

Index

- Abel-Smith, Brian, 60
Abortion Act (UK), 143
Acheson, Donald, 87
addiction. *See* substance abuse
aftercare under supervision, 75
AIDS and sexual diversity, 338
alcoholism and psychiatry
 Bosnia peacekeeping, 387
 homelessness and, 252–3
 mortality from, 241
 NHS units origin for, 177
 policies concerning, 243
 rate of alcohol
 consumption, 240
Aliens Act, 364
Anna Freud Centre, 362
anorexia nervosa, 204
anti-psychiatry in Britain
 assessment of, 7
 baby boomer revolt and, 191
 iconic books in, 191–3
 impact of, 194
 importance of society in,
 6–7
 versus mainstream
 psychiatry, 194
 and Mental Health Act, 74
 philosophy behind, 6
 result of lawsuits, 145
 revolts in, 164–5
 therapeutic communities
 and, 7
 versus Whiggish approach, 6
Appleby, Luis, 278
Arie, Tom, 216
Assertive Community
 Treatment (ACT)
 model (US), 298
*Asylums: Essays on the Social
 Situations of Mental
 Patients and Other
 Inmates*, 193
attachment in children's
 services, 203
attention deficit hyperactivity
 disorder
 in Britain, 9
 children's services (UK), 204
autism, 204
BALANCE trial, 157
Balint, Enid, 146
Bamber, Helen, 367–8
BAME (Black, Asian and
 minority ethnic)
 criminal justice system, 348,
 349–51
 defined, 348
 demonology of, 349
 lack of societal visibility, 353
 marginalisation of, 349
 pathologisation of, 353
 relevant health policies, 356
 self-identity of, 353
 victimisation of, 351–2
Barton, Russell, 56, 61–2
battered child syndrome, 205
battleshock. *See* PTSD
behaviourism and religion, 373
*Better Services for the Mentally
 Ill*, 94, 104, 233
Beveridge Report, 24
Beyer, Bernhard, 6
Big Medicine, 165
biological psychiatry
 defined, 151
 formation of, 165–6
 neuroimaging advances and,
 153–6
 psychopharmacology, 151–2
 randomised clinical trials
 (RCTs), 152–3
 religion and, 373–4
Birley, Bill, 174
Boateng, Paul, 277
Bosnia peacekeeping, 387
Bourdin, Pierre, 36
Bournemouth legal case, 79
Brain Committee, 241
Bridges Over Troubled Waters, 94
British Association for
 Psychopharmacology
 (BAP), 164
Broadmoor Special
 Hospital, 282
Brown, George, 26, 41–2
Building Bridges, 97
Burns, Alistair, 218
Butler Report, 283
Campaign Against Psychiatric
 Oppression, 8
Campbell, Peter, 120
cannabis, 240–1
Care Act (UK), 132
Care Programme Approach
 (CPA), 97
Caring for People, 104
charities. *See* voluntary mental
 health organisations
Charter of Story-Telling
 Rights, 123–4
Child and Adolescent Mental
 Health Services
 (CAMHS), 95
child guidance clinic model,
 201–2
child protection, 208–9
Children Act (UK), 95, 206
children's services (UK)
 child guidance clinic model,
 94–5, 201–2
 cognitive behavioural
 therapy (CBT), 203
 consolidation of, 207
 family therapy, 202–3
 Internet and, 209
 multidisciplinary
 practice, 203
 psychotherapy, 202
 scope of guidelines on, 95
 service framework, 207–8
 victims of abuse, 287
 young offenders services, 208
children's services (UK)
 disorders
 anorexia nervosa, 204
 attention deficit hyperactivity
 disorder, 204
 autism, 204
 self-harming, 204
 suicide and, 204
 children's services (UK)
 maltreatment
 battered child syndrome, 205
 child protection, 208–9
 Children Act (UK), 206
 public recognition of, 206
 sexual abuse, 205–6

- children's services (UK)
 research
 assessment and
 measurement, 204
 attachment, 203
 epidemiological, 204
 longitudinal, 204
 multi-axial approach to
 diagnosis, 204
 chlorpromazine (Largactil), 10,
 62, 71, 119
 Chrysalis project, 146–7
 Church of England, 376
 citizenship and service user
 movement, 124
 civil partnerships, 339
 civil rights movement (US), 74
 Clare, Anthony, 36
 Clarke, Ken
 consistency of views, 85
 early political
 background, 84–5
 good humour of, 85
 interview with, 86–91
 personal characteristics and
 mental health
 negotiations, 85–6
 class/command dynamic, 26–7
 Claybury Hospital, 106, 296
 Clinical Antipsychotic Trials in
 Intervention
 Effectiveness (CATIE)
 study, 156
 clinical psychiatry in Britain
 1960 scenario, 171
 2010 scenario, 171–2
 criticisms of, 177–8
 development of specialties,
 176–7
 lack of archival sources, 172
 psychiatric hospital
 remembrances, 172–3
 rehabilitation
 remembrances, 173–4
 versus Scotland, 175–6
 sectorisation of, 174–5
 clinical psychology in Britain
 1960–2010, 195–7
 behaviourism and, 373
 characteristics of, 197
 inter-professional
 dynamics, 198
 psychiatry and, 195
 Clunis, Christopher, 224–5,
 264–5
 Clunis Report, 264–5
 cocaine, 247
 Cochrane Collaboration, 156–7
 Coffey, Ann, 276
 cognitive behavioural therapy
 (CBT), 196, 203, 388
 colonies (mentally
 defective), 231
 community care. *See also*
 deinstitutionalisation;
 service user movement
 Community Mental Health
 Teams (CHMTs), 297–9
 defined, 222
 features of, 223–4
 financing, 104–5
 fragmentation with, 96
 homicide inquiries,
 224–6, 287
 major landmarks in, 301
 versus North America and
 Australia, 294
 offenders with mental
 disorders, 282–3
 people with intellectual
 disability, 237
 primary care psychiatry,
 227–8
 remembrances of, 174
 specialist teams for crisis
 intervention, 226–7
 staffing needs for, 296–7
 voluntary mental health
 organisations, 130–2
 Community Care Act (UK), 8
 Community Mental Handicap
 Teams (CMHTs), 233–4
 Community Mental Health
 Teams (CHMTs)
 differing approaches to
 treatment in, 297–9
 specialisation of, 299–301
 Community Organisation for
 Psychiatric
 Emergencies, 8
 community psychiatric nurse.
See mental health
 nursing
 Community Treatment Orders
 (CTOs)
 patient problems with, 300
 to sweep mentally ill off
 streets, 299
 compulsory admission
 requirements
 (psychiatric hospital)
 emergency order, 71
 observation order, 70
 treatment order, 70
 computerised tomography
 (CT), 153–4
 consent (patient), 72–3, 77–8
 Convention on the Rights of
 Persons with
 Disabilities (CRPD), 78,
 82, 206
 Crime (Sentences) Act (UK),
 273–4
 Criminal Justice Act (UK), 283
 Criminal Justice and Court
 Services Act (UK), 283
 critical incident stress
 debriefing (CISD), 386
 Crossman, Richard, 65
 culture in Britain
 1960–2010, 28–9
 importance in psychiatric
 training, 393–4
 psychiatry and, 356–7
 refugee mental health, 364–5
 CUTLASS trial, 157
 Dangerous and Severe
 Personality Disorder
 (DSPD)
 changing to risk in
 prisons, 286
 cost-effectiveness of, 277
 early history of, 272–3
 efficacy of, 278
 origins of, 272
 political action between 1997
 and 1999, 273–4
 reasons to have, 276
 Darenth Park Hospital, 114
 Decade of the Brain, 37–8, 158
 Defeat Depression
 Campaign, 165
 deficits (social), 43
 deinstitutionalisation. *See also*
 community care;
 neoliberalism
 1960–2010
 economics and, 104, 106
 inpatient care since, 106–8
 management of, 112–14
 mental hospitals, 32
 mistakes made during, 114
 closing of psychiatric
 hospitals and, 295–7
 Dangerous and Severe
 Personality Disorder
 (DSPD), 273–4

- Enoch Powell and, 306
 international differences
 in, 18
 length of time involved, 295–6
 voluntary mental health
 organisations and, 128–9
 deinstitutionalisation of
 psychiatry in Britain
 1960–2010
 problems from, 5–6
 societal effects of, 5
 therapeutic communities
 emergence, 5
 dementia neuroimaging, 155–6
 depression
 NICE guidelines, 167
 social psychiatric origins
 of, 41–2
 diagnosis in psychiatry
 children's services, 204
 international differences in,
 15–16
 multi-axial approach to,
 204
 stigma and, 263–4, 266
*Diagnostic and Statistical
 Manual of Mental
 Disorders (DSM-III)*,
 374, 387
 diagnostic nomenclature in
 Britain
 1960–2010
 attention deficit
 hyperactivity, 9
 homosexuality and, 9
 Dingleton Hospital, 37
Divided Self, 192
 Dobson, Frank, 98
 Domestic Violence, Crime and
 Victims Act (UK), 287
 Donabedian, Avedis, 112
 dopamine, 155
 Dowler, Milly, 273

 Early, Douglas, 183
 Education Act 1944 (UK), 25
 Education Act 1971 (UK), 233
 Education Act 1981 (UK), 234
 education in Britain
 evolution of, 25
 legislation, 25, 233, 234
 electroconvulsive
 therapy (ECT)
 consent and, 77–8
 international differences
 in, 17

 Ely Hospital, 60, 129
 Enhancing Imaging Genetics
 through Met-Analysis
 (ENIGMA)
 consortium, 158
 epidemiology in psychiatry
 Britain versus United
 States, 16
 children's services (UK), 204
 pregnancy loss, 316
 substance abuse, 243
 Equal Pay Act (UK), 143
 Equality Act (UK), 143, 219
 eugenics and pregnancy
 loss, 317
 European Convention on
 Human Rights 1998,
 79, 288
 evidence-based medicine in
 Britain
 1960–2010, 9
 1960s, 55–6
 beginnings of, 166
 Cochrane Collaboration,
 156–7
 Eysenck, Hans, 196

 Fairfield Hospital, 49
 Falklands War, 384–5
 False Balances, 169
 false confession (inmate),
 286–7
 family therapy, 202–3
 Farleigh Hospital, 64, 232
Feminine Mystique, 137–42
 feminism, 144
 field psychiatric teams
 (FPTs), 386
 financialisation of
 capitalism, 26–7
 First World War psychiatric
 problems, 128–9
 fluorodopa, 155
 forensic psychiatry
 Butler Report, 283
 care in prison, 284–6
 community care, 282–3
 dangerous assessment
 change to risk, 286
 demographics of, 176
 DHS developments in, 282
 evolution of psychiatry
 in, 281
 false confessions, 286–7
 international perspective on
 treatment, 287–8

 multi-axial approach, 283–4
 offenders and, 281
 professional training
 developments, 282
 victim-centred therapy, 287
 forward psychiatry (PIE), 385–6
 Foucault, Michel, 192
 Freud, Sigmund, 373
 Friern Hospital, 63
 Friedan, Betty, 137–42
 Fulbourne Hospital, 61
 functional MRI (fMRI), 155
 functional neuroimaging
 functional MRI, 155
 hyperfrontality and, 154
 positron emission
 tomography (PET), 155
 fusion law, 78

 Gatsby Foundation, 393
 genetics and neurology, 157–8
 genome-wide association
 studies (GWAS), 157–8
 Goffman, Erving, 34, 193
 Goldberg, David, 14
 Goodmayes Hospital, 113
 Gostin, Larry, 75
 Grabham, Anthony, 85
 Great Confinement, 34–5
Green Light Toolkit, 235
 Grendon prison, 284
 guardianship, 71
 Gulf War 1991, 387
 Gulf War syndrome. *See* PTSD

 Hamilton, Max, 164
 Harris, Tirril, 41–2
 health, defined, 61
 Health and Social Care Act
 (UK), 27
 Henderson, David, 274
 Herdmanflat Hospital, 55,
 56
 heroin addiction, 241, 242
 Hill, Denis, 281
 Hollins, Sheila, 278
 Holywell Psychiatric
 Hospital, 10
 homelessness and mental
 health
 alcoholism and, 252–3
 history of, 251–3
 hostels, 252, 253, 256
 *Housing (Homeless persons)
 Act*, 254–5
 housing projects, 258

- homelessness (cont.)
 mental disorders in, 260
 prevalence of, 251
Single and Homeless, 256–7
 social exclusion and, 257–8
- homicides
 community care, 224–6
 and mental health, 96–7,
 265–6
 therapy for, 287
- homosexuality in Britain
 1960s focus, 337–8
 diagnostic nomenclature, 9
 legal changes in, 340–1
- Hooper, Alison, 279
*Hospital Plan for England and
 Wales*, A, 93–4, 130
*Hospital Services for the
 Mentally Ill*, 104
- Housing (Homeless persons)
 Act, 254–5
- housing in Britain
 1960 to 2010, 24
 Housing (Homeless persons)
 Act, 254–5
 housing projects, 258
- Howe, Geoffrey, 63
Human Condition, A, 75
- human genome project
 (HGP), 157
- Human Rights Act 1998, 79,
 144, 364
- human rights movement, 8
- Huntington's chorea, 42–3
- hyperfrontality and functional
 neuroimaging, 154
- Illich, Ivan, 35–6
- Improving Access to
 Psychological Therapies
 (IAPT) programme, 99
- individual choice, 8
- individualism in Britain
 1960–2010
 behavioural conditionality
 of, 28
 stigma/deviance
 dynamic, 28–9
- industrial therapy (IT), 54
*Institutionalism and
 Schizophrenia*, 173
*International Classification of
 Diseases*, 163
- Internet, 8
- intersectional oppressions in
 mental health care, 123
- Iron Triangle, 265
- Islam and mental health, 379
- Isle of Wight study, 204
- Jasper, Karl, 35
- Jones, Dilys, 276
- Jones, Maxwell, 5, 13, 32, 37
- Kendell, Robert, 275
- Kerr/Haslam report, 145
- Kuhn, Thomas, 35–6
- labelling theory, 34
- Lader, Malcolm, 16, 18
- Laing, R. D. (Ronnie), 192
- learning disability, defined, 234
- legal revolution and Mental
 Health Act, 72
- Lewis, Aubrey, 33
- LGBT people. *See* sexual
 minorities and mental
 health
- lithium clinical trial, 153
- Local Authority Social Services
 Act (UK), 233
- Lunacy Act (UK), 69, 128
- Lunar House, 364
- lunatic asylums. *See* psychiatric
 hospitals
- Madness and Civilization*,
 192
- magnetic resonance imaging
 (MRI), 154
- Major, John, 25–6
- marketisation (public
 services), 96
- Marks, Isaac, 186–7
- Maudsley Hospital, 14–15,
 17, 32
- Medical Nemeses: Limits to
 Medicine*, 35–6
- Medicines Act, 245
- Mental Capacity Act, 144, 218,
 235–6
- mental disorder, defined, 70
- mental handicap hospitals. *See*
also psychiatric
 hospitals
 defined, 60
 nursing, 65
 treatment in, 196
- Mental Health Act 1959 (UK)
 administrative, 71–2
 compulsory admission, 70–1
 guardianship, 71
- joint policy of Department of
 Health and Home
 Office, 274–5
- legal, 72
- liberal admission policies
 in, 49
- mental subnormality, 232
- outpatient care and, 13
- pharmacological, 71
- provisions of, 70–1
 from psychiatric hospital to
 community care, 93
 remembrances of, 173
- Mental Health Act 1983 (UK)
 context of, 73–5
 Dangerous and Severe
 Personality Disorder
 (DSPD), 273
 electroconvulsive therapy
 (ECT), 17
 improvements in, 95
 and National Association for
 Mental Health
 (Mind), 74–5
 patient consent and, 8
 provisions of, 72–3
- Mental Health Act 1995
 (UK), 298
- Mental Health Act 2007 (UK),
 196–7
- Mental Health Act 2017
 (UK), 75–8
- Mental Health Act
 Commission, 73, 75
- Mental Health Alliance, 76
- Mental Health Foundation,
 377–8
- mental health legislation
 changes (1890–2016),
 80
- mental health management. *See*
also National Health
 Service; voluntary
 mental health
 organisations
 1960–2010
 deinstitutionalisation,
 112–14
 deinstitutionalisation
 cost, 114
 improve quality of
 care, 112
- mental health nursing
 clinical trials and, 187–8
 development of profession,
 185–6

- gains in importance of, 188
 increase in training, 186–8
 legal definition of, 182
 mental health policy changes affecting, 187
 patient care, 188
 people with intellectual disability, 236–7
 in psychiatric hospitals, 182–5
- Mental Health Patients Union, 8
- mental health policy and economics (UK)
 1960–2010
 community care financing, 104–5
 deinstitutionalisation and, 104, 106
 health care funding, 103–4
 linkages between, 103
 oil crisis and, 111–12
 rationale for, 105–6
 specialist services, 108–9
 women and, 143–4
 community care funding, 94
 risk assessment, 96–7
- mental health policy (UK)
 ageism and, 212–19
 attitudes research, 265
 child guidance clinic model, 201–2
 children's services, 94–5
 children's services (UK), 206
 conflict in, 276–7
 Dangerous and Severe Personality Disorder (DSPD), 272–8
 joint policy of Department of Health and Home Office, 275–6
 marketisation of, 96
 modernisation of, 98–9
 nursing law, 187
 pity and parity, 267–8
 pregnancy loss, 315
 public perceptions and, 267
 race and, 356
 refugees, 364
 Scotland, 78–9, 173
 sexual diversity, 339
 stigma and, 263–4, 266
 substance abuse, 240–2
 treatment rather than containment, 93–4
 unemployment, 328–9
- Water Tower speech, 93
 Worcester Development Project, 94
- Mental Health Testimony Archive
 biases of, 49
 reasons for, 49
 witness seminar participants listed, 50
 medications, 55
 occupational therapy, 54
 rehabilitation outcomes, 55
 treatment, 54–5
 ward life, 51–3
- mental hospitals. *See* psychiatric hospitals
- Mental Patients' Union, 130
 mental subnormality, 232
- Mental Treatment Act (UK), 69–70, 128
- Mind, 8, 74–5, 129, 131–2, 134
- mind state in Britain (1960–2010)
 bewitched nature of, 393
 deinstitutionalisation, 1–2
 economy from Second World War, 1
 increasing importance of culture in training, 393–4
 major changes in policy, 1–2
 mental health workforce changes, 394–5
 political views during, 1
 redemption of psychiatry, 393
 miscarriage. *See* pregnancy loss
- Misuse of Drugs Act, 242, 245
- Moorhaven Hospital, 185
- multi-axial approach to diagnosis, 204
- Murphy, Elaine, 216
- Myth of Mental Illness, The*, 193
- National Assistance Act (UK), 24, 252
- National Association for Mental Health (NAMH), 8, 74–5, 129, 130
- National Autistic Society, 8
- National Dementia Strategy, 218–19
- National Development Team for the Mentally Handicapped, 233
- National Health and Community Care Act (UK), 308
- National Health Insurance Act (UK), 23
- National Health Service and Community Care Act (UK), 96, 235
- National Health Service (UK). *See also* mental health management
 1970 recession, 25
 evolution to 2010, 24–6
 large management stratum, 114–16
 Margaret Thatcher and, 25
 neoliberalism and, 310–11
 origins of, 23–4, 167
 Private Finance Initiative (PFI), 25–6
 tribal culture, 116
 unravelling of, 29
- National Insurance Act (UK), 24
- National Service Framework, 95–6
- National Service Framework for Mental Health, 108, 299
- National Service Framework for Older People, 217
- neoconservatism in Britain, 28
- neoliberalism. *See also* deinstitutionalisation
 beginnings of, 306–8
 Margaret Thatcher and, 308–9
 in medicine, 168
 mental health services, 311
 National Health Service (UK), 310–11
 social psychiatry and, 36
 neurology in Britain
 Cochrane Collaboration, 156–7
 computerised tomography (CT), 153–4
 Decade of the Brain, 158
 dementia and, 155–6
 dopamine, 155
 evidence-based medicine, 156–7
 functional, 154–5

- neurology in Britain (cont.)
 genetics and, 157–8
 importance of, 10
 increasing importance of
 social science to, 393–4
 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 154
 substance abuse, 244–5
- new medicalism
 defined, 76–7
 residual legalism, 78
- new social movements (NSM), 120
- Nirje, Bengt, 232
- Northern Ireland
 counter-insurgency, 386
- nurse, mental health
 clinical trials and, 187–8
 development of profession, 185–6
 gains in importance of, 188
 increase in training, 186–8
 legal definition of, 182
 mental health policy changes affecting, 187
 patient care, 188
 people with intellectual disability, 236–7
 in psychiatric hospitals, 182–5
- occupational therapy
 1960s, 54
 need for more, 395
 and spirituality, 378
- Offender Mental Health Care Pathway*, 286
- oil crisis and mental health funding, 111–12
- opioid deaths, 244
- oral contraceptives (OC), 142
Ordinary Life, An, 234
- Patient Involvement in Improving the Evidence Base on Inpatient Care (PERCEIVE), 107
- patients' movements in Britain 1960–2010
 consent and, 8, 72–3
 human rights and, 8
 individual choice and, 8
 Internet and, 8
 reasons for, 7
- People First, 234
- people with intellectual disability
 abuse of, 235
 Autism Act, 236
 campaigns to improve hospitals, 232
 community care, 237
 Education Act 1981 (UK), 234
 history of service to, 231–2
 Mental Capacity Act, 235–6
 mental health policy, 233
 National Health Service and Community Care Act (UK), 235
 normalisation, 232
 nursing, 236–7
 patient abuse, 232–3
 psychiatry, 236
 reform campaigns, 234
 supported living, 235
Valuing People, 235
- people with learning disabilities (PWL), 234
- pharmacological revolution 1960–1980
 anti-psychiatry, 164–5
 Big Medicine and, 165
 British Association for Psychopharmacology (BAP), 164
International Classification of Diseases, 163
 monoamine formation, 164
 notable academics, 164
 randomised clinical trials (RCTs), 163–4
 standardisation of clinical practice, 164
- 1980–2000
 biological psychiatry formation, 165–6
 benzodiazepine dependence controversy, 165
 clinical trials in, 166
 Defeat Depression Campaign, 165
 evidence-based medicine, 166
 industry controls of, 166–7
- selective serotonin reuptake inhibiting drugs (SSRIs), 165
 treatment hazards in, 167
- 2000 to present
 conflicts of interest in, 168
 National Health Service (UK), 167
 neoliberalism, 168
 NICE guidelines, 167
 withdrawal based on profits, 168
 beginnings of, 163
 chlorpromazine, 307
 Mental Health Act (UK), 71
 the pill. *See* oral contraceptives
- Plath, Sylvia, 141
- Police and Criminal Evidence Act (UK), 286
- Poor Law (UK), 24
- positron emission tomography (PET), 155
- Post, Felix, 212
- post-psychiatry movement, 195
- postmodernisation of culture in Britain, 28–9
- postmodernism. *See also* social psychiatry
 Decade of the Brain, 37–8
 Great Confinement and, 34–5
 influence of psychiatry, 38
 psychiatric diagnosis and, 35
 and social psychiatry, 34, 35
- postnatal depression, 142
- postpartum psychosis, 142
- Powell, Enoch, 4–5, 93, 104, 294, 306
- pregnancy loss
 attitudes towards, 316–17
 epidemiology of, 316
 men and, 318–19
 parenting after, 319–20
 policy and, 315
 professional response to, 320, 321
 and women's mental health, 317–18
- premenstrual tension, 142
- primary care psychiatry, 227–8
- Pringle, John, 132
- prison care, 284–6
- Private Finance Initiative (PFI), 25–6

- Protection for the Rights of Mental Patients in Treatment, 8
- Psychiatric Genomics Consortium, 157–8
- psychiatric hospitals (UK). *See also* mental handicap hospitals
- 1950-
post-Second World War, 60–2
scandals, 63–4
two-tier system, 62–3
- 1960-
changes in, 64–5
remembrances of, 172–3
- 1960s
evidence-based practice, 55–6
historical perspectives, 49
industrial therapy (IT), 54
Mental Health Testimony Archive, 49
move towards community care, 55, 93–5
patient employment, 54
variable standards, 56–7
high security, 287–8
as historic route of care for mental health problems, 128
involuntary admissions 1964–2014, 81
mental health nursing in, 182–5
mental subnormality, 232
offenders with mental disorders, 282–3
older people inpatient percentage, 212–13, 214
one year in, 107
scandals in, 129–30
women doctors in, 137
- psychiatric nurse. *See* mental health nursing
- psychiatry in Britain 1960–2010
anti-psychiatry, 6–7
deinstitutionalisation, 4–6
diagnostic nomenclature, 8–9
evidence-based medicine, 9
historiography, 4
patients' movements, 7–8
privileging of psychopharmacology, neurochemistry, and neurobiology, 9–10
self-care, 4
versus anti-psychiatry, 194
Balint methodology, 146
biological, 151–9
clinical evolution, 171–8
clinical psychology and, 195
conflict with government, 276–7
culture and, 356–7
epidemiology, 41–5
forward, 385–6
offenders with mental disorders, 281–8
past versus future in, 18–20
people with intellectual disability, 236
post-psychiatry movement, 195
pregnancy loss, 320
primary care, 227–8
radical psychiatrists, 194
redemption of, 393
refugees and, 356–7
religion and, 374, 375–7
research, 17–18
responsibility without power, 266
service user movement and, 122
sexual minorities and mental health, 342–3
social/epidemiological nature of, 163
stigma in, 133–4
timeline of women in, 138
versus United States, 13, 14–15
women and, 146–7
- psychiatry in Britain, of mental handicap, 236
Psychiatry in Dissent, 36
psychiatry of mental handicap, 236
psychiatry of old age (POA) services 1960–1989
lack of recognition as specialty, 214–15
lack of standards for, 213–14
origins of, 214
psychiatric hospital percentage, 212–13, 214
slow incorporation into NHS, 216–17
stereotyping, 215
1989–2010
Equality Act (UK), 219
fragmentation of services, 217
Mental Capacity Act, 218
National Dementia Strategy, 218–19
National Service Framework for Older People, 217
defined, 212
psychoanalysis religion and, 373
in United States, 14–15
psychopathic disorder defined, 70
Karl Jaspers and, 35
and Mental Health Act, 274–5
Psychopathic States, 274
psychopharmacology in Britain 1960–2010
evolution of, 13
importance of, 9–10
evolution of, 151–2
international differences in, 16–17
randomised clinical trials (RCTs), 152–3
psychotherapy child, 202
and psychiatry in Britain, 177
PTSD
class action, 387–8
cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT), 388
Falklands War, 385
Northern Ireland counter-insurgency, 386
Quality and Effectiveness of Supported Tenancies (QuEST), 108
quality of care defined, 112
management of, 112
race and mental health BAME (Black, Asian and minority ethnic), 348

- race and mental health (cont.)
 criminal justice system, 348, 349–51
 historical perspectives, 353–5
 lack of societal visibility, 353
 marginalisation of, 349
 media depictions of, 356
 pathologisation of, 353
 relevant health policies, 356
 self-identity of, 353
 victimisation of, 351–2
 radical psychiatrists, 194
 Rampton Special Hospital, 288
 randomised clinical trials (RCTs)
 biological psychiatry, 152–3
 clinical psychologists and, 196–7
 Cochrane Collaboration, 156–7
 nurses and, 187–8
 start in Britain, 163–4
 REACT study, 108–9
 recovery
 National Service Framework, 95–6
 service user movement, 95
 Rees, Linford, 164
 refugee mental health
 culture and, 364–5
 employment and, 366
 experience of, 365–6
 Helen Bamber and, 367–8
 interventions, 366
 psychiatry and, 361–2
 reception into Britain, 364–5
 women, 366
 refugees
 asylum and, 361, 363
 defined, 361
 history in Britain, 362–4
 numbers of, 361
 policies concerning, 364
 Vietnamese example, 367
 rehabilitation
 psychiatric remembrances, 173–4
 vocational, 330–2
 witness seminar
 participants, 55
 reinstitutionalisation, 223
 religion and mental health
 1960–2010, 377
 changing professional attitudes towards, 375–7
 Church of England, 376
 Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-III), 374
 history of, 373, 374–5
 Islam and, 379
 Mental Health Foundation, 377
 not passed down to children, 375
 nursing and, 378
 pluralism, 375
 service user influence, 377–8
 Rethink Mental Illness, 132
 risk assessment
 Mental Health Act, 77
 mental health policy, 96–7
 in prison, 286
 Rivers of Blood speech, 306
 Robb, Barbara, 63
 Roth, Martin, 164
 Royal College of Psychiatrists, 165, 169, 176–7, 263–4
 Royal Edinburgh Hospital, 56
 Salvation Army hostels, 251, 253
Sans Everything, 63–4
 Sargant, William, 55–6
 Saxondale Hospital, 86
 schizophrenia
 genetics and, 157–8
 homelessness and, 253
 Schizophrenia Fellowship, 132
 Scientific and Medical Network, 378
 Scotland
 clinical psychiatry in, 175–6
 mental health law, 78–9, 173
 Second World War
 refugees, 362
 secularism, 374–5
 selective serotonin reuptake inhibiting drugs (SSRIs), 165
 self-harming behaviour, 204
 service-based data, defined, 42
 service user movement. *See also* community care
 citizenship rights and, 124
 clinical psychiatry, 177–8
 disability activism and, 95–6
 implementation gap in, 118–20
 intersectional oppressions, 123
 and Mental Health Act, 79
 National Service Framework, 95–6
 recovery and, 95
 recovery model and, 37
 religion and spirituality, 377–8
 research subjectivity, 122–4
 social history of, 119–22
 Severalls Hospital, 61
 Sex Discrimination Act (UK), 143
 sexual abuse, 205–6, 287
 sexual diversity and mental health
 AIDS and, 338
 bisexuality, 338
 concepts, 338–9
 diagnostic indecision, 340–1
 going from being the problem to having problems, 336–7
 homosexuality, 337–8
 key legal changes in, 339–40
 mental health policy (UK), 339
 policy timeline, 340
 transgender, 338
 sexual minorities and mental health
 common problems, 341
 professional practice with, 341–2
 psychiatry in Britain, 342–3
 Sexual Offences Act (UK), 143, 144
 Shelter, 253
 Shepherd, Michael, 164, 194
 Sherwood Forest Hospital Foundation Trust, 88
Single and Homeless, 256–7
 Sir Jules Thorn Trust, 186
 Smythe, Tony, 74, 131
 social constructionism, 34–6.
 See also social psychiatry
 social determinants of mental health, 36–8
 social drift, defined, 33
 social exclusion, 257–8
 social inequality and health, 27
Social Origins of Depression, 41–2
 social psychiatry. *See also* post-modernism; social constructionism

- defined, 13
- developments in, 36–7
- inequalities in, 38
- macro level of
- epidemiology, 44–5
- meso level of
- epidemiology, 43–4
- micro version of
- epidemiology, 42–3
- neoliberalism and, 36
- origins of, 33
- philosophical rift in, 33–4
- psychiatric epidemiology in Britain, 41–6
- psychosis and, 33
- service innovation and, 37
- Social Psychiatry and Social Epidemiology* (journal), 42–5
- society in Britain
- 1960–1970s, 201
 - public recognition of child sexual abuse, 206
- Somerset Spirituality Project, 377–8
- specialist services economics, 108–9
- Spiritual Crisis Network, 378
- spirituality and mental health
- changing professional attitudes towards, 375–7
 - nursing and, 378
 - occupational therapy, 378
 - replacing religion, 375
 - Scientific and Medical Network, 378
 - service user influence, 377–8
 - Somerset Spirituality Project, 377–8
 - Spiritual Crisis Network, 378
- Spirituality and Psychiatry Special Interest Group (SPSIG), 376–7, 393
- standardisation of clinical practice
- lack of old age, 213–14
 - patient suicide and, 188
 - pharmacological revolution, 164
 - variable standards, 56–7
- stigma, 34
- stigma and mental health
- diagnosis, 263–4, 266
- stigma/deviance dynamic, 28–9
- Stillbirth (Definition) Act (UK), 315
- stillborn. *See* pregnancy loss
- Stoke Park Hospital, 233
- Straw, Jack, 265, 267
- substance abuse
- deaths in UK from, 239
 - epidemiology as research tool, 243
 - future services for, 248–9
 - harms related to, 246
 - laws affecting, 240–2, 245
 - Misuse of Drugs Act, 242
 - neuroscience and, 244–5
 - outsourcing of treatment, 265
 - public health response to, 242–3
 - ranked according to harm, 247
 - sexual minorities, 341
 - women and, 137–42
- suicide
- child, 204
 - unemployment and, 328–9
- Suicide Act (UK), 49, 143
- Survivors Speak Out, 8, 95
- Sutcliffe, Peter, 177
- Szasz, Thomas, 193
- Team for the Assessment of Psychiatric Services (TAPS), 106
- Thatcher, Margaret
- National Health Service (UK), 25
 - neoliberalism of, 308–9
- therapeutics in psychiatry
- international differences in, 16–17
 - military communities, 32–3
- Time to Change campaign, 133–4
- tobacco use, 243
- Todd Report on Medical Education*, 196
- Together We Stand*, 96
- transinstitutionalisation, 174
- unemployment among people with mental health conditions, 329–30
- unemployment and mental health, 327–8
- United Kingdom Advocacy Network, 8
- United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, 95
- United Nations Refugee Convention, 364
- Valuing People*, 235
- veterans and mental health
- Bosnia peacekeeping, 387
 - Falklands War, 384–5
 - forward psychiatry (PIE), 385–6
 - Gulf War 1991, 387
 - Northern Ireland counter-insurgency, 386
 - PTSD, 386, 387–8
 - scope of, 384
 - women and, 389
- voluntary mental health organisations. *See also* mental health management
- deinstitutionalisation and, 128–9
 - family, friends and caregiver role, 132–3
 - history of, 129
 - importance of, 128
 - pregnancy loss and, 321
 - and psychiatric hospital scandals, 129–30
 - stigma and, 133–4
 - and transition to community care, 130–2
- Water Tower speech, 93, 104, 120, 130
- welfare state in Britain
- evolution to 2010, 24–6
 - health care reform 1960–2010, 27–8
 - origins of, 23–4
 - unravelling of, 29
- Wellcome Trust Case Control Consortium, 157
- Whittingham Hospital, 62
- Winnicott, Clare, 146
- Whitmoor, HMP, 276, 277
- women and mental health in 1960 lifestyle, 137

- women (cont.)
Chrysalis project, 148
Feminine Mystique,
137–42
feminism and, 144
laws affecting, 143–4
menstruation and
pregnancy, 142–3
oral contraceptives
(OC), 142
services for, 145–6
timeline, 138
women and psychiatry (UK)
armed forces, 389
demographics of, 146–7
pregnancy loss, 317–18
refugees, 366
Women's Therapy Centre,
145
Worcester Development
Project, 94
work and mental health
benefits of, 326–7
defined, 326
recent changes to,
329
social policy on,
328–9
unemployment effects on,
327–8
unemployment among
people with mental
health conditions,
329–30
vocational rehabilitation,
330–2
young offenders services,
208
Zito, Jonathan,
264–5