

ISSN: 0897-6546

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Law & Social Inquiry

Journal of the American Bar Foundation

Law & Social Inquiry (LSI) is a multidisciplinary quarterly publication of original research articles and review essays that analyze law, legal institutions, and the legal profession from a sociolegal perspective. LSI contributors examine law-and-society issues across multiple disciplines, including anthropology, criminology, economics, history, philosophy, political science, sociology and social psychology. The journal's combination of empirical and theoretical scholarship and critical appraisal of the latest sociolegal scholarship makes LSI an indispensable source for legal scholars and practitioners.



Law & Social Inquiry is published by Cambridge University Press on behalf of the American Bar Foundation

The American Bar Foundation (ABF) is among the world's leading research institutes for the empirical and interdisciplinary study of law. An independent, nonprofit organization for more than 65 years, the ABF seeks to advance the understanding and improvement of law through research projects of unmatched scale and quality on the most pressing issues facing the legal system in the United States and the world. The ABF's mission is to expand knowledge and advance justice through innovative, interdisciplinary, and rigorous empirical research on law, legal processes, and legal institutions. The ABF is committed to broad dissemination of research findings to the organized bar, scholars, and the general public. The results of these findings are published in a wide range of forums, including leading academic journals, law reviews, and academic and commercial presses. The ABF is recognized as a 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization. The ABF does not provide external grants. In the course of collaborative research efforts with other institutions, the ABF does not pay indirect costs. Primary funding for the ABF is provided by the American Bar Endowment (ABE) and the Fellows of the American Bar Foundation. Further information about Foundation programs and activities can be found at: www. americanbarfoundation.org.

Law & Social Inquiry (ISSN: 0897-6546; Online ISSN: 1747-4469) is published quarterly on behalf of the American Bar Foundation (ABF) by Cambridge University Press (One Liberty Plaza, 20th floor, New York, NY 10006). Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to: Law & Social Inquiry, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, 20th floor, New York, NY 10006. Send address changes elsewhere to Law & Social Inquiry, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

Disclaimer

Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in ABF publications are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of the American Bar Foundation or the American Bar Association. The AMERICAN BAR FOUNDATION, ABF and related seal trademarks as used by the American Bar Foundation are owned by the American Bar Association and used under license.

ISSN: 0897-6546 E-ISSN: 1747-4469

© American Bar Foundation (2022)

Law & Social Inquiry

Volume 47, Issue 4, November 2022

Editor

Christopher W. Schmidt cschmidt@abfn.org

Review Essay Editor Howard S. Erlanger

howard.erlanger@wisc.edu

International Book Essay Editor

Terence C. Halliday lsi-abf@abfn.org

Associate Editors

Shih-Chun Chien Stephen Daniels Meghan Dawe Christopher Mathis

Amber Joy Powell Kumar Ramanathan Anna Reosti Charquia Wright

Editorial Coordinator

Breck Radulovic bradulovic@abfn.org

Editorial Interns

Natalia Medina Olga Obolenets Winona Zhang

Editorial Board

γ	$^{\circ}$	<u>つ</u>	1	\sim	\mathbf{n}		
71	1/	/ .	. / (.)	14	L٠	
20	/		~	v.		٠.	

Ellen Berrey, University of Toronto

Michael Birnhack, Tel Aviv University

Surabhi Chopra, Chinese University of Hong Kong

Charlton Copeland, University of Miami

Rashmi Dyal-Chand, Northeastern University

Rachel Ellett, Beloit College

Fiona Kay, Queen's University Jinee Lokaneeta, Drew University

Sherally Munshi, Georgetown

University

Gregory Parks, Wake Forest University

Gabriele Plickert, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona

Alvaro Santos, Georgetown University

Sarah Staszak, Princeton University

2021-2023:

Sarah Brayne, University of Texas, Austin

Sara Dezalay, Cardiff University Deepa Das Acevedo, University

of Alabama

William Garriott, Drake University

Shannon Gleeson, Cornell University

Alyx Mark, Wesleyan University

Cecilia Menjívar, University of California, Los Angeles

Kwai Ng, University of California, San Diego

Esther Sullivan, University of Colorado, Denver

Asifa Quraishi-Landes, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Shiri Regev-Messalem, Bar-Ilan University

Jessica Simes, Boston University

Ari Ezra Waldman, Northeastern University

Fei Hsien Wang, Indiana University, Bloomington https://doi.org/10.1017/lsi.2022.98 Published online by Cambridge University Press

2020-2022:

Amanda Baumle, University of Houston

Anya Bernstein, University of Buffalo

Tom Burke, Wellesley College

Scott Cummings, University of California, Los Angeles

Matthew S. Erie, University of Oxford

Daphna Hacker, Tel Aviv University

Allison P. Harris, Yale University

Michael Light, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Renisa Mawani, University of British Columbia

Michelle Phelps, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Stephen Rushin, Loyola University Chicago

David Thacher, University of Michigan

Kathryne M. Young, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

American Bar Foundation

Board of Directors

Officers and Directors

E. Thomas Sullivan, Burlington, VT

President

Jimmy K. Goodman, Oklahoma City, OK

Vice-President

Sandra J. Chan, Santa Barbara, CA

Treasurer

Michael H. Byowitz, New York, NY

Secretary

Paula E. Boggs, Sammamish, WA Jennifer Chacón, Berkeley, CA Doreen D. Dodson, St. Louis, MO Robert J. Grey, Richmond, VA

Hon. Sophia H. Hall, Chicago, IL Ellen M. Jakovic, Washington, DC Harold D. Pope, Detroit, MI Lauren Robel, Bloomington, IN Daniel B. Rodriguez, Chicago, IL Hon. Diane P. Wood, Chicago, IL Hon. J. Logan Murphy, Tampa, FL

Ex Officio

Reginald M. Turner
President, American Bar Association
Deborah Enix-Ross
President-Elect, American Bar Association
Barbara J. Howard
Chair, House of Delegates, American Bar Association
Kevin L. Shepherd
Treasurer, American Bar Association

Carolyn Lamm
President, American Bar Endowment
Roberta D. Liebenberg
Chair of the Council of the Fund for Justice and Education
Hari Osofsky
Dean, Northwestern University Pritzker School of Law

The Fellows

Cynthia E. Nance Chair Darrell G. Mottley Chair Elect Laura V. Farber Secretary Honorific – Non Voting Hon. Eileen A. Kato Immediate Past Chair – Fellows

Administration

Ajay K. Mehrotra
Director
Kathleen D. Pace
Director of Development
Sjar Toney
Chief Financial Officer
Francine Blazowski
Executive Assistant

Executive Committee

Tom Sullivan, Chair Michael H. Byowitz Sandra Chan Doreen D. Dodson Jimmy K. Goodman Cynthia E. Nance

Research Faculty

Terence Halliday, Ph.D., University

Tera Agyepong Ph.D., Northwestern University Bernadette Atuahene, J.D., Yale University; M.P.A., Harvard University Traci Burch, Ph.D., Harvard University Stephen Daniels, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, Madison Shari Seidman Diamond, Ph.D., Northwestern University; J.D., University of Chicago Ronit Dinovitzer, Ph.D., University of Toronto Bryant G. Garth, Ph.D., European University Institute, Florence; J.D., Stanford University Tom Ginsburg, J.D., Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley John Hagan, Ph.D., University of Alberta

of Chicago Carol A. Heimer, Ph.D., University of Chicago John P. Heinz, J.D., Yale University Steven D. Levitt, Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology Sida Liu, Ph.D., University of Chicago Ajay K. Mehrotra, Ph.D., University of Chicago; J.D., Georgetown University Elizabeth Mertz, Ph.D., Duke University; J.D., Northwestern University Reuben Miller Ph.D., Loyola University Chicago Janice Nadler, Ph.D., University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign; J.D., University of California, Berkeley Robert L. Nelson, Ph.D., J.D., Northwestern University

Laura Beth Nielsen, Ph.D., I.D., University of California, Berkeley Dylan C. Penningroth, Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University Jothie Rajah, Ph.D., University of Melbourne Anna Reosti, Ph.D., University of Washington Robert J. Sampson, Ph.D., State University of New York at Albany Rebecca Sandefur, Ph.D., University of Chicago Christopher Schmidt, Ph.D., J.D., Harvard University Susan P. Shapiro, Ph.D., Yale University Christopher L. Tomlins, Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University

Law & Social Inquiry

Volume 47, Issue 4, November 2022

Articles

Modeling Repressive Policing: Computational Analysis of Protocols from the	
Israeli State Commission of Inquiry into the October 2000 Events Renana Keydar, Yael Litmanovitz, Badi Hasisi and Yoav Kan-Tor	1075
The Family Friendliness That Wasn't: Access, but Not Progress, for Women	
in the Czech Judiciary Barbara Havelková, David Kosař and Marína Urbániková	1106
From Datafication to Data State: Making Sense of China's Social Credit	
System and Its Implications Anne S. Y. Cheung and Yongxi Chen	1137
The Judge as a Negotiator: Claims Negotiating and Inequalities in China's Judicial Mediation	
Xin He	1172
Captured Courts and Legitimized Autocrats: Transforming Kazakhstan's Constitutional Court	
Nora Webb Williams and Margaret Hanson	1201
"Tighten, Cull and Focus": An Experiment Examining Lay and Lawyer Claims in a Mock Online Court	
Bridgette Toy-Cronin and Bridget Irvine	1234
Administering New Anti-Bullying Law: The Organizational Field and School Variation During Initial Implementation	
Hana Shepherd and Idit Fast	1264
Review Section	
Review Essay	
Disciplinary Deities and How to Please Them	
Deepa Das Acevedo	1291
International Book Essays	1313
Contestation in Global Norm Making Cecilia Jacob	1315
Constituting Religious Conflict in a Multicultural State Amanda Whiting	1321
Book Notes	e1