

THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

AUGUST 2003 VOL. 183

http://bjp.rcpsych.org

EDITOR Peter Tyrer LONDON

EDITORIAL BOARD

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Sidney Crown (Book Reviews Editor) ÎONDON Iulian Leff

LONDON Sir Martin Roth, FRS

FDITORIAL ADVISERS

Howard Croft LONDON Tony Johnson Martin Knapp LONDON Herschel Prins LEICESTER John Wing LONDON

ASSISTANT EDITORS

Louis Appleby Dinesh Bhugra Alistair Burns MANCHESTER Tom Burns LONDON Mary Cannon (Editorials Editor) (In Debate Editor) Patricia Casey John Cookson LONDON Nick Craddock CARDIFF Tim Crow John Eagles ARFRDEEN Tom Fahy LONDON

LONDON Michael Farrell Nicol Ferrier NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE Flena Garralda LONDON Simon Gowers Paul Grasby

Anne Farmer

LONDON Richard Harrington MANCHESTER Sheila Hollins LONDON Frank Holloway

Jeremy Holmes BARNSTAPLE Matthew Hotopf LONDON

Louise Howard Robert Howard LONDON

Khalida Ismai LONDON Alan Keri

NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE

Robert Kerwin LONDON Michael King LONDON Michael Kopelman

LONDON Stephen Lawrie EDINBURGH Alan Lee Paul Lelliott LONDON

Glyn Lewis CARDIE Shôn Lewis MANCHESTER Robin McCreadie DUMERIES

Ian McKeith NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE Kwame McKenzie (In Debate Editor)

LONDON J. Spencer Madden UPTON-BY-CHESTER Anthony Maden SOUTHALL David Owens

Femi Oyebode (Book Reviews Editor)

BIRMINGHAM Ian Pullen Rosalind Ramsay (Book Reviews Editor)

Henry Rollin Sashi P. Sashidharan

Jan Scott GLASGOW

Sukhwinder S. Shergill LONDON Andrew Sims (In Debate Editor) LEEDS

George Stein LONDON Elizabeth Walsh

Stanley Zammit (Correspondence Editor) CARDIFE

TRAINEE EDITORS

Maeve Rooney Geetha Suryanarayan LONDON

CORRESPONDING **EDITORS**

Andrew Cheng TAIWAN

Assen Jablensky AUSTR ALIA Kenneth Kendler

Arthur Kleinman

Andrej Marušič (Psychiatry Around the World Editor) SLOVENIA

Paul Mullen Vikram Patel INDIA

MicheleTansella ITALY

J. L. Vázquez-Barquero

STATISTICAL ADVISERS

Stephen Roberts OXFORD Pak Sham

STAFF

HEAD OF PUBLICATIONS Dave Jago SCIENTIFIC EDITOR Andrew Morris

ASSISTANT SCIENTIFIC EDITORS Lynnette Maddock

Sandra Murrell EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS Jenny Hickman Mary Leach MARKETING MANAGER Lucy Alexander MARKETING OFFICER

Carrie Davis PAST EDITORS

Eliot Slater 1961-72 Edward H. Hare 1973-77 John L. Crammer 1978-83 Hugh L. Freeman 1984–93 Greg Wilkinson 1994–2003

The British Journal of Psychiatry is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists (a registered charity, registration number 228636). The BJP publishes original work in all fields of psychiatry. Manuscripts for publication should be sent to the Editor, British Journal of Psychiatry, 17 Belgrave Square, London SWIX 8PG. Queries, letters to the Editor and book reviews may also be sent electronically to bjp@rcpsych.ac.uk.

All papers in this journal are peer-reviewed. No person is permitted to take any role in the peer-review of a paper in which they have an interest, defined as follows: fees or grants from, employment by, consultancy for, shared ownership in, or any close relationship with, an organisation

whose interests, financial or otherwise, may be affected by the publication of the paper The BJP is indexed by volume. Indexes are available approximately 2 months after closure of each volume. They are appended to the last issue of the relevant volume of the online journal, and printed copies may be obtained free of charge upon request to the publisher.

Subscriptions

Non-members of the College should contact the Publications Subscription Department, Maney Publishing, Hudson Road, Leeds LS9 7DL, UK (tel. 0113 249 7481; fax. 0113 248 6983; e-mail: subscriptions@maney.co.uk). For subscriptions in North America please contact: Maney Publishing North America, 44 Brattle Street, 4th Floor, Cambridge, MA 02138, USA (tel. 866 297 5154 (toll free); fax. 617 354 6875; e-mail: maney@maneyusa.com). Annual subscription rates for 2003 (12 issues post free) are as follows:

		INSTITUTIONS	INDIVIDUALS
	Europe (& UK)	£226	£188
	US	\$424	\$331
	Elsewhere	£265	£207

Full airmail is £36/ US\$64 extra.

Single copies of the Journal are £20, \$33 (post free)

Subscription to the printed Journal includes unlimited free access to the online Journal.

Online-only subscription rates: individuals £130 (US\$210); institutions £200 (US\$320).

British Psychiatry Online (3-journal package):

full access to the British Journal of Psychiatry, Psychiatric Bulletin and Advances in Psychiatric Treatment, online-only susbscription rates: individuals £210 (US\$310); institutions £270 (US\$4I5). View the journals at http://www.rcpsych.org Queries from College members about missing or faulty copies should be addressed to the Registration Section, The Royal College of Psychiatrists, 17 Belgrave Square, London SWIX 8PG, UK

Payment should be made out to the British Journal of Psychiatry.

Back issues may be purchased from Hoddle, Doyle, Meadows Ltd, Station Road, Linton, Cambridgeshire CBI 6UX, UK (tel. 01223 893855; fax 01223 893852).

Correspondence and copy should be addressed to Stephen H. P. Mell, Advertising Manager, PTM Publishers Ltd, 282 High Street, Sutton, Surrey SMI IPQ, UK (tel. 020 8642 0162; fax 020 8643 2275).

US Mailing Information

The British Journal of Psychiatry is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists. Subscription price is \$424. Second class postage paid at Rahway, NJ. Postmaster send address corrections to the British Journal of Psychiatry, c/o Mercury International, 365 Blair Road, Avenel, New Jersey 07001.

TMThe paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of the American National Standard for Information Sciences - Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z39.48-1984.

Typeset by Dobbie Typesetting Ltd, Tavistock.

Printed in Great Britain by Henry Ling Limited, The Dorset Press, 23 High East Street, Dorchester, Dorset DTI IHD.

Founded by J. C. Bucknill in 1853 as the Asylum Journal and known as the Journal of Mental Science from 1858 to 1963.

©2003 The Royal College of Psychiatrists. Unless so stated, material in the British Journal of Psychiatry does not necessarily reflect the views of the Editor or the Royal College of Psychiatrists. The publishers are not responsible for any error of omission or fact.

Instructions to authors

Full instructions to authors are given at the end of the January and July issues, and on the website below. Copies are also available from the Journal Office.

Information about the College's publications is available