### NOTES FOR AUTHORS

*Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Section A* is a general journal, and papers in all areas of mathematics will be considered. Papers to be considered for publication should be sent to the Publications Manager, The Royal Society of Edinburgh, 22 George Street, Edinburgh EH2 2PQ, Scotland.

A paper by more than one author must be submitted with a statement, signed by each author, to the effect that the paper in its entirety is approved by the joint authors and naming the author who will be responsible for correspondence with the Society.

Authors will receive fifty (50) offprints free of charge, this number to be shared between joint authors. Additional offprints may be obtained, in units of fifty, at a fixed scale of prices given on a form which will be attached to the proof.

Authors must prepare their papers as concisely as possible. Manuscripts should be submitted in triplicate, on single-sided A4 paper, double spaced with adequate margins. Authors are advised to retain a copy of their papers as the Society cannot accept responsibility for any loss.

Every paper must be accompanied by a Synopsis, in general not exceeding two hundred words, which will be printed in small type at the beginning of the paper.

References within the text should be indicated by bold numbers in square brackets, e.g. [2] or [3, p. 167]. References at end of text should be in alphabetical order, numbered sequentially.

Authors should ensure that punctuation carries through the mathematics in the proper manner. The use of hyphens should be consistent. In the text avoid such abbreviations as: iff, w.r.t. and thm.

Footnotes should be avoided. Headings should not be underlined. Every effort should be made to avoid complicated subscripts, superscripts, ranges of summation and integration. Horizontal fraction signs should normally be avoided: use either solidus signs / or negative exponents. Replace  $e^{(\dots)}$  by exp [...] if the expression in parenthesis is complicated. Use the prime ' or d/dx, but preferably not a dot, to denote ordinary differentiation. If possible use subscripts to denote partial differentiation of  $\partial/\partial x$  etc. Bars reaching over several letters should be avoided: use  $\sqrt{()}$  or the exponent 1/2 for the square root. Subscripts and superscripts should be avoided if possible.

Note that confusion very often arises between 1 (one) and l (ell): 0 (zero) and O (Capital oh):  $\circ$  (composition) and o (lower case oh): x and  $\times$ : U and  $\cup$ : c and  $\subset$ :  $\epsilon$  (belongs to) and  $\varepsilon$  (epsilon):  $\emptyset$  (empty set) and  $\phi$  (phi):  $_1$  and comma ,: prime ' and  $^1$ : K and  $\kappa$ : p and  $\rho$ : w and  $\omega$ :  $\sum$  (summation) and  $\Sigma$  (capital sigma):  $\prod$  (product) and  $\Pi$  (capital pi): v (lower case vee) and v (Greek *nu*): a (lower case a) and  $\alpha$  (Greek alpha): y (lower case y) and  $\gamma$  (Greek gamma). Please provide pencilled indicators in the margin where necessary. Where capitals and lower case of the same shape have to be printed, please indicate accordingly. Show italics by single underlining (except in the formulae which are set up normally in italics), bold face/Clarendon by wavy underlining and Greek by red underlining.

The statement of theorems, lemmas, et cetera, will be printed in italics and should be underlined. In definitions key words only should be in italics.

Equations should be indicated by numbers in parentheses in the right-hand margin.

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# **PROCEEDINGS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF EDINBURGH**

(Section A)	

Volume 124	1994	Part 4

### CONTENTS

R. J. DOUGLAS	
Rearrangements of functions on unbounded domains	621
DING HUA	
Very weak solutions of boundary value problems for the Laplace operator and the Lamé system on polyhedral domains in $\mathbb{R}^3$	645
Z. Q. CHEN and Z. ZHAO	
Switched diffusion processes and systems of elliptic equations: a Dirichlet space approach	673
Min-Jei Huang	
On the absolutely continuous subspaces of Floquet operators	703
M. Edjvet	
On the asphericity of one-relator relative presentations	713
W. L. EDGE	
28 real bitangents	729
A. BRAIDES and A. COSCIA	
The interaction between bulk energy and surface energy in multiple integrals	737
K. E. CLARK and G. W. MILTON	
Modelling the effective conductivity function of an arbitrary two- dimensional polycrystal using sequential laminates	757
U. Bessi	
Multiple homoclinic orbits for autonomous, singular potentials	785
A. M. MICHELETTI	
A remark on the resonance set for a semilinear elliptic equation	803
A. M. Etheridge	
Almost sure convergence of measure-valued branching processes: a critical	
exponent	811
S. E. Ibrahim	
Singular non-selfadjoint differential operators	825
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