Volume 17 Number 2 April 2011 Microscopyand Microanalysis

table of contents preview

Biological Applications Review Article

A Review of Ultrastructural and Ultracytochemical Studies of Infection Processes in Some Plant Wilt Diseases: The Opaque Matter Extensively Involved, Its Links with Pathogen Elements, Insights into Its Nature G.B. Ouellette, P.M. Charest, and H. Chamberland

- A Simplified Implementation of Edge Detection in MATLAB is Faster and More Sensitive than Fast Fourier Transform for Actin Fiber Alignment Quantification
- Steven Frank Kemeny and Alisa Morss Clyne Design and Demonstration of a Microbiaxial Optomechanical Device for Multiscale Characterization of Soft Biological Tissues with Two-Photon Microscopy

Joseph T. Keyes, Stacy M. Borowicz, Jacob H. Rader, Urs Utzinger, Mohamad Azhar, and Jonathan P. Vande Geest

SpRET: Highly Sensitive and Reliable Spectral Measurement of Absolute FRET Efficiency

Shiri Levy, Christian D. Wilms, Eliaz Brumer, Joy Kahn, Lilach Pnueli, Yoav Arava, Jens Eilers, and Daniel Gitler

Live, Video-Rate Super-Resolution Microscopy Using Structured Illumination and Rapid GPU-Based Parallel Processing Jonathan Lefman, Keana Scott, and Stephan Stranick

JNK2 Participates in Spindle Assembly during Mouse Oocyte Meiotic Maturation Xin Huang, Jing-Shan Tong, Zhen-Bo Wang, Cai-Rong Yang, Shu-Tao Qi, Lei Guo, Ying-Chun Ouyang, Song Quan, Qing-Yuan Sun, Zhong-Quan Qi, Ru-Xin Huang, and Hai-Long Wang Antibody-Mediated Self-Limiting Self-Assembly for Quantitative Analysis of

Nanoparticle Surfaces by Atomic Force Microscopy Carly Lay A. Geronimo and Robert I. MacCuspie

Cover Article

High-Resolution Imaging of Kidney Vascular Corrosion Casts with Nano-CT Roger Wagner, Denis Van Loo, Fred Hossler, Kirk Czymmek, Elin Pauwels, and Luc

Van Hoorebeke Matrix-Mediated Biomineralization in Marine Mollusks: A Combined TEM and Focused Ion Beam Approach

Martin Saunders, Charlie Kong, Jeremy A. Shaw, and Peta L. Clode

Materials Applications

Lattice Rectification in Atom Probe Tomography: Toward True Three-Dimensional Atomic Microscopy

Michael P. Moody, Baptiste Gault, Leigh T. Stephenson, Ross K. W. Marceau, Rebecca C. Powles, Anna V. Ceguerra, Andrew J. Breen, and Simon P. Ringer

Quantification of Subsurface Damage in a Brittle Insulating Ceramic by Three-Dimensional Focused Ion Beam Tomography N. Payraudeau, D. McGrouther, and K.U. O'Kelly

Three-Dimensional Microscopic Elemental Analysis Using an Automated High-Precision Serial Sectioning System

Kazuhiro Fujisaki, Hideo Yokota, Naomichi Furushiro, Shintaro Komatani, Sumito Ohzawa, Yoshimichi Sato, Daisuke Matsunaga, Ryutaro Himeno, Toshiro Higuchi, and Akitake Makinouchi

Three-Dimensional Analysis of High-Resolution X-Ray Computed Tomography Data with Morpho+

Loes Brabant, Jelle Vlassenbroeck, Yoni De Witte, Veerle Cnudde, Matthieu N. Boone, Jan Dewanckele, and Luc Van Hoorebeke

Three-Dimensional Nanostructure and Specific Surface Area Measurements of Porous Titania Photocatalysts by Electron Tomography and Their Relation to Photocatalytic Activity

Kenta Yoshida, Masaki Makihara, Nobuo Tanaka, Shinobu Aoyagi, Eiji Nishibori, Makoto Sakata, Edward D. Boyes, and Pratibha L. Gai

Electron-Beam-Induced Growth of TiO2 Nanostructures

See Wee Chee, Shankar Sivaramakrishnan, Renu Sharma, and Jian-Min Zuo Interpretation of the Nano-Electron-Diffraction Patterns along the Five-Fold Axis of Decahedral Gold Nanoparticles

L.D. Romeu and J. Reyes-Gasga

Lead Pipe Scale Analysis Using Broad-Beam Argon Ion Milling to Elucidate Drinking Water Corrosion

Mallikarjuna N. Nadagouda, Colin White, and Darren Lytle ESEM-EDS Investigation of the Weathering of a Heritage Sydney Sandstone

Kin Hong Ip, Barbara Stuart, Abhi Ray, and Paul Thomas

Reinvestigation of the M Emission Spectrum of Uranium-92 Jan Dellith, Andy Scheffel, Ralf Terborg, and Michael Wendt

SEM Image Acquistion

Real-Time Scanning Charged-Particle Microscope Image Composition with Correction of Drift

Petr Cizmar, András E. Vladár, and Michael T. Postek

Book Review

Cytoskeleton Methods and Protocols, Second Edition. Methods in Molecular Biology, Volume 586. Edited by Ray H. Gavin Tobias I. Baskin



Dear Abbe

Dear Abbe,

There has been discussion in our core imaging facility about the final lens in the scanning electron microscope being called the "objective lens." Some are arguing that it isn't a proper lens per se, and some are using location as a means of defining the lens. We would very much appreciate your opinion on the matter. We have a bet on it for who buys donuts at the next lab meeting. Hoping for Sprinkles in St. Louis

Dear Sprinkler,

This reminds me of the heated discussion I once had with Otto Schott over my sinus condition. Otto was always hard of hearing and thought I said "sine condition," thereby sparking the idea of condenser lenses for the microscopes. I was really hoping for less distress and condensation in my schnabel! As for objective lenses, I have always felt that lenses were inherently objective. They see things as they really are. Of course, some may argue for subjective lenses, but I think they are difficult to manufacture and definitely would be less reliable. Subjective lenses would be fraught with all sorts of aberrations and could possibly make your life more difficult. They might dawdle with your wife or borrow the wagen without asking! If some unscrupulous scientist from say, Bakersfield, were to produce really bad aberrations, we might end up with a "Frankenlens"! I shudder at the possibilities.

Dear Abbe,

We are trying to grow a bacterial biofilm in a flow cell inside an incubator enclosure that is mounted on a confocal microscope and kept at 30°C. We are trying to do long-term imaging, to watch the growth of this biofilm over several days. We are having lots of difficulties with bubbles forming in the flow cell and destroying the biofilm. We have tried all the tricks we can think of, but nothing seems to get rid of the bubbles. Do you have any ideas for preventing these bubbles?

Gaseous in Glasgow

Dear Gassy,

I believe that the bubbles are being produced by bacterial flatulence. This can be a common problem if there is too much Bohnen Eintopf in the growth medium. Destroying the biofilm should be the least of your worries. Under contained conditions, this can produce excess amounts of methane, which when brought in contact with a hot Hg bulb can have disastrous results-not to mention the nasal distress caused by inhalation if the chamber is breached. Abbe recommends adding a small amount of Beano to the medium. The folks there at the University of Gas have studied these kinds of interactions for years . . . http://www.beanogas.com/UofGas.aspx

Herr Abbe tackles posers that make Jung and Freud think twice. Send your dilemmas to Abbe's personal assistant at jpshield@ uga.edu.



Learn effective methods for studying, characterizing, and identifying materials, as well as rapidly solving research, production and quality control problems:

- Polarized Light Microscopy
- Food Identification
- Scanning Electron Microscopy
- Fluorescence Microscopy
- Asbestos Identification
- Microscopy of Explosives
- Hair and Fiber Identification

Or custom design an intensive course that we will teach at your facility with a McCrone Research Institute Instructor.

Visit us online at www.mcri.org

Expand your Knowledge of Microscopy with

MSA Membership!

Whether your primary focus is in the biological or the physical sciences, MSA takes your knowledge to the next level!

Members Receive:

- A personal subscription to MSA's official journal, *Microscopy and Microanalysis*, and MSA's popular bi-monthly magazine, *Microscopy Today*.
- Peer Networking through the Society's Focused Interest Groups and Local Affiliated Societies.
- MSA Awards Programs, Scholarships, Speaker Opportunities, and much more!

Join MSA Today! For more information: visit www.microscopy.org



or call 1-800-538-3672

Instrumentation for Scientific Research

TEM cameras Digital SEM interfaces Light Microscope Stages Software





ResAlta Research Technologies (303) 202-6350 info@ResAltaTech.com

www.ResAltaTech.com

