

VOLUME

15

PART

2

APRIL

2016

Social Policy and Society

A Journal of the Social Policy Association

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Social Policy and Society

A journal of the Social Policy Association

Managing Co-Editors: **Liam Foster and Majella Kilkey**, Department of Sociological Studies, University of Sheffield, Elmfield, Northumberland Road, Sheffield, S10 2TU

Editorial Board:

Sue Bond-Taylor University of Lincoln
Kate Brown University of York
Harriet Churchill University of Sheffield
Nick Ellison University of York
Jon Glasby University of Birmingham
Jackie Gulland University of Edinburgh
Misa Izuhara (ex officio) University of Bristol
Patricia Kennett (ex officio) University of Bristol
Mhairi McKenzie University of Glasgow
Nasar Meer University of Strathclyde
Trude Sundberg University of Kent
Adam Whitworth University of Sheffield
Nicola Yeates (Chair) The Open University

International Editorial Advisors:

Ayse Idil Aybars Middle East Technical University, Turkey
Rik van Berkel Universiteit Utrecht, Netherlands
Young Jun Choi Korea University, Korea
Adalbert Evers CSI / University of Heidelberg, Germany
Neil Gilbert University of California, Berkeley, USA
Scott Greer University of Michigan, USA
Per H. Jensen Aalborg University, Denmark
Gabrielle Meagher University of Sydney, Australia
Robert van Niekerk Rhodes University, South Africa
Michael J. Prince University of Victoria, Canada
Michael Wearing University of New South Wales, Australia
W. K. Sam Yu Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong
Pei Xiaomei Tsinghua University, China

Editorial Policy: *Social Policy and Society* welcomes scholarly papers which analyse any aspect of social policy including any associated teaching and learning issues. In particular, it seeks to encourage contributions which integrate conceptual or theoretical ideas with the use of empirical evidence. Its scope is both international and comparative, and it draws on research and developments in all of the social sciences. (See Editorial, *Social Policy and Society*, Volume 1, Part 1, 2002.)

Subscriptions: *Social Policy and Society* is sold together with *Journal of Social Policy* as a joint subscription only. The annual 2016 institutional electronic-only subscription rate is US \$683 in USA, Canada and Mexico, £399 elsewhere; print plus electronic US \$830 or £478; print-only US \$798 or £470. Individuals may subscribe at the reduced rates of US \$132 in USA, Canada and Mexico, £82 elsewhere (print plus electronic). Single parts (*Social Policy and Society* only) cost US \$185 or £110. Prices exclude VAT, but include delivery by air where appropriate. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS. Orders from the USA, Canada or Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013, USA. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *Journal of Social Policy and Society*, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2133.

Copying: This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA, 01923, USA (www.copyright.com). Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press. This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at www.journals.cambridge.org

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Ltd., Glasgow.

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 2016