# THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES



## **VOLUME 32 NUMBER 3**

GIAMPAOLO CALCHI NOVATI Italy in the Triangle of the Horn: Too Many Corners for a Half Power

RAMESH THAKUR From Peacekeeping to Peace Enforcement: the UN Operation in Somalia

BARBARA THOMAS-WOOLLEY and EDMOND J. KELLER Majority Rule and Minority Rights: US Federalism and African Experience

KATHRYN NWAJIAKU The National Conferences in Benin and Togo Revisited

CHRISTOPHER B. BARRETT Understanding Uneven Agricultural Liberalisation in Madagascar

PETER G. FORSTER Culture, Nationalism, and the Invention of Tradition in Malawi

KENNETH GOOD Corruption and Mismanagement in Botswana: a Best-Case Example?

REVIEWS

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS & RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA EDITED BY DAVID KIMBLE

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X00015123 Published online by Cambridge University Press

#### EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

PROFESSOR G. BALANDIER, Université de Paris SIR KENNETH BERRILL, London DR S. O. BIOBAKU, University of Ibadan DR B. T. G. CHIDZERO, Harare, Zimbabwe JOHN HOLMES, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto HELEN KIMBLE, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford University PROFESSOR C. T. LEYS, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario DR ABDOULAYE LY, I.F.A.N., University of Dakar TAIÈB SLIM, Tunis DR V. G. SOLODOVNIKOV, Africa Institute, Academy of Sciences, Moscow

#### CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and especially from scholars working in African universities. Articles written in languages other than English will be considered on their merits, and where necessary translation will be arranged. The average length suggested is 5,000 to 7,000 words, with occasional exceptions of up to 10,000 words. Initially, one *copy* should be submitted, and not the original typescript.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to

DR DAVID KIMBLE, Editor of the J.M.A.S., HUISH, CHAGFORD, DEVON TQ13 8AR, ENGLAND.

Each contributor will receive a copy of the number and 25 offprints of his/her article free of charge.

Contributors to this *Journal* express their own opinions, which should not be interpreted as the official view of any institution or organisation with which they may be connected.

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Modern African Studies (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU; Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211; and 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia.

Single parts cost £20.00 (US \$36.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. The subscription price, which includes postage (excluding VAT) of volume 32, 1994, is £73.00 net (US \$140.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, £35.00 (US \$61.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use. Four parts form a volume. EC subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be placed with a bookseller or subscription agent or sent to the publishers (in the USA, Canada and Mexico to the American Branch).

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo. Second-class postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. *Postmaster:* send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573-4930.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt https://doi.org/10.1017/s013227840015323.Published online by Cambridge University Press

# THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

,

VOLUME 32	SEPTEMBER 1994	NUMBER 3
	ARTICLES	
ITALY IN THE TR CORNERS FOR	RIANGLE OF THE HORN: TOO A HALF POWER	MANY
DR GIAMPAOLO Asia, and Dean of Urbino, Italy	CALCHI NOVATI, Professor of History of the Facoltà di Scienze Politiche, Università d	Africa and legli Studi di 369
	PING TO PEACE ENFORCEME TION IN SOMALIA	NT:
Dr Ramesh Tha Otago, New Zeala	AKUR, Professor of International Relations, Und	Iniversity of 387
MAJORITY RULE FEDERALISM A	AND MINORITY RIGHTS: AM ND AFRICAN EXPERIENCE	ERICAN
Center, University	ELLER, Director of the James S. Coleman A of California, Los Angeles, and BARBARA D. Candidate in the Department of Political S	Thomas-
THE NATIONAL O REVISITED	CONFERENCES IN BENIN AND	TOGO
KATHRYN NWAJ Studies, University	IAKU, Postgraduate Student, School of Orient of London	tal and African 429
	G UNEVEN AGRICULTURAL DN IN MADAGASCAR	
CHRISTOPHER B. Agricultural Econo	BARRETT, Ph.D. Candidate in the Departs mics and Economics, University of Wisconsin-	ments of Madison 449
CULTURE, NATIO TRADITION IN	DNALISM, AND THE INVENTIONALAWI	ON OF
Dr Peter G. Fo University of Hull	RSTER, Senior Lecturer in Sociology and Ant	h <b>ropology,</b> 477
CORRUPTION AN A BEST-CASE EX	ND MISMANAGEMENT IN BOT XAMPLE?	SWANA:
DR KENNETH G of Botswana, Gabo	00D, Associate Professor of Political Studies, orone	University 499

## REVIEWS

Nelson Mandela Speaks: forging a democratic, nonracial South Africa edited by STEVE CLARK PROFESSOR FEMI OJO-ADE, Department of Foreign Languages, St Mary's College of Maryland, St Mary's City

523

The Long March: the story of the struggle for liberation in South Africa edited by IAN LIEBENBERG, FIONA LORTAN, BOBBY NEL, and GERT VAN DER WESTHUIZEN	
KATHERINE KUPER, Jesus College, and Centre of International Studies, University of Cambridge	526
Democracy: prospects for South Africa by J. J. N. CLOETE IAN LIEBENBERG, Centre for Constitutional Analysis, Human Sciences Research Council, Pretoria	528
Sustainable Peace: Angola's recovery compiled by DAVID SOGGE DR ELAINE WINDRICH, Visiting Scholar, Center for African Studies, Stanford University, California	530
Scenes from African Urban Life: collected Copperbelt papers by ARNOLD L. EPSTEIN DR ERIC MABIA KASHIMANI, Department of History, University of Zambia, Lusaka	532
Obote: a political biography by KENNETH INGHAM MAKUMI MWAGIRU, Institute of Diplomacy and International Studies, University of Nairobi, currently in St Cloud, France	534
Genocide in Nigeria : the Ogoni tragedy by KEN SARO-WIWA DR BEN NAANEN, Department of History, University of Port Harcourt, Nigeria	536
African Eldorado: Gold Coast to Ghana by Јонн Сакміснаеі Dr Anshan Li, Institute of Afro-Asian Studies, Peking University, Beijing	539
Ivoirien Capitalism: African entrepreneurs in Côte d'Ivoire by JOHN RAPLEY DR DICKSON EYOH, Department of Political Science and African Studies, New College, University of Toronto	541
Liberia's Underdevelopment – In Spite of the Struggle : a personal analysis of the underlying reasons for Liberia's underdevelopment by S. AUGUSTU P. HORTON DR SANTOSH C. SAHA, Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio	544
The Financial Sector and Economic Development: reflections on Africa by ABEBE ADERA DR KARAMO N. M. SONKO, Regis University, Denver, Colorado, and the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa, Addis Ababa	546
Economic Change and Political Liberalization in Sub-Saharan Africa edited by JENNIFER A. WIDNER	51-
DR WILLIAM RENO, Department of Political Science, Florida International University, North Miami	548
The Economy of Ethiopia edited by KEITH GRIFFIN DR WILLEM NAUDÉ, St Antony's College, and Centre for the Study of African Economies, University of Oxford	550
Libya's Foreign Policy in North Africa by MARY-JANE DEEB PROFESSOR JOHN RUEDY, Department of History, Georgetown University, Washington, DC	552
	00*