MEDICAL HISTORY

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE HISTORY AND BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MEDICINE AND THE RELATED SCIENCES

Volume XVII Number 4



OCTOBER 1973

WELLCOME INSTITUTE OF THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0025727300018925 Published online by Cambridge University Press

CONTENTS Number 4 October 1973 Volume XVII Main Articles SAMUEL TAYLOR COLERIDGE AND THE DOCTORS **R. GUEST-GORNALL** Page 327 THE NEUROLOGY OF JEAN CRUVEILHIER EUGENE S. FLAMM Page 343 EDWARD BANCROFT, M.D., F.R.S., ABERRANT 'PRACTITIONER OF PHYSICK' GODFREY TRYGGVE ANDERSON AND DENNIS KENT ANDERSON Page 356 THE AUSTRALIAN CONTRIBUTION TO THE HISTORY OF THE PNEUMOCONIOSES BRYAN GANDEVIA Page 368 Texts and Documents AUGUSTUS DESIRÉ WALLER (1856-1922) SIR ZACHARY COPE Page 380 News, Notes and Queries The Evolution of Bronchial Casts, by Andrew Davies, p. 386. Lead Poisoning in the Ancient World, by H. A. Waldron, p. 391. A Palaeopathological Rarity in a Skeleton of Roman Date, by Calvin Wells, p. 399. Doctor Roderigo Lopes. Some Items of Medico-Historical Interest, by S. Kottek, p. 400. Some Pages from my African Diary, by S. G. Browne, p. 405. Osteo-Archaeology as a Medico-Historical Auxiliary Science, by V. Møller-Christensen, p. 411. The Municipality of Paris confronts the Plague of 1668, by Andrew P. Trout, p. 418. Historical Method and the Social History of Medicine, by J. F. Hutchinson, p. 423; Reply by Thomas McKeown, p. 428. Letter to the Editor by R. E. Wright-St. Clair, p. 431. Book Reviews Pages 432-436 Printed in Great Britain by the Clunbury Cottrell Press, Berkhamsted, Herts-G2362

JANUARY

Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums in Early Singapore (1819–1869) Y. K. LEE 16 Osler's Autopsies: their Nature and Utilization ALVIN E. RODIN 37 The Lewis Hospital, Stornoway. Some Aspects of the Development of Medical Care in an Island Community M. L. CROSFILL 49 News, Notes and Queries 36 Scottish Society of the History of Medicine 36 Some Case Histories from Ascension Island, by Alan Meltzer 61 Sir Joshua Reynold's Deafness, by Barry Dunn 66 Gerard Van Swieten and his Time, by Grete Klingenstein 68 The Spasms of John Hunter: a New Interpretation, by Brian Livesley 70 Notes on Medical Organization in Nineteenth-Century Tunisia, by Joel Montague 75 The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane 82 The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey 89 An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by Antonio A. Rizzoli 95 XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine 99 Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine 99 Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock 99	The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part I I. M. LONIE page	1			
Osler's Autopsies: their Nature and Utilization ALVIN E. RODIN 37 The Lewis Hospital, Stornoway, Some Aspects of the Development of Medical Care in an Island Community M. L. CROSFILL 49 News, Notes and Queries 36 Scottish Society of the History of Medicine 36 Some Case Histories from Ascension Island, by Alan Meltzer 61 Sir Joshua Reynold's Deafness, by Barry Dunn 68 Gerard Van Swieten and his Time, by Grete Klingenstein 68 The Spasms of John Hunter: a New Interpretation, by Brian Livesley 70 Notes on Medical Organization in Nineteenth-Century Tunisia, 97 by Joel Montague 75 The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane 82 The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey 89 An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook 81 Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by 95 XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, 99 99 Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin 98 Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine, 99 99 Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock 90 APRIL 76 767–1771.	Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums in Early Singapore (1819–1869) Y. K. LEE				
The Lewis Hospital, Stornoway. Some Aspects of the Development of Medical Care in an Island Community M. L. CROSFILL 49 News, Notes and Queries 5 Scottish Society of the History of Medicine 36 Some Case Histories from Ascension Island, by Alan Meltzer 61 Sir Joshua Reynold's Deafness, by Barry Dunn 66 Gerard Van Swieten and his Time, by Grete Klingenstein 68 The Spasms of John Hunter: a New Interpretation, by Brian Livesley 70 Notes on Medical Organization in Nineteenth-Century Tunisia, 82 by Joel Montague 75 The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane 82 The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey 89 An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by 95 XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin 98 Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine 99 History of Medical Education of Richard H. Shryock 99 Book Reviews 100 APRIL 127 The Struggle to Reform the Royal College of Physicians, 1767–1771. A Sociological Analysis IvAN WADDINGTON 107 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional D					
Care in an Island Community M. L. CROSFILL 49 News, Notes and Queries 36 Scottish Society of the History of Medicine 36 Some Case Histories from Ascension Island, by Alan Meltzer 61 Sir Joshua Reynold's Deafness, by Barry Dunn 66 Gerard Van Swieten and his Time, by Grete Klingenstein 68 The Spasms of John Hunter: a New Interpretation, by Brian Livesley 70 Notes on Medical Organization in Nineteenth-Century Tunisia, 82 by Joel Montague 75 The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane 82 The King's Evil in Oxfordshire, by Russell C. Maulitz and Susan R. Maulitz 87 The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey 89 An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook 90 Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by 95 XXIIII International Congress of the History of Medicine 99 History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham 99 Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock 90 APRIL 100 APRIL 100 APRIL 11 The Struggle to Reform the Royal College of Physicians, 1767–1771. <b< td=""><td></td><td></td></b<>					
News, Notes and Queries 36 Soottish Society of the History of Medicine 36 Some Case Histories from Ascension Island, by Alan Meltzer 61 Sir Joshua Reynold's Deafness, by Barry Dunn 66 Gerard Van Swieten and his Time, by Grete Klingenstein 68 The Spasms of John Hunter: a New Interpretation, by Brian Livesley 70 Notes on Medical Organization in Nineteenth-Century Tunisia, 70 by Joel Montague 75 The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane 82 The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey 89 An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook 89 Antonio A. Rizzoli 95 XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine 99 Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine 99 Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock 99 Book Reviews 100 APRIL 116 The Struggle to Reform the Royal College of Physicians, 1767–1771. A Sociological Analysis IVAN WADDINGTON R. ELWYN HUGHES 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136 The Story of Sutures, by David Mackenzie		49			
Scottish Society of the History of Medicine 36 Some Case Histories from Ascension Island, by Alan Meltzer 61 Sir Joshua Reynold's Deafness, by Barry Dunn 66 Gerard Van Swieten and his Time, by Grete Klingenstein 68 The Spasms of John Hunter: a New Interpretation, by Brian Livesley 70 Notes on Medical Organization in Nineteenth-Century Tunisia, 70 by Joel Montague 75 The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane 82 The King's Evil in Oxfordshire, by Russell C. Maulitz and Susan R. Maulitz 87 The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey 89 An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook 80 Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by 95 XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine 99 PHistory of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham 99 Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock 90 APRIL 100 Appende (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, 127 R. ELWYN HUGHES 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136 The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie 158					
Some Case Histories from Ascension Island, by Alan Meltzer 61 Sir Joshua Reynold's Deafness, by Barry Dunn 66 Gerard Van Swieten and his Time, by Grete Klingenstein 68 The Spasms of John Hunter: a New Interpretation, by Brian Livesley 70 Notes on Medical Organization in Nineteenth-Century Tunisia, 75 by Joel Montague 75 The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane 82 The King's Evil in Oxfordshire, by Russell C. Maulitz and Susan R. Maulitz 87 The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey 89 An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook 80 Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by 95 XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin 98 Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine 99 History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham 99 Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock 99 Book Reviews 100 APRIL 107 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, 127 R. ELWYN HUGHES 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136	News, Notes and Queries				
Sir Joshua Reynold's Deafness, by Barry Dunn 66 Gerard Van Swieten and his Time, by Grete Klingenstein 68 The Spasms of John Hunter: a New Interpretation, by Brian Livesley 70 Notes on Medical Organization in Nineteenth-Century Tunisia, 70 by Joel Montague 75 The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane 82 The King's Evil in Oxfordshire, by Russell C. Maulitz and Susan R. Maulitz 87 The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey 89 An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook 80 Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by 95 XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin 98 Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine 99 History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham 99 Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock 99 Book Reviews 100 APRIL 107 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136 The Struggle to Reform the Royal College of Physicians, 1767–1771. 14 A Sociological Analysis IVAN WADDIN		36			
Gerard Van Swieten and his Time, by Grete Klingenstein 68 The Spasms of John Hunter: a New Interpretation, by Brian Livesley 70 Notes on Medical Organization in Nineteenth-Century Tunisia, 70 by Joel Montague 75 The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane 82 The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane 82 The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey 89 An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook 89 Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by 95 XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin 96 Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine 99 History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham 99 Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock 99 Book Reviews 100 APRIL 107 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, 127 R. ELWYN HUGHES 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136 The Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, 158 Session 1971–72 154 The Batory of Sutures,	· · ·				
The Spasms of John Hunter: a New Interpretation, by Brian Livesley 70 Notes on Medical Organization in Nineteenth-Century Tunisia, 5 by Joel Montague 75 The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane 82 The King's Evil in Oxfordshire, by Russell C. Maulitz and Susan R. Maulitz 87 The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey 89 An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook 89 Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by 95 XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin 98 Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine 99 History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham 99 Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock 90 Book Reviews 100 APRIL 100 April 11 The Struggle to Reform the Royal College of Physicians, 1767–1771. A Sociological Analysis IVAN WADDINGTON 107 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136 The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie 158 Some Old Books and An		66			
Notes on Medical Organization in Nineteenth-Century Tunisia, 75 by Joel Montague 75 The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane 82 The King's Evil in Oxfordshire, by Russell C. Maulitz and Susan R. Maulitz 87 The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey 89 An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook 89 Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by 95 XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin 98 Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine 99 History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham 99 Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock 99 Book Reviews 100 APRIL 100 APRIL 107 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, 127 R. ELWYN HUGHES 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136 The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie 158 Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, 158 Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, 159 by Sir Charles Illingwort	Gerard Van Swieten and his Time, by Grete Klingenstein	68			
by Joel Montague75The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane82The King's Evil in Oxfordshire, by Russell C. Maulitz and Susan R. Maulitz87The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey89An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook89Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by95XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin98Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine99History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham99Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock99Book Reviews100APRIL100Ceorge Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES127The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE136The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, 	The Spasms of John Hunter: a New Interpretation, by Brian Livesley	70			
The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane82The King's Evil in Oxfordshire, by Russell C. Maulitz and Susan R. Maulitz87The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey89An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook89Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by95XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin98Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine99History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham99Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock99Book Reviews100APRIL100Ceorge Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES127The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE136The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note- Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185	Notes on Medical Organization in Nineteenth-Century Tunisia,				
The King's Evil in Oxfordshire, by Russell C. Maulitz and Susan R. Maulitz 87 The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey 89 An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook 89 Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by 95 XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin 98 Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine 99 History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham 99 Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock 99 Book Reviews 100 APRIL 100 APRIL 100 Algo and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, 107 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136 The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie 158 Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, 158 by Sir Charles Illingworth 168 Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social 173 A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, 173 by Monica Clough 185	by Joel Montague	75			
The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by Antonio A. Rizzoli95XXIIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine98Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine99History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock99Book Reviews100APRIL100The Struggle to Reform the Royal College of Physicians, 1767–1771. A Sociological Analysis IVAN WADDINGTON107George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES127The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE136The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185	The Household of a Stuart Physician, by Joan Lane	82			
An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by Antonio A. Rizzoli 95 XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine 98 Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine 99 History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham 99 Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock 99 Book Reviews 100 APRIL 100 APRIL 100 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES 107 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136 The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72 154 The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie 158 Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth 168 Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis 173 A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough 185	The King's Evil in Oxfordshire, by Russell C. Maulitz and Susan R. Maulitz	87			
Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by Antonio A. Rizzoli 95 XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin 98 Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine 99 History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham 99 Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock 99 Book Reviews 100 APRIL 100 APRIL 100 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES 107 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136 The Varadoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 158 Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth 168 Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis 173 A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough 185	The Origins of Medical Education of Women in Ontario, by C. M. Godfrey	89			
Antonio A. Rizzoli95XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin98Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine99History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham99Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock99Book Reviews100APRIL100April L100George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES107George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES127The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE136The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72154Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185	An Unusual Case of Meningioma with the Involvement of Russell's Hook				
XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin98Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine99History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham99Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock99Book Reviews100APRIL100The Struggle to Reform the Royal College of Physicians, 1767–1771. A Sociological Analysis IVAN WADDINGTON107George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES127The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part III. M. LONIEThe Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72154The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185	Bundle, as described by Vittorio Marchi (1851–1908), by				
Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine99History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham99Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock99Book Reviews100APRIL100APRIL100George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES107George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES127The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE136The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72154The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185	Antonio A. Rizzoli	95			
History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham99Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock99Book Reviews100APRIL100APRIL100Check Reviews100APRIL107George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES107George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES127The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE136The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72154 <i>The History of Sutures</i> , by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185	XXIII International Congress of the History of Medicine, by J. K. Crellin	98			
Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock99Book Reviews100APRIL100The Struggle to Reform the Royal College of Physicians, 1767–1771. A Sociological Analysis IVAN WADDINGTON107George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES127The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE136The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72154The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185	Ninth British Congress of the History of Medicine	99			
Book Reviews 100 APRIL The Struggle to Reform the Royal College of Physicians, 1767–1771. A Sociological Analysis IVAN WADDINGTON 107 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, 107 R. ELWYN HUGHES 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136 The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, 154 Session 1971–72 154 The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie 158 Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, 168 Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social 173 Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis 173 A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough 185	History of Medicine Societies: Wales and Birmingham	99			
APRIL The Struggle to Reform the Royal College of Physicians, 1767–1771. A Sociological Analysis IVAN WADDINGTON 107 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136 The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72 154 The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie 158 Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, 168 Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social 173 A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, 185	Symposium in Honour of Richard H. Shryock	99			
The Struggle to Reform the Royal College of Physicians, 1767–1771. A Sociological Analysis IVAN WADDINGTON 107 George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. 127 R. ELWYN HUGHES 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136 The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72 Session 1971–72 154 The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie 158 Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, 168 Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social 173 A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough 185	Book Reviews	100			
A Sociological AnalysisIVAN WADDINGTON107George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES127The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part III. M. LONIE136The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72154The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185	APRIL				
A Sociological AnalysisIVAN WADDINGTON107George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES127The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part III. M. LONIE136The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72154The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185	The Struggle to Reform the Royal College of Physicians 1767-1771				
George Budd (1808–1882) and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases, R. ELWYN HUGHES127The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE136The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72154The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185		107			
R. ELWYN HUGHES 127 The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE 136 The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72 154 The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie 158 Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth 168 Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis 173 A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough 185	• •	107			
The Paradoxical Text 'On the Heart', Part II I. M. LONIE136The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72154The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185		127			
The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine: Report of Proceedings, Session 1971–72154Session 1971–72154The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185					
Session 1971–72154The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185		150			
The History of Sutures, by David Mackenzie158Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185		154			
Some Old Books and Ancient Coins from the Hunter Collection, by Sir Charles Illingworth168Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185					
by Sir Charles Illingworth 168 Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis 173 A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough 185		150			
Medical Education in Edinburgh, 1790–1826, and Some Victorian Social Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185		168			
Consequences, by Anand C. Chitnis173A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough185		100			
A Research Note— Material of Medical Interest in the Cromartie Papers, by Monica Clough 185		173			
by Monica Clough 185		115			
		185			

Contents

News, Notes and Queries	
Centennial Meeting to commemorate the Founding of the Anderson	
School of Natural History by Louis Agassiz	135
New Films on the History of Medicine	153
Venereal Diseases in Sixteenth-Century England, by M. A. Waugh	192
Geriatrics One Hundred Years Ago, by Trevor H. Howell	199
A 'Singular Calamity', by David Van Zwanenberg	204
The Society for the Social History of Medicine	207
International Congress on the History of Pharmacy	207
Dedication of the Wangensteen Historical Library at the University of Minnesota	200
	208
XIVth International Congress of the History of Science	208
Queries	208
Book Reviews	209
JULY	
Osler's English School SIR RICHARD DOLL	217
Sydenham's Influence Abroad F. N. L. POYNTER	223
From Calculating Machines to Computers and their Adoption by the Medical	225
Sciences Mary A. B. Brazier	235
Hygienic Conditions in Ancient Rome and Modern London LORD AMULREE	244
Cambridge Medical Students at Leyden Arthur Rook	256
Pharmaceutical History and its Sources in the Wellcome Collections.	200
V. Comminution and English Bell-Metal Mortars c. 1300–1850	
J. K. Crellin and D. A. Hutton	266
John Gray M'Kendrick, Physiologist (1841–1926) ROBERT BAYLISS	288
News, Notes and Queries	202
New Director of the Wellcome Institute of the History of Medicine	303
Leonardo da Vinci's Views on Arteriosclerosis, by Kenneth D. Keele	304
Some Descriptions of Leprosy in the Ancient Medical Literature of Ceylon,	200
by C. De F. W. Goonaratna	308
Book Reviews	316
OCTOBER	
Samuel Taylor Coleridge and the Doctors R. GUEST-GORNALL	327
The Neurology of Jean Cruveilhier EUGENE S. FLAMM	343
EDWARD Bancroft, M.D., F.R.S., Aberrant 'Practitioner of Physick'	=
Godfrey Tryggve Anderson and Dennis Kent Anderson	356
The Australian Contribution to the History of the Pneumoconioses	
Bryan Gandevia	368
Texts and Documents	

August Desiré Waller (1856–1922)	Sir Zachary Cope	380
------------------------	------------	------------------	-----

Contents

News, Notes and Queries	
The Evolution of Bronchial Casts, by Andrew Davies	386
Lead Poisoning in the Ancient World, by H. A. Waldron	391
A Palaeopathological Rarity in a Skeleton of Roman Date, by Calvin Wells	399
Doctor Roderigo Lopes. Some Items of Medico-Historical Interest,	
by S. Kottek	400
Some Pages from my African Diary, by S. G. Browne	405
Osteo-Archaeology as a Medico-Historical Auxiliary Science,	
by V. Møller-Christensen	411
The Municipality of Paris confronts the Plague of 1668, by Andrew P. Trout	418
Historical Method and the Social History of Medicine, by J. F. Hutchinson;	
reply by Thomas McKeown	423
Letter to the Editor from R. E. Wright-St. Clair	431
Book Reviews	432
Index	437

Index

MEDICAL HISTORY

THE OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE BRITISH SOCIETY FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

Editor: F. N. L. POYNTER, PH.D., D.LITT., HON. M.D. (KIEL), F.R.S.L., F.L.A.

Editorial Board: THE RT. HON. LORD COHEN OF BIRKENHEAD, M.D., F.R.C.P. SIR ZACHARY COPE, M.D., M.S., F.R.C.S. DOUGLAS GUTHRIE, M.D., D. LITT., F.R.C.P.(Ed.), F.R.C.S.(Ed.), F.R.S.(Ed.) K. D. KEELE, M.D., F.R.C.P. A. H. T. ROBB-SMITH, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P. A. J. ROOK, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P. K. BRYN THOMAS, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., F.F.A.R.C.S.

NOTICE TO CONTRIBUTORS

Contributions, which may deal with any aspect of medical history or bibliography, are invited. The maximum length for original articles is about 10,000 words. Previously unpublished texts and documents, short papers, and bibliographical notes and queries will also be welcomed.

Manuscripts should be written with double spacing and wide margins. The Editor reserves the right to make literary corrections. Captions or legends of illustrations should include particulars of their source and should be typed on a separate sheet. References should be arranged in number order, or alphabetically by author, and typewritten in double space. Each reference should contain name(s) and initial(s) of author(s) and full title of paper or work. Journal articles should also include name of journal, year, volume number, and complete pagination, in that order. Abbreviations of journal citations should conform to the style used in the *World List of Scientific Periodicals*. With books, the city of origin, publisher, date, and full pagination should be given.

A galley proof, which should be corrected and returned to the Editor as quickly as possible, will be sent to every contributor of an original article.

Contributors of main articles will receive twenty-five reprints free of cost. Particulars of the cost of additional reprints will be sent before publication, and orders for additional reprints should be made by return.

Manuscripts, review copies of books and reprints, and correspondence relating to the publication of papers should be addressed to the Editor, *Medical History*, The Wellcome Institute of the History of Medicine, 183 Euston Road, London, N.W.1.

Medical History is published quarterly in the third week in January, April, July and October.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The subscription rate is $\pounds4.00$ a year in the United Kingdom, and \$12.00 in Canada and the U.S.A. Single issues of the current volume can be purchased at $\pounds1.10$ each, and of previous volumes at $\pounds1.50$ each. There is a special subscription rate for members of the British Society for the History of Medicine.

All inquiries regarding subscriptions, orders and advertising should be addressed to *Medical History*, The Wellcome Institute of the History of Medicine, 183 Euston Road, London, N.W.1. Subscriptions may also be placed with any periodical agent.



THE OFFICIAL JOURNAL

OF THE

BRITISH SOCIETY FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

Editor: F. N. L. POYNTER, PH.D., D.LITT., HON.M.D.(KIEL), F.R.S.L., F.L.A.

Volume XVII 1973

THE WELLCOME INSTITUTE OF THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE 183 Euston Road, London, NW1 2BP