International Review of the Red Cross



Inter arma caritas

1967

GENEVA
NTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
IFOUNDED IN 1863

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- SAMUEL A. GONARD, former Army Corps Commander, former Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, University of Geneva, *President* (member since 1961)
- JACQUES CHENEVIÈRE, Hon. Doctor of Literature, Honorary Vice-President (1919)
- MARTIN BODMER, Hon. Doctor of Philosophy (1940)
- LÉOPOLD BOISSIER, Doctor of Laws, Honorary Professor at the University of Geneva, former Secretary-General of the Inter-Parliamentary Union (1946)
- PAUL RUEGGER, former Swiss Minister to Italy and the United Kingdom, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (1948)
- RODOLFO OLGIATI, Hon. Doctor of Medicine, former Director of the Don Suisse (1949)
- MARGUERITE GAUTIER-VAN BERCHEM, former Head of Section, Central Prisoners of War Agency (1951)
- FRÉDÉRIC SIORDET, Lawyer, Counsellor of the International Committee of the Red Cross from 1943 to 1951, Vice-President (1951)
- GUILLAUME BORDIER, Certificated Engineer E.P.F., M.B.A. Harvard, Banker, Vice-President (1955)
- ADOLPHE FRANCESCHETTI, Doctor of Medicine, Honorary Professor of clinical ophthalmology at Geneva University (1958)
- HANS BACHMANN, Doctor of Laws, Assistant Secretary-General to the International Committee of the Red Cross from 1944 to 1946 (1958)
- JACQUES FREYMOND, Doctor of Literature Director of the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Professor at the University of Geneva (1959)
- DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the University of Zurich (1961)
- HANS MEULI, Doctor of Medicine, Brigade Colonel, former Director of the Swiss Army Medical Service (1961)
- MARJORIE DUVILLARD, Directress of "Le Bon Secours" Nursing School (1961)
- MAX PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, former President of the Swiss Confederation (1961)
- ADOLPHE GRAEDEL, former member of the Swiss National Council, Secretary-General of the International Metal Workers Federation (1965)

Honorary members

Miss LUCIE ODIER, Honorary Vice President; Messrs. FRÉDÉRIC BARBEY, CARL J. BURCKHARDT and PAUL CARRY, Miss SUZANNE FERRIÈRE, Messrs. ÉDOUARD de HALLER, PAUL LOGOZ, ALFREDO VANNOTTI, ADOLF VISCHER.

Directorate: ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, Director-General JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Director-General CLAUDE PILLOUD, Director

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

SEVENTH YEAR - No. 80

NOVEMBER 1967

CONTENTS

The Red Cross as a Factor in World Peace (J. Pictet)	Page 571
W. J. FORD: Resistance movements and International Law (II) *	579
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS	
Joint ICRC and League Appeal: In favour of Near East Refugees	588
EXTERNAL ACTIVITIES In Nigeria - In the Congo - In the Near East - In Vietnam - In Greece - In Poland	591
IN GENEVA New ICRC Film (Middle East 1967)	595
IN THE RED CROSS WORLD	
International Red Cross Meetings in The Hague	596 602
Red Cross Youth	6 03
The Netherlands	60°
The League's Nursing Advisory Committee	610
League of Red Cross Societies' Report	613
MISCELLANEOUS	
War on illiteracy	615 616

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

FRENCH EDITION OF THE REVIEW

The French edition of this Review is issued every month under the title of *Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge*. It is, in principle, identical with the English edition and may be obtained under the same conditions.

SUPPLEMENTS TO THE REVIEW

SPANISH

Un mes en Jerusalén — Fondo de la Emperatriz Shôken — Juventud de la Cruz Roja — La Radio al servicio de la Cruz Roja

GERMAN

Einen Monat in Jerusalem — Kaiserin-Shôken-Fonds — Rotkreuzjugend — Der Rundfunk im Dienste des Roten Kreuzes

THE

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

is published each month by the International Committee of the Red Cross

7, avenue de la Paix, 1211 Geneva I, Switzerland Postal Cheque No. 12.1767

> Annual subscription: Sw. fr. 25.— (\$6) Single copies Sw. fr. 2.50 (\$0.60)

> > Editor: J.-G. Lossier

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.