Social Philosophy ___ & Policy ___

Self-Interest

CONTENTS

Beyond Self and Other

KELLY ROGERS

JEAN HAMPTON	The Wisdom of the Egoist: The Moral and Political Implications of Valuing the Self	21
THOMAS E. HILL, JR.	Reasonable Self-Interest	52
DAVID COPP	The Ring of Gyges: Overridingness and the Unity of Reason	86
DAVID SCHMIDTZ	Self-Interest: What's in It for Me?	107
DAVID O. BRINK	Self-Love and Altruism	122
STEPHEN DARWALL	Self-Interest and Self-Concern	158
JENNIFER ROBACK MORSE	Who Is Rational Economic Man?	179
SUSAN WOLF	Happiness and Meaning: Two Aspects of the Good Life	207
NEERA K. BADHWAR	Self-Interest and Virtue	226
MICHAEL SLOTE	The Virtue in Self-Interest	264
THOMAS HURKA	Self-Interest, Altruism, and Virtue	286

Social Philosophy & Policy

ISSN 0265-0525

Editor: Ellen Frankel Paul

Associate Editors: Fred D. Miller, Jr., and Jeffrey Paul

Managing Editor: Harry Dolan

Social Philosophy and Policy Center

Editorial Board

David Braybrooke University of Texas, Austin Baruch Brody Rice University Allen Buchanan University of Wisconsin, Madison **James Buchanan** Center for Study of Public Choice, George Mason University **Jules Coleman** Yale University Jack Douglas University of California, San Diego Richard Epstein University of Chicago Law School **James Fishkin**

University of Texas, Austin

Antony G.N. Flew
University of Reading (Emeritus)
Martin Golding
Duke University
John Gray
Jesus College, Oxford University
Gilbert Harman
Princeton University
Seymour Martin Lipset
George Mason University and
Hoover Institution, Stanford University
Eric Mack
Tulane University
Harvey Mansfield, Jr.
Harvard University

Wallace I. Matson University of California, Berkeley Ian Narveson University of Waterloo Robert Nozick Harvard University Nicholas Rescher University of Pittsburgh David Sidorsky Columbia University Hillel Steiner University of Manchester James Q. Wilson University of California, Los Angeles Leland B. Yeager Auburn University

Social Philosophy & Policy is an interdisciplinary journal with an emphasis on the philosophical underpinnings of enduring social policy debates. Each issue is dedicated to a particular theme chosen by the editors, with the advice of the editorial board, designed to appeal to both academic specialists and a broader scholarly audience. While not primarily a journal of policy prescriptions, several contributions to each issue will typically connect theory with practice. The editors encourage and actively pursue diversity of viewpoints of contributors. Diversity is also encouraged by selecting authors from among different disciplines, especially philosophy, economics, political science, and the law. Readers' suggestions for future themes are always welcome, as are inquiries about the topics of issues already planned.

Editorial Office: Social Philosophy and Policy Center, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH 43403, USA.

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Information: See inside back cover.

Copyright © 1997 Social Philosophy and Policy Foundation

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Social Philosophy & Policy. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for this publication (0265-0525/97 \$7.50+.10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained from Social Philosophy & Policy for all other copying.

CONTRIBUTORS

Kelly Rogers is Assistant Professor of Philosophy at the University of Florida. She has published articles on Aristotle's ethics in *Ancient Philosophy, Phronesis*, and the *Southern Journal of Philosophy*, and is the editor of *Self-Interest: Philosophical Perspectives from Antiquity to the Present* (forthcoming from Routledge).

Jean Hampton served as Professor of Philosophy at the University of Arizona. Her books include *Hobbes and the Social Contract Tradition* (Cambridge University Press, 1986) and (with Jeffrie Murphy) *Forgiveness and Mercy* (Cambridge University Press, 1988). She is also the author of numerous essays in moral, political, and legal theory, especially in the areas of contractarian moral theory, history of political theory, retributive justice, and liberalism.

Thomas E. Hill, Jr. is Kenan Professor of Philosophy at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, where he has taught since 1984. He previously taught for sixteen years at the University of California, Los Angeles, and more briefly at Pomona College, at Johns Hopkins University, and (on visiting appointments) at Stanford University and the University of Minnesota. He is the author of *Dignity and Practical Reason in Kant's Moral Theory* (Cornell University Press, 1992), *Autonomy and Self-Respect* (Cambridge University Press, 1991), and a number of recent articles working toward the development of a modified Kantian moral theory.

David Copp is Professor of Philosophy at the University of California, Davis. He taught previously at Simon Fraser University and the University of Illinois at Chicago. He is the author of Morality, Normativity, and Society (Oxford University Press, 1995), a book on the foundations of ethics. He has published articles in moral and political philosophy, and coedited The Idea of Democracy (Cambridge University Press, 1993), Morality, Reason, and Truth (Rowman and Allenheld, 1985), and Pornography and Censorship (Prometheus Books, 1983). He is an associate editor of Ethics and a former executive editor of the Canadian Journal of Philosophy.

David Schmidtz is Associate Professor of Philosophy and (by courtesy) Associate Professor of Economics at the University of Arizona. He is the author of *The Limits of Government: An Essay on the Public Goods Argument* (Westview Press, 1991) and *Rational Choice and Moral Agency* (Princeton University Press, 1995). His articles have appeared in the *Journal of Philosophy* and *Ethics*. He is currently preparing (with Robert Goodin) a book

CONTRIBUTORS

for Cambridge University Press entitled *Individual Responsibility and Social Welfare*.

David O. Brink is Professor of Philosophy at the University of California, San Diego. His research interests are in ethical theory, history of ethics, political philosophy, and constitutional jurisprudence, and his essays have been published in such journals as *Ethics, Philosophical Review, Philosophy and Public Affairs*, and the *Journal of Philosophy*.

Stephen Darwall is Professor of Philosophy at the University of Michigan, where he has taught since 1984. His work has concentrated on contemporary theorizing about the foundations of ethics and practical reason, on the history of fundamental moral philosophy, especially in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, and on the connections between these. He is the author of *Impartial Reason* (Cornell University Press, 1983), *The British Moralists and the Internal 'Ought': 1640–1740* (Cambridge University Press, 1995), and numerous articles in moral philosophy, moral psychology, and the history of ethics.

Jennifer Roback Morse is Associate Professor of Economics at George Mason University. She received her Ph.D. in economics from the University of Rochester in 1980 and spent a postdoctoral year at the University of Chicago during 1979–80. She has taught at Yale University, and was John M. Olin Visiting Scholar at the Cornell Law School in the fall of 1993. Her publications have appeared in the Journal of Political Economy, Economic Inquiry, the University of Chicago Law Review, the Georgetown Law Journal, the Journal of Economic History, and the Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy. She is currently working on a public choice explanation for the cause of the Civil War, and on models that expand the economists' standard understanding of the person.

Susan Wolf is Professor of Philosophy at the Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore, Maryland. She is the author of *Freedom within Reason* (Oxford University Press, 1990), a book on free will and moral responsibility, and has written numerous articles on ethics and the philosophy of mind for such journals as *Ethics, Mind, Philosophical Topics*, and the *Journal of Philosophy*. Her current research focuses on the relations among happiness, morality, and meaningfulness in life.

Neera K. Badhwar is Associate Professor of Philosophy at the University of Oklahoma. She is spending 1996–97 as a Laurance S. Rockefeller Fellow at the University Center for Human Values at Princeton University, where she will be writing a book on virtue and self-interest. Her articles on friendship, self-interest and altruism, virtue, communitarianism and liberalism, and contemporary moral theory have appeared in *Ethics*, *Noûs*,

CONTRIBUTORS

American Philosophical Quarterly, Social Philosophy and Policy, Philosophy and Phenomenological Research, and other journals. Her anthology Friendship: A Philosophical Reader was published by Cornell University Press in 1993. She received her Ph.D. from the University of Toronto in 1986, and held a Killam Postdoctoral Fellowship at Dalhousie University in 1986–87.

Michael Slote is Professor of Philosophy and Chair of the Philosophy Department at the University of Maryland, College Park. He has published widely in ethics and moral psychology, and his most recent book is *From Morality to Virtue* (Oxford University Press, 1995). He is currently working on the implications of virtue ethics for political philosophy.

Thomas Hurka is Professor of Philosophy at the University of Calgary. He is the author of *Perfectionism* (Oxford University Press, 1993) and *Principles: Short Essays on Ethics* (Harcourt Brace Canada, 1993). His principal research interest is perfectionist theories of the good and their implications for moral and political philosophy. He is currently working on a book tentatively titled *Virtue and Vice: A Perfectionist Account*.

With deepest sadness, we dedicate this issue to the memory of Jean Hampton, whose untimely passing has left all of her friends greatly diminished.

Her piercing intelligence, bemused wit, and unfailing thoughtfulness will be sorely missed.