AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

VOLUME 9 NUMBER 1 1995



STUDIES IN AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

Editors ————————			
Karen Orren, Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles	Stephen Skowronek, Political Science, Yale University		
Editorial Advisory Board			
Joyce Appleby, History, University of California, Los Angeles	Terry M. Moe, Political Science, Stanford University		
Walter Dean Burnham, Government, University of Texas	Elizabeth Sanders, Political Science, New School for Social Research		
Eldon Eisenach, Political Science, University of Tulsa	Martin Shapiro, Law and Political Science, University of California,		
Samuel Kernell, Political Science,	Berkeley		
University of California, San Diego Stephen D. Krasner, Political Science, Stanford University	Martin Shefter, Government, Cornell University		
Theodore J. Lowi, Government, Cornell University	Theda Skocpol, Sociology, Harvard University		
Richard L. McCormick, History, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	Cass R. Sunstein, Law and Political Science, University of Chicago		
Terrence J. McDonald, History, University of Michigan	Rogers M. Smith, <i>Political Science, Yale</i> University		

Studies in American Political Development is a semi-annual periodical which publishes theoretical and empirical research on political development and institutional change in the United States. A diversity of subject matters and methodologies is invited, including comparative or international studies that illuminate the American case. Manuscripts of up to 75 pages in length, excluding footnotes, will be considered. There is a "Notes" section for shorter presentation of research perspectives and findings. Also welcomed are review essays on bibliographies of unusual interest, and comments on previously published articles.

Authors should send three copies of their manuscripts (double spaced), which will not be returned. After initial screening by the editors, selected manuscripts will be reviewed anonymously. Publication decisions will be made with regard to the overall composition of each issue. Cambridge University Press provides 25 free offprints to authors of published articles.

Editorial Office: Studies in American Political Development, Department of Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles, CA 90024.

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaffesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England.

Studies in American Political Development is published twice each year. The journal was published by Yale University Press as an annual for Volumes 1–4 from 1986–1990. Annual subscription rates for Volume 9, 1995: Institutional, US \$64.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, UK £36.00 elsewhere; Individual, US \$32.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, UK £18.00 elsewhere. Prices include postage and insurance.

Copyright © 1995 Cambridge University Press. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for this publication (ISSN 0898-588X/95 \$7.50 + .10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the US Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$7.50 per article is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying. Contact the ISI Tearsheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, for single copies of separate articles.

STUDIES IN AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

Volume 9, Number 1, Spring 1995

Α	ĮΣΊ	1.	ES

Federalism and the Demise of Prescriptive Racism in the United States Richard P. Young and Jerome S. Burstein	1
Reconstructing the Federal Judiciary: The Chase Impeachment and the Constitution Keith E. Whittington	55
Presidential Mandates in the Nineteenth Century: Conceptual Change and Institutional Development Richard J. Ellis and Stephen Kirk	117
EXCHANGE	
State Capacity and Political Choice: Interpreting the Failure of the Third New Deal Michael K. Brown	187
On Categories and Configurations: Further Remarks on Rebuilding the American State Ira Katznelson and Bruce Pietrykowski	213
On Evidence and Interpretation: Reply to Katznelson and Pietrykowski	
Michael K. Brown	222