

THE Journal of Asian Studies

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Volume XLV, Number 4 August 1986

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021911800095061 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Volume 8, No. 1 & 2, Winter/Summer 1985 (Combined)

Compiled and Edited by Publication Date: January, 1986 AAS Members: \$8 Frank Joseph Shulman Non-Members: \$13

The latest expanded edition of *Doctoral Dissertations on Asia* is 152 pages long and contains entries for nearly 2000 doctoral dissertations completed at institutions throughout the world, including China, Australia, India, and several European countries, as well as the United States and Canada.

Please send **prepaid orders only** to: The Association for Asian Studies, Inc. 1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan Ann Arbor, MI 48109

Amount Enclosed:	Volume 8, No. 1 & 2 (1985) AAS Members: \$8 Non-Members: \$13
	Back issues available:
	Volume 7, No. 1 & 2, 1984 (combined): \$8 and \$13
	Volume 6, No. 1 & 2, 1983 (combined): \$5
	Volume 5, No. 1 & 2, 1982 (combined): \$5
	Volume 4, No. 1 & 2, 1981 (combined): \$5
	Volume 3, No. 2, 1980: \$5
	Volume 3, No. 1, 1980: \$5
NAME	
MAILING ADDRESS:	
	(Postal Coder

AAS ANNUAL MEETING

The Thirty-ninth ANNUAL MEETING of the ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES A will be held at the Sheraton Boston Hotel and Towers, Boston, Massachusetts APRIL 10-12, 1987

The Fortieth ANNUAL MEETING of the ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES will be held at the San Francisco Hilton and Tower, San Francisco, California March 25-27, 1988

Expected attendance: 2000 For further information, write: Association for Asian Studies 1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109

(313) 665-2490



VOL. XLV, NO. 4 AUGUST 1986

CONTENTS

675	Abstracts	
679	Editor's Note	
	Articles	
681	The South Anhui Incident	GREGOR BENTON
721	The Spatial Approach to Chinese History: A Test	BARBARA SANDS and RAMON H. MYERS
745	Democracy and the Founding of Japanese Public Radio	GREGORY J. KASZA
769	Universities and Students in Wartime Japan	BEN-AMI SHILLONY
789	Bangladesh, Bangladesh!—A Review Article	JOHN P. THORP
797	Diverse Cultures and Recurrent Themes in Recent Melanesian Ethnography—A Review Article	JENNIFER M. BLYTHE
	Book Reviews	
	Asia General	
807	ANDERSON, Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism	DAVID G. MARR
808	BARKER AND HERDT, The Rice Economy of Asia	MURRAY J. LEAF
809	BENJAMIN AND KUDRLE (eds.), The Industrial Future of the Pacific Basin	MUKUND G. UNTAWALE

Articles in the Journal of Asian Studies represent neither the view of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the final selection of the content of the Journal and reserves the right to reject any material deemed inappropriate for publication. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors.

COPYRIGHT © 1986 BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC. All Rights Reserved Requests for permission to reprint should be directed to the Secretariat. The Journal is indexed in the Social Sciences & Humanities Index and Book Review Index and abstracted in Historical Abstracts and America: History and Life. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

811	MAY, Law and Society East and West: Dharma, Li, and Nomos— Their Contribution to Thought and to Life	RICHARD W. LARIVIERE
812	SNODGRASS, The Symbolism of the Stupa	JAN FONTEIN
	China and Inner Asia	
834	COLE, The People Versus the Taipings: Bao Lisheng's "Righteous Army of Dongan"	KATHRYN BERNHARDT
813	CROLL, DAVIN, and KANE (eds.), China's One-Child Family Policy	JEFFREY WASSERSTROM
814	EGAN, The Literary Works of Ou-yang Hsiu (1007–1072)	DORE J. LEVY
816	GALBIATI, P'eng P'ai and the Hai-Lu-feng Soviet	GERALD W. BERKLEY
817	GILKS and SEGAL, China and the Arms Trade	HARLAN JENCKS
819	GIRARDOT, Myth and Meaning in Early Taoism: The Theme of Chaos (hun-tun)	STEPHEN L. FIELD
826	GRIFFIN (ed.), Institutional Reform and Economic Development in the Chinese Countryside	GRAHAM E. JOHNSON
821	HUNT, The Making of a Special Relationship: The United States and China to 1914	CHARLES W. HAYFORD
822	LARY, Warlord Soldiers: Chinese Common Soldiers, 1911–1937	EDWARD A. MCCORD
836	LASATER, The Taiwan Issue in Sino-American Strategic Relations	MICHAEL NG-QUINN
824	LENG and CHIU, Criminal Justice in Post-Mao China: Analysis and Documents	PITMAN B. POTTER

The Journal of Asian Studies, known until September 1956 as the Far Eastern Quarterly. is published by the Association for Asian Studies (formerly The Far Eastern Association) in November, February, May, and August. The annual institutional subscription rate for the *Journal* (including the *Bibliography of Asian Studies*) is \$80, postage included. Single issues of the *Journal* and *Bibliography* published after February 1966 are available through the Secretariat of the Association. Issues published prior to 1966 may be purchased from A.M.S. Reprints, 56 E. 13th Street, New York, New York 10003.

Membership in the Association for Asian Studies, a scholarly, non-political and non-profit organization, is open to all persons interested in Asia and the scholarly study of Asia. Annual membership dues are \$35 for Regular members, \$15 for Retired members, and \$15 for Student members. Student membership is restricted to full-time students for a maximum of five years. Regular, Retired, and Student members receive the Journal of Asian Studies and the Asian Studies Newsletter.

All correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, advertising, reprints, or business should be addressed to the Secretary-Treasurer or Administrative Officer, Association for Asian Studies, Inc., Room 1, Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

Manuscripts for publication should be submitted to Dr. Barbara Daly Metcalf, Editor, Journal of Asian Studies, Center for South and Southeast Asia Studies, 260 Stephens Hall, University of California, Berkeley, California 94720. It is expected that authors and reviewers will be members of the Association for Asian Studies except for foreign scholars and individuals whose main area of interest is not Asia. Manuscripts should be typed on 8 $1/2 \times 11$ bond, double-spaced. Authors are urged to consult recent issues of the Journal to observe the format for references. Footnotes must be in the form recommended in sections 15.4-15.35 of A Manual of Style, 113th ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982), typed double-spaced, In sections (3:4-1). So if A Manae of Sign, 115 and (chicago, Sinversity of Chicago ries, 1762), typed double-spaced, and placed at the end of the manuscript. Manuscripts, including footnotes, should not be more than 40 pages in length. Three copies with text, footnotes, and list of references, all double-spaced, should be enclosed. Because it is impossible to return manuscripts, please do not send the original. All manuscripts submitted to the *Journal* are expected not to have been published elsewhere and not to be under review elsewhere. After manuscripts have been accepted and edited, authors who have composed them on word processors are encouraged to submit a final version on a diskette.

Books for review and correspondence concerning reviews should be sent to the appropriate editor. Books on Asia General should be sent to the office of the editor. Books on China and Inner Asia should be sent to Professor R. Kent Guy, School of International Studies, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195; books on Japan should be sent to Professor Thomas R. H. Havens, Department of History, Connecticut College, New London, CT 06320; books on Korea should be sent to Professor Han-Kyo Kim, Department of Political Science, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH 45221; books on South Asia should be sent to Professor David S. Lelyveld, Southern Asia Institute, 1128 International Affairs Building, Columbia University, New York, NY 10027; books on Southeast Asia should be sent to Professors Amin Sweeney and Sylvia C. Tiwon, Department of South and Southeast Asian Studies, 1203 Dwinelle Hall, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720. Second class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan and at additional second class entry. POSTMASTER: Send address

changes to The Association for Asian Studies, 1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

826	MOSHER, Journey to the Forbidden China	GRAHAM E. JOHNSON
826	PARISH (ed.), Chinese Rural Development: The Great Transformation	graham e. Johnson
826	ROSSI (ed.), Sociology and Anthropology in the People's Republic of China	graham E. Johnson
829	SEGAL, Defending China	ALLEN S. WHITING
824	SEYMOUR, China Rights Annals 1: Human Rights Developments in the People's Republic of China from October 1983 Through September 1984	PITMAN B. POTTER
831	SPENCE, The Memory Palace of Matteo Ricci	TIMOTHY BROOK
834	WAGNER, Reenacting the Heavenly Vision: The Role of Religion in the Taiping Rebellion	KATHRYN BERNHARDT
836	YAHUDA, Towards the End of Isolationism: China's Foreign Policy After Mao	MICHAEL NG-QUINN
837	YU (ed. and trans.), The Journey to the West. Vols. 1, 2, 3, and 4	VICTORIA B. CASS
	Japan	
839	BROWN and HIROTA (trans.), The Diary of Kido Takayoshi. Vol. 2: 1871–1874	JAMES B. LEAVELL
841	BUCKLEY, Japan Today	GREGORY J. KASZA
842	GOTODA, The Local Politics of Kyoto	RONALD AQUA
843	HEINE, Existential and Ontological Dimensions of Time in Heidegger and Dögen	YURIKO SAITO
847	KOKUBUNGAKU KENKYŪ SHIRYŌKAN (National Institute of Japanese Literature) (ed.), <i>Bungaku ni okeru "mukōgawa"</i> [The "other side" in literature]	Ј. СОНМ
849	LAFLEUR (ed.), Dögen Studies	TADANORI YAMASHITA
850	MARKHAM, Saibara: Japanese Court Songs of the Heian Period	AILEEN GATTEN
852	MCCLELLAN, Woman in the Crested Kimono: The Life of Shibue Io and Her Family, Drawn from Mori Ōgai's "Shibue Chūsai"	SUSAN NAPIER
854	MINER (ed.), Principles of Classical Japanese Literature	WAYNE P. LAMMERS
856	MOERAN, Ökubo Diary: Portrait of a Japanese Valley	DAVID W. PLATH
859	PARADIS, HAGIWARA, and HILDEBRANDT, Neurolinguistic Aspects of the Japanese Writing System	ETSUKO OBATA REIMAN
843	SHANER, The Bodymind Experience in Japanese Buddhism: A Phenomenological Study of Kūkai and Dōgen	YURIKO SAITO
860	SHIBAMOTO, Japanese Women's Language	SENKO K. MAYNARD

862	SIMPSON et al., Technological Change in Japan's Beef Industry	PENELOPE FRANCKS
863	TANIZAKI; CHAMBERS (trans.), Naomi	CHIEKO IRIE MULHERN
865	UTLEY, Going to War with Japan, 1937–1941	MICHAEL A. BARNHART
867	WRAY, Mitsubishi and the N. Y. K., 1870–1914: Business Strategy in the Japanese Shipping Industry	WILLIAM D. HOOVER
868	YOSHIDA; MINEAR (trans.), Requiem for Battleship Yamato	RICHARD H. MITCHELL
	South Asia	
870	AMBIRAJAN, Political Economy and Monetary Management: India, 1766–1914	ALAN HESTON
870	BAKER, An Indian Rural Economy, 1880–1955: The Tamilnad Countryside	DAVID LUDDEN
879	BANARJEE, Regional Political Parties in India	OUSEPH VARKEY
872	BARTH, The Last Wali of Swat	CHARLES LINDHOLM
873	вонм, Notes on India	DOUGLAS ALLEN
874	BRASS, Caste, Faction, and Party in Indian Politics. Vol. 1: Faction and Party. Vol. 2: Election Studies	HARRY BLAIR
885	BRAUE, "Māyā" in Radhakrishnan's Thought: Six Meanings Other Than "Illusion"	BINA GUPTA
876	CHATTERJI, Working Class and the Nationalist Movement in India: The Critical Years	DAVID M. LAUSHEY
878	CHAUDHURI, Trade and Civilization in the Indian Ocean: An Economic History from the Rise of Islam to 1750	STEPHEN FREDERIC DALE
879	FADIA, State Politics in India. Vols. 1 and 2	OUSEPH VARKEY
880	FOX, Lions of the Punjab: Culture in the Making	KENNETH W. JONES
872	HART, Guardians of the Khaibar Pass: The Social Organization and History of the Afridis of Pakistan	CHARLES LINDHOLM
882	KARASHIMA, South Indian History and Society: Studies from Inscriptions, A.D. 850–1800	MEERA ABRAHAM
882	KHARE, The Untouchable as Himself: Ideology, Identity, and Pragmatism Among the Lucknow Chamars	OWEN M. LYNCH
884	KODIKARA, Foreign Policy of Sri Lanka: A Third World Perspective	ROBERT OBERST
885	MAHADEVAN, Superimposition in Advaita Vedanta	BINA GUPTA
886	MARKOVITS, Indian Business and Nationalist Politics, 1931–1939: The Indigenous Capitalist Class and the Rise of the Congress Party	THOMAS A. TIMBERG

887	MEISTER (ed.), Discourses on Śiva: Proceedings of a Symposium on the Nature of Religious Imagery	GLENN YOCUM
889	NAYAK (ed.), Pakistan Society and Politics	ANITA M. WEISS
884	NISSANKA, Sri Lanka's Foreign Policy: A Study in Non-Alignment	ROBERT OBERST
890	OLSON (ed.), The Book of the Goddess, Past and Present: An Introduction to Her Religion	FRÉDÉRIQUE APFFEL MARGLIN
891	RAMASWAMY, Power and Justice: The State in Industrial Relations	JAMES G. SCOVILLE
892	STONE, Canal Irrigation in British India: Perspectives on Technological Change in a Peasant Society	ELIZABETH WHITCOMBE
894	TOFFIN, Société et Religion chez les Néwar du Népal [Society and religion among the Newar of Nepal]	THEODORE RICCARDI
896	VISVANATHAN, Organizing for Science: The Making of an Industrial Research Laboratory	ROBERT S. ANDERSON
897	WOOD (ed.), State Politics in Contemporary India: Crisis or Continuity?	HOLLY SIMS
898	YANG (ed.), Crime and Criminality in British India	SUSAN LEWANDOWSKI
900	ZARRILLI, The Kathakali Complex: Actor, Performance, and Structure	CAROL MARTIN
	Southeast Asia	
901	BAILEY and MIKSIC (trans.), History of the Malay Kingdom of Patani (Sejarah Kerajaan Melayu Patani)	SHAHARIL TALIB
902	ESPIRITU, Let's Speak Ilokano	PAZ BUENAVENTURA NAYLOR
903	GOLOMB, An Anthropology of Curing in Multiethnic Thailand	PETER F. LAIRD
905	HACKENBERG and MAGALIT, Demographic Responses to Development: Sources of Declining Fertility in the Philippines	BENJAMIN V. CARIÑO
906	HONG, Thailand in the Nineteenth Century: Evolution of the Economy and Society	CONSTANCE M. WILSON
907	JOCANO (ed.), Filipino Muslims: Their Social Institutions and Cultural Achievements	THOMAS M. KIEFER
908	MCGLYNN (trans.), Sbackles: A Novel by Armijn Pane	HEATHER SUTHERLAND
909	MORTIMER; FEITH and TIFFEN (eds.), Stubborn Survivors: Dissenting Essays on Peasants and Third World Development	JAMES SCOTT
911	NIESSEN, Motifs of Life in Toba Batak Texts and Textiles	RITA SMITH KIPP
912	REID (ed.), Slavery, Bondage, and Dependency in Southeast Asia	JEAN TAYLOR
914	RUBENSTEIN, The Honey Tree Song: Poems and Chants of Sarawak Dayaks	T. WIGNESAN

915	SAVAGE, Western Impressions of Nature and Landscape in Southeast Asia	R. D. HILL
917	SKULLY (ed.), Financial Institutions and Markets in Southeast Asia: A Study of Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, and Thailand	RICHARD HOOLEY
918	STOLER, Capitalism and Confrontation in Sumatra's Plantation Belt, 1870–1979	TERANCE BIGALKE
920	TRAN TU BINH; SPRAGENS (trans.); MARR (ed.), The Red Earth: A Vietnamese Memoir of Life on a Colonial Rubber Plantation	NGUYEN THE ANH

Annual Index to Volume 45 will appear in November 1986 (no. 5)

The Journal of Asian Studies

University of California, Berkeley, California 94720

Editorial Staff. Editor: BARBARA DALY METCALF, University of California, Berkeley. Associate Editor: DAVID N. KEIGHTLEY, University of California, Berkeley. Manuscript Editor: PHYLLIS KILLEN. Editorial Assistant: ANN DEVANEY. Proofreader: BONNIE DEHLER. Assistant Editors: China: LILLIAN M. LI, Swarthmore College. Japan: MARY ELIZABETH BERRY, University of California, Berkeley. Korea: HAN-KYO KIM, University of Cincinnati. South Asia: ARJUN APPADURAI, University of Pennsylvania. Southeast Asia: DANIEL DOEPPERS, University of Wisconsin. Book Review Editors: China: R. KENT GUY, University of Washington. Japan: THOMAS R. H. HAVENS, Connecticut College. Korea: HAN-KYO KIM, University of Cincinnati. South Asia: South Asia: DAVID S. LELYVELD, Columbia University. Southeast Asia: JOHN A. LARKIN, State University of New York, Buffalo.

The Association for Asian Studies, Inc. 1 Lane Hall, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

Officers of the Association. President: SUSANNE HOEBER RUDOLPH, University of Chicago; Vice President: RHOADS MURPHEY, University of Michigan; Secretary-Treasurer: L. A. PETER GOSLING, University of Michigan.

Board of Directors. President, Vice President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Past President: FRANK H. GOLAY, Cornell University. 1984–1987: BELINDA A. AQUINO, University of Hawaii; MARY ELIZABETH BERRY, University of California-Berkeley; RONALD G. KNAPP, State University of New York, College at New Paltz; A. K. RAMANUJAN, University of Chicago; MARY RANKIN, Washington, D.C. 1985–1988: JUDITH A. BERLING, Indiana University-Bloomington; MIKISO HANE, Knox College; RHOADS MURPHEY, University of Michigan; MARIA CRISTINA BLANC SZANTON, Columbia University; SYLVIA JANE VATUK, University of Illinois-Chicago. 1986– 1989: JUDITH BECKER, University of Michigan; ELEANOR M. HADLEY, University of Washington/ George Washington University; MARY FAINSOD KATZENSTEIN, Cornell University; DAVID N. KEIGHTLEY, University of California-Berkeley; LUCIAN W. PYE, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Executive Committee. President, Vice President, Past President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Chair, China and Inner Asia Council: MARY RANKIN, Washington, D.C.; Chair, Northeast Asia Council: PATRICIA G. STEINHOFF, University of Hawaii; Chair, South Asia Council: OWEN M. LYNCH, , New York University; Chair, Southeast Asia Council: CRISTINA BLANC SZANTON, Columbia University; Chair, Council of Conferences: FRED R. VON DER MEHDEN, Rice University.

Staff of the Association. CAROL M. HANSEN, Administrative Associate. CAROLINE HACKETT, Comptroller. CAROL J. KELINGOS, *Journal* Advertising and Records Supervisor. DONNA M. BOTERO, Membership Secretary.

Sponsoring Institutions:

The University of Michigan The University of California, Berkeley