) (Book Reviews Editor) Jonathan Bisson (UK) Alec Buchanan (USA) Colin Campbell (UK)

(Correspondence Editor)

(Debate Editor) Mary Cannon (Ireland) Patricia Casey (Ireland) Andrew Cheng (Taiwan) John Cookson (UK) Pim Cuijpers (The Netherlands) David Curtis (UK) Kimberlie Dean (Australia) Colin Drummond (UK) Simon Gilbody (UK) Peter Haddad (UK) Madelyn Hicks (USA) Philipp Homan (Switzerland) Louise Howard (UK) Khalida Ismail (UK) Navneet Kapur (UK) Kenneth Kaufman (USA) Steve Kisely (Australia) Stephen Lawrie (UK) Glyn Lewis (UK) Sean Lynch (UK) Kwame McKenzie (Canada) Marco Mula (UK) Roger Mulder (New Zealand) Aileen O'Brien (UK) (Debate Editor) Martin Orrell (UK) Femi Oyebode (UK) (Book Reviews Editor) (Executive Contents Editor)

Sukhwinder Shergill (UK) Emily Simonoff (UK) Swaran Singh (UK) Athula Sumathipala (UK) Nori Takei (Japan) Derek Tracy (UK) Stuart Watson (UK) Richard Williams (UK) Kiriakos Xenitidis (UK) (Correspondence Editor) Allan Young (UK)

Trainee Editors

Katherine Adlington Angharad de Cates Judith Harrison

Statistical Advisors

Eva Petkova Pak Sham Min Yang

Staff

Head of Publishing Elizabeth Hay Managing Editor Alice Shuttleworth Senior Publications Coordinator Dianndra Roberts

Past Editors

Fliot Slater 1961-72 Edward H. Hare 1973-77 John L. Crammer 1978-83 Hugh L. Freeman 1984-93 Greg Wilkinson 1994-2003 Peter Tyrer 2003-13

The British Journal of Psychiatry is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists (a charity registered in England and Wales (228636) and in Scotland (SC038369)). The Journal publishes original work in all fields of psychiatry. Manuscripts for publication should be submitted online at https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/bjpsych.

Thomas Schulze (Germany)

Michael Phillips (China)

Alexandra Pitman (UK)

Zena Samaan (Canada)

Bart Sheehan (UK)

Rahul Rao (UK)

(Highlights Editor)

All papers in this journal are peer-reviewed. No person is permitted to take any role in the peer-review of a paper in which they have an interest, defined as follows: fees or grants from, employment by, consultancy for, shared ownership in, or any close relationship with, an organisation whose interests, financial or otherwise, may be affected by the publication of the paper

Subscriptions

British Journal of Psychiatry (ISSN 0007-1250) is published monthly. The six issues starting January 2020 comprise Volume 216, the six issues starting July 2020 comprise Volume 217. Orders from non-members of the College, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to any bookseller or subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK, email journals@cambridge.org; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA, email subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

The annual subscription prices (including delivery by air but excluding VAT) for Volumes 216/217 are as follows:

		INSTITUTIONS	INDIVIDUALS
	Print and online	£567/\$1011	£457/\$712
	Online only	£465/\$713	£296/\$463

Single issues are £54 (US\$97 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Claims for missing issues should be made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue

Queries from College members about missing or faulty copies should be sent to Customer Services, Cambridge University Press, email journals_societies@cambridge.org, tel. +44 (0)1223 326070.

USPS ID Statement

The British Journal of Psychiatry, ISSN 0007-1250, is published monthly by Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. The US annual subscription price is \$976 print and online/\$688 online only for institutions and \$687 print and online/\$447 online only for individuals. Airfreight and mailing in the USA by agent named WN Shipping USA, 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Brooklyn, NY 11256, US Postmaster; Send address changes to The British Journal of Psychiatry, WN Shipping USA, 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA. Subscription records are maintained at Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Air Business Ltd is acting as our mailing agent.

Online access

British Journal of Psychiatry is hosted on the Cambridge Core service at https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/the-british-journal-of-

Information about the College's publications is available at https://www. rcpsvch.ac.uk.

Instructions to authors

Full instructions to authors are given at https://www.cambridge.org/core/ journals/the-british-journal-of-psychiatry/information/instructionscontributors

Advertising

Correspondence and copy should be addressed to: Stephen H. P. Mell, Advertising Manager, PTM Publishers Ltd, 41 Hart Close, Uckfield, East Sussex TN22 2DA, UK (email advertising@ptmpublishers. com; tel. 020 8642 0162)

Founded by J. C. Bucknill in 1853 as the Asylum Journal and known as the Journal of Mental Science from 1858 to 1963.

©The Royal College of Psychiatrists 2020. Unless so stated, material in the British Journal of Psychiatry does not necessarily reflect the views of the Editor or the Royal College of Psychiatrists. The publishers are not responsible for any error of omission or fact.

Printed in Great Britain by Henry Ling Limited, The Dorset Press, 23 High East Street, Dorchester, Dorset DT1 1HD.

This journal issue has been printed on FSCTM-certified paper and cover board FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests Please see www.fsc.org for information.



BJPsych

Contents

A37 Editorial Board

A39 Highlights of this issue

Editorials

535 History of psychiatry in the curriculum? History is part of life and life is part of history: why psychiatrists need to understand it better

Graham Ash, Claire Hilton, Robert Freudenthal, Thomas Stephenson and George Ikkos

537 What should be done to support the mental health of health-care staff treating COVID-19 patients?

Derek K. Tracy, Mark Tarn, Rod Eldridge, Joanne Cooke, James D.F. Calder and Neil Greenberg

539 Poem - Medical student

Rachel Egan

540 The scope of mental health research during the COVID-19 pandemic and its aftermath

Matthew Hotopf, Ed Bullmore, Rory C. O'Connor and Emily A. Holmes

542 Psychiatry in history – Celsus: De medicina Greg Wilkinson

Short report

543 Abuse, self-harm and suicidal ideation in the UK during the COVID-19 pandemic

Eleonora lob, Andrew Steptoe and Daisy Fancourt

Papers

547 Extremism and common mental illness: cross-sectional community survey of White British and Pakistani men and women living in England

Kamaldeep Bhui, Michaela Otis, Maria Joao Silva, Kristoffer Halvorsrud, Mark Freestone and Edgar Jones

555 Ethnic disparities in psychotic experiences explained by arealevel syndemic effects

Jeremy Coid, Rafael Gonzalez Rodriguez, Constantinos Kallis, Yamin Zhang, Kamaldeep Bhui, Bianca De Stavola, Paul Bebbington and Simone Ullrich

562 Female survivors of intimate partner violence and risk of depression, anxiety and serious mental illness

Joht Singh Chandan, Tom Thomas, Caroline Bradbury-Jones, Rebecca Russell, Siddhartha Bandyopadhyay, Krishnarajah Nirantharakumar and Julie Taylor

568 Trauma-related mortality of patients with severe psychiatric disorders: population-based study from the French national hospital database

Guillaume Fond, Vanessa Pauly, Thierry Bege, Veronica Orleans, David Braunstein, Marc Leone and Laurent Boyer

575 Threat, hostility and violence in childhood and later psychotic disorder: population-based case-control study

Craig Morgan, Charlotte Gayer-Anderson, Stephanie Beards, Kathryn Hubbard, Valeria Mondelli, Marta Di Forti, Robin M. Murray, Carmine Pariante, Paola Dazzan, Thomas J. Craig, Ulrich Reininghaus and Helen L. Fisher

583 Gang membership and sexual violence: associations with childhood maltreatment and psychiatric morbidity

Jeremy Coid, Rafael A. González, Constantinos Kallis, Yamin Zhang, YuanYuan Liu, Jane Wood, Zara Quigg and Simone Ullrich

Columns

- 591 Book review
- 592 Contents of the American Journal of Psychiatry
- 592 Contents of BJPsych Advances
- 593 Kaleidoscope

Cover picture

No. 1 (Two Figures) by Cynthia Pell $\ensuremath{@}$ Bethlem Museum of the Mind.

Cynthia Pell was born in 1933 and grew up in north London. Her family were of Jewish background, and the Holocaust became one of the subjects that pre-occupied her in later life. She won a national art competition in 1948 and went on to attend Bournemouth and then Camberwell Art Colleges. The only public exhibition that took place during her life time was held at the Beaux Art Gallery in London in 1957. A critic



wrote that Cynthia Pell's vision of a doomed society was demonstrated by the anxiety shown in the faces of her subjects. After the exhibition, she destroyed many of her paintings in the street outside the gallery. The destruction of her work and her tendency to give it away became a pattern she would follow in later life.

During the next few years, Cynthia became increasingly depressed and lost weight. In the 1970s, she was admitted to St. Bernard's Hospital, Southall and later to Bexley Hospital, where she was befriended by the art therapist, Britta Von Zweigbergk. Pell's internal turmoil was reflected in her work, some of which show people struggling with depression. The works from this period feature self-portraits and her observations of others in the hospital. She would wander about the hospital at night, making sketches. In the words of the Bethlem Museum of Mind, 'she became the hospital's unofficial artist-in residence'.

Acknowledgements

Information on Pell is taken from the Bethlem Museum of the Mind, Our Blog. Artist in focus – Cynthia Pell.

We are always looking for interesting and visually appealing images for the cover of the Journal and would welcome suggestions or pictures, which should be sent to Dr Allan Beveridge, British Journal of Psychiatry, 21 Prescot Street, London, E1 8BB, UK or bjp@rcpsych.ac.uk.