

# INDEX

## A

- Acts of Parliament, Great Britain, 31, 38  
 Artizans and Labourers Dwellings Acts (1868, 1875), 136  
 Cheap Trains Act (1883), 143  
 City Improvement Act (1766), 67  
 City of London, Clean Air Act (1956), 33, 34  
 Contagious Diseases Acts (1864, 1866), 127  
 Local Act, Islington (1824), 99-100, 102-5, 115-17, 121  
 London Building Act (1667), 66, 67  
   (1774), 128  
   (1894), 129  
 Metropolis Local Management Act (1855), 95, 98, 128-9, 136  
 Metropolis Water Act (1852), 84  
   (1871), 86, 88  
   (1902) 78n  
 Metropolitan Building Act (1844), 128-9  
 Nuisances Removal and Diseases Prevention Acts (1846, 1848, 1853), 95, 102-3, 106, 109-10, 123-4  
 Poor Law Acts (1597-8, 1601), 44  
 Poor Law Amendment Act (1834), 106  
 Public Health Act (1848), 95, 121  
   (1875), 128-9  
 Sanitary Act (1866), 136, 137  
 Sewers and Street Act (1671), 39  
 Waterworks Clauses Act (1847), 79, 85  
 Westminster Improvement Act (1762), 67  
 Aldgate, xvii, 43  
 almshouses, 29, 49, 53  
 Alston, Lady (fl.1630), 55  
 anticontagionism, 70-1  
 antiquity, Graeco-Roman, viii  
 apothecaries, 49, 50, 56-7  
 Appleby, Andrew, 72  
 Ashley, Lord, *see* Cooper, Anthony Ashley

## B

- bacteriology, xiii  
 Barbican, 32  
 Bateman, Thomas (1778-1821) 68n, 70, 73n  
 Battersea, 82  
 Bazalgette, Sir Joseph William (1819-91), xi, 67, 129  
 Becontree, 141  
 Bellers, John (1654-1725), 64  
 Bentham, Jeremy (1748-1832), Benthamism, xii, 65  
 Berlin, 9, 144  
 Bermondsey, 3, 6, 87  
 Bethlem Hospital, 52, 58, 59, 60  
 Bethnal Green, 66, 77, 86  
 Beveridge, William Henry, baron (1879-1963), 141  
 Billingsgate Market, 80  
 Bills of Mortality, ix, 1, 2, 3, 8, 40, 62, 67, 68, 70, 74  
 Birmingham, 68  
 Bisset, Charles (1717-91), 70  
 Black Death (bubonic plague; 1347-51), ix  
 Black, William (1749-1829), 68n  
 Blackheath, 77  
 bladder stone, 54  
 Blake, William (1757-1827), 61  
 Blane, Sir Gilbert (1749-1834), 67, 71, 74  
 Bloomsbury, 66, 140  
 Blundell, William (1620-98), 54  
 Board of Trade, 85, 88

- Bodkin (fl.1840), barrister, 123  
 Bolton, Francis (fl.1874), water examiner, 85  
 Booth, Charles (1840-1916), 140  
   *Life and labour of the people of London*, 139  
 Boswell, James (1740-95), 65  
 Boulton, Jeremy, xvi  
 Bourgeois-Pichat, J., 10, 12  
 Braudel, Fernand, viii  
 Brixton, 86  
 Broad Street, 80, 81, 84  
 Brockbank, Rev. Thomas (1671-1709), 56, 58  
 Brockington, C. Fraser, xi, 65  
 Buchanan, Sir George (1831-95), MOH St Giles, 137, 138, 139  
 Budd, William (1811-80), 84  
 Bulling, Mary (fl.1659), carer of sick poor, 48, 51  
 Bulmer, Bevis (fl.1593), proprietor of Queenhithe waterworks, 36  
 Burghley, Lord, *see* Cecil, William

## C

- Camberwell, xvi-xvii, 4, 6, 20, 84, 144  
 Camden Town, 87  
 Canaletto (1697-1768), 65  
 cancer, 57  
 Cecil, Robert Arthur Talbot Gascoyne-, 3rd marquis of Salisbury (1830-1903), 127, 133  
 Cecil, William, 1st baron Burghley (1520-98), 33, 34  
 Central Board of Health (1832), 106, 113  
 Chadwick, Sir Edwin (1800-90), xi, xii, xvi, 64, 65, 67, 75, 95-6, 102-3, 124, 125  
   on epidemic diseases, 70-2  
 Chandler, Susan (fl.1676), parish pensioner, 53, 60  
 Charing Cross, 36  
 charitable foundations, xiv, 34  
   *see also* almshouses  
 Charity Organization Society (1869), 138  
 Charles II (r.1660-85), 38  
 Charterhouse, 34  
 Cheapside, 34  
 Chelsea, xvii, 39, 81  
   *see also* water companies  
 chemistry, analytical, xiii  
 chicken-pox, 70  
 childbirth, 49  
 children, xiv  
   *see also* mortality, childhood  
 cholera, xi, xvi, 65, 70  
   Hamburg epidemic (1892), xiii  
   in Islington (1830-55), 94-125  
   London epidemics,  
     1st (1831-2), 40, 94, 96, 103, 112-13, 115, 125  
     2nd (1848-9), 95, 96, 107, 112-18, 125  
     3rd (1853-4), 108, 125  
     4th (1866) 80, 84n, 85  
   Regulations, 101  
 City of London, 29-40, 63, 67, 98, 136  
   Commissions of Sewers, 30-1  
   companies, x  
     Brewers' Company, 32  
     Water-tankard Bearers' Company, 36  
   Corporation, 29-30, 67, 89  
   Court of Common Council, 29  
   poor relief, 41-68

## Index

wards,  
 Eastcheap, 32  
 Farringdon Without, 29  
 water supply, 34-9, 80, 81, 87  
 Clapton, xvii, 77  
 Clerkenwell, xvii, 34, 63, 87  
 Coale, A.J., 25  
 Cobbett, William (1762-1835), 61  
 Colquhoun, Patrick (1745-1820), 64  
 Commissions of Sewers, 30-1, 100, 118, 119, 120  
 Compton, Spencer Joshua Alwyne, 2nd marquis of  
 Northampton (1790-1851), 124  
 consumerism, 130, 134, 135, 143  
 consumption, *see* tuberculosis, pulmonary  
 contagion theory, 70-2  
 Cooper, Anthony Ashley, 7th earl of Shaftesbury  
 (1801-85), 124  
 Corbin, Alain, xiii  
 Covent Garden, 34, 36, 38  
 Cowper, William (1731-1800), 62  
 Craighill (fl.1843), nuisance complainant, 104  
 Culpeper, Nicholas (1616-54), 55  
 Currie, James (1756-1805), 65

**D**  
 Daunton, Martin J., xvi, 126-44  
 De Quincey, Thomas (1785-1859), 63  
 Defoe, Daniel (1661?-1731), ix, 61, 62  
 Dekker, Thomas (1570?-1640?), ix  
 Demeny, P., 25  
 demography, x, xv, 74, 130-1, 134, 141, 142, 144  
*see also* mortality; population  
 Deptford, 77, 87  
 diarrhoea, 103, 107, 142  
 Dickens, Charles (1812-70), ix, xvi  
 diphtheria, 70  
 dispensaries, xi, xv, 73, 107  
 domestic technology, 142-3  
 Donne, John (1573-1631), 54  
 Doré, Gustave (1833-83), ix  
 drainage, 29, 30, 33, 39-40, 128, 129, 131  
 in Islington, 118-20  
 Dudley, John, Lord Lisle (d.1554), 54  
 Durey, M., 94-5  
 Dyos, H.J., xvi-xvii  
 dysentery, 63

**E**  
 East India Docks, 77  
 East Smithfield, 32  
 economics, xvii, 127-8, 129-33, 141  
 Edgware Road, 77  
 Edmonton, 87  
 Edward I (r.1272-1307), 30  
 eighteenth century,  
 hospitals, xiv, 53, 72-3  
 housing, 66-7  
 industrialization, ii, vii  
 population, xii, 63-4, 66, 67, 74-5  
 public health, 61-75  
 water supply, xv, 63, 68  
*see also* long 18th century  
 Elizabeth I (r.1558-1603), 30, 32  
 epidemics, viii, xi, xiii, 69-72  
*see also* cholera; fever  
 Evangelism, xii, 65  
 Evelyn, John, *Fumifugium, or the smoke of London  
 dissipated* (1661), 32, 67

**F**  
 family,  
 care of sick, 48-8, 51-3, 55, 58  
 composition, x, 61  
 reconstitution: Quakers of Southwark and  
 Peel, 1-28  
 Feilde's Weir, 90, 91  
 Ferriar, John (1761-1815), 65  
 fever, 63, 69-72, 74, 84, 95, 105, 116, 142  
 Fever Hospital, 72  
 Fildes, Valerie, xiv, 18  
 Finer, S.E., 121  
 Finlay, R.A.P., 9-10, 19  
 Finsbury, 77, 144  
 Fire, *see* Great Fire of London  
 Fleet River, 29, 62, 67  
 Flinn, M.W., 8, 94  
 food, viii., 29, 130  
 Forbes, Thomas R., xvii, 53  
 Forde [Ford], Sir Edward (1605-70), waterworks  
 proprietor, 36, 38  
 Fothergill, John (1712?-80), 70  
 Foucault, Michel Paul (1926-84), 53  
 Foundling Hospital, 72  
 France, mortality rates, 8, 9, 12, 19  
 Frank, Johann Peter (1745-1821), on medical police,  
 64  
 Frankland, Sir Edward (1825-99), xi  
 Fulham, 80, 87

**G**  
 Galliano, P., 9  
 gas companies,  
 Gas Light and Coke, 142  
 South Metropolitan, 142  
 gastric diseases, as cause of infant deaths, 20-1, 26-7  
 Gavin, Hector (1815-55), Gen. Bd of Hlth inspector,  
 106-7, 108  
 Geoffrey, Sir Robert (1613-1703), founder of  
 almshouses, 49  
 General Board of Health (1848), 95, 101-2, 106-8,  
 113-14, 117-18, 124-5  
 Geneva, mortality rates, 9  
 geography,  
 18th century London, x, xi, 19, 65-7  
 of infection, 69-70  
 influence on mortality, 4, 19-20, 26  
 George, Dorothy, *London life in the eighteenth  
 century* (1925), x  
 George, Henry, *Progress and poverty* (1880), 139,  
 140  
 Germany, 132  
 medical police, 64  
 mortality rates, 8, 9  
 Gin Craze (1720s), 63  
 Gordon Riots (1780), xi  
 Goswell, 34, 36  
 government, central, xi  
 housing policy, 127, 128-9, 132  
 and public health, 63, 95-6, 103, 105-9, 119-21,  
 125  
*see also* Acts of Parliament; legislation  
 government, local, *see* local authorities  
 Grainger, Richard Dugard (1801-65), Gen. Bd of  
 Hlth inspector, 106-7, 108, 117, 118  
 Great Eastern Railway, 81  
 Great Fire of London (1-6 September 1666), vii, xi,  
 31, 40, 41, 62, 63, 66, 67, 128

## Index

- Great Plague of London (1664-5), xi, 31, 40, 62  
Guy, William Augustus (1810-85), 94
- H**  
Hackney, 77, 85, 137  
Hall, Mrs (fl.1659), parish pensioner, 46, 51, 59  
Hall, Sir Benjamin (1802-67), 108, 125  
Hamburg, cholera epidemic (1892), xiii  
Hamlin, Christopher, xii  
Hammersmith, 77, 80, 87, 137  
Hampstead, 67, 77, 80  
Hampton, 84, 87  
Hanway, Jonas (1712-86), xi, 69, 71  
Hardy, Anne, xiii, xv, 76-93  
Hartly, Peter (fl.1640), parish pensioner, 43-4, 47  
Harvey, Lady (fl.1630), 55  
Hasard, Mrs (fl.1633-48), parish pensioner, 44, 47, 49, 60  
Hasard, Sarah (fl.1650), parish pensioner, 49, 53  
Hatfield, 83  
Haygarth, John (1740-1827), 65, 70, 71, 73  
health, *see* public health  
Health of Towns Commission, 119  
heating, viii, 142  
Heberden, William the younger (1767-1845) 70, 74n  
*Hell upon earth* (1729), 62n  
Hennock, E.P., 65  
Heron, Joseph (fl.1849), Manchester town clerk, 123  
Highgate, 77, 87  
highways, *see* streets  
Hill, C.H. (fl.1835), Holloway surveyor, 119  
Hill, Octavia (1838-1912), 138  
Hippocrates (460-375 BC), 'Airs, waters, and places', 70  
historiography, x-xi  
Hobson, John Atkinson (1858-1940), 141  
Hogarth, William (1697-1764), 65  
Holborn, 33, 67  
Holborn and Finsbury Commission of Sewers, 100  
Hollar, Wenceslas (1607-77), engraver, 38  
Holloway, 119  
Holloway Dispensary, 113  
Holloway and District Ratepayers Association, 126, 130, 131  
Hooke, Robert (1635-1703), 63  
Hornsey, 87  
hospitals, xvii, 29, 64, 65, 113  
    17th-century, 53, 55, 56  
    18th-century, xiv, 53, 72-3  
    fever, xiv, 72  
    private, 56, 57  
    specialist, 72  
    voluntary, xiv  
    *see also* dispensaries; madhouses  
Hounslow, 87  
houses of refuge (cholera), 107, 114  
housing, viii, xi, xvi  
    18th-century, 66-7  
    19th-century, 82, 126-44  
        economics, 127-8, 129-33, 141  
        land question, 139-41  
        landlords, 127-8, 130-3, 136, 137, 138-42  
        of working classes, 127-8, 129, 130-1, 133-9, 140, 142-4  
    *see also* slums  
Howard, John (1726-90), xi, 69, 71  
Howard, Lord Edmund (fl.1530), 54  
Howarth, E.G., 142  
humoral theory, 69  
Hunter, John (1728-93), surgeon, 69n  
Hunter, John (d.1809), physician, 69  
Hunter, William (1718-83), 69n  
Hutton, William (1723-1815), 68  
Huxham, John (1692-1768), 70, 71  
hygiene, *see* public health
- I**  
immigrants/immigration, xv, 1-2, 28, 29, 61-2, 139  
    susceptibility to smallpox, 22-3, 27  
Industrial Revolution, vii, xvii  
industrialization, xii, 65, 132  
infants,  
    foundlings, 43, 44, 47, 50  
    nutrition, xiv, 8, 17, 18, 19, 21  
    *see also* mortality, infant  
infection, *see* epidemics  
infirmaries, xiv  
inoculation, *see* smallpox  
Institute of Historical Research, 57  
Islington, 36, 77, 87, 144  
    Board of Health (1832), 106, 118  
    environmental management (1830-55), xv-xvi, 65, 94-125  
    local legislation, 99-104  
    noxious trades, 96, 98, 104-6, 110-13, 121-5, 128  
    poor relief, 105-9, 113-15, 117  
    sanitary measures, 104-25  
    housing, 126, 131, 132
- Italy,  
    cities, ix  
    public health, 64
- J**  
jail fever, *see* typhus  
Johnson, Samuel (1709-84), vii, 65  
    *London*, 62, 65  
Jones, Inigo (1573-1652), xi  
Jones, R.E., 11, 12, 13-14, 15, 21  
Juvenal (c.AD 60-130), vii, 62
- K**  
Kearns, Gerry, xv-xvi, 94-125  
Kennington, 77  
Kensal Green, 77  
Kensington, 87  
Kent, Commission of Sewers (1554), 30, 31  
    *see also* water companies  
Kew, 87  
Knightsbridge, 34
- L**  
La Roche, Sophie von (née Gutermann; 1731-1807), 65  
labour market, 134-6, 138, 140-1, 144  
Lambeth, 77, 80  
    *see also* water companies  
Landers, John, xiv, xv, 1-28  
Lanyon, John (fl.1654), City street-cleaning contractor, 31  
Latham, W.H. (fl.1843), criticizes Islington's water supply, 105-6  
lay medicine, 54-5, 58  
Leadenhall Market, 80

## Index

- legislation,  
    building, 66, 67, 128-9  
    private property, 121-5  
    public health, xiv, xvi, 31, 33-4, 99-104  
    *see also* Acts of Parliament
- Letheby, Henry (1816-76), City MOH, 80
- Lettsom, John Coakley (1744-1815), 69, 71
- Liberty and Property Defence League (1882), 127
- Liddle, John (fl.1871), Whitechapel MOH, 85, 86, 107-8, 113-14
- life expectancy, x, 24-6
- Limehouse, 77, 82
- Lisle, Lady (fl.1538), 54
- Lisle, Lord, *see* Dudley, John
- Liverpool, housing, 83, 128, 144, 135, 144
- local authorities,  
    environmental management in Islington, 94-125  
    and housing, 126-44  
    role in public health (1500-1700), 29-40
- Local Government Board, xii, 85, 90, 129
- London Bills of Mortality, *see* Bills of Mortality
- London County Council, xii, 85, 89, 90, 129, 141
- London Dispensary, 72
- long eighteenth century (c.1675-1825), London's mortality, xv, 1-28, 61, 62, 67, 68, 70, 74
- Loudon, Irvine S.L., 72
- Low Countries, cities in, ix
- Luke, Lady (fl.1630), 55
- Luton, 83
- M
- McNeill, E.H., 27
- madhouses, 52, 56, 58, 59, 60
- Mai, Franz Anton (1742-1814), on medical police, 64
- malnutrition, 72
- Manchester Fever Hospital, 65
- Marseilles, plague outbreak (1720), 71
- Marshall, Alfred (1842-1924), 139, 140
- Marshall (fl.1817), physician, 74
- Marx, Karl (1818-83), viii
- Marylebone, 66, 67, 87
- Mayfair, 140
- Mayhew, Henry (1812-87), 66
- Mead, Richard (1673-1754), 70  
    *Short discourse concerning pestilential contagion*, 71
- Mearns, Andrew, *The bitter cry of outcast London* (1884), 127, 133, 141, 143
- measles, 11
- Medical Officers of Health, 80-1, 84-5, 89, 104-7, 109, 113-15, 117, 119, 123, 126, 132, 136-8
- medical police, 64
- medical profession,  
    18th-century, 68-72  
    19th-century, xvii, 70-1, 84  
    care of sick poor, 45-53, 55, 57  
    role in public health, xv
- meteorology, effect on health, 70
- Metropolitan Asylum Districts, 98
- Metropolitan Board of Works (1855-83), 98, 129
- Metropolitan Commission of Sewers (1848), 120
- Metropolitan Sanitary Commission (1847-8), 106, 108-9
- Metropolitan Water Board (1904), 34, 39, 77-8, 91-2
- Middle Ages, ix, xv, 29, 64
- Middlesex, 40
- Justices of the Peace, 29, 33
- Mills (fl.1908), Holloway alderman, 126, 133
- Milroy, Gavin (1805-86), Gen. Bd of Hlth inspector, 106-7
- Moorfields, drainage of, 30
- Morris, William (1834-96), 76
- Morritz, Peter (fl.1581), proprietor of London Bridge waterworks, 34
- mortality, xv, 29, 131, 136  
    in long 18th century, 1-28, 61, 62, 67, 68, 70, 74  
    infant, xiv, xv, xvi, 8, 10-21, 25-7, 126  
    causes, 11, 12, 15, 18, 20-1, 26-7  
    post-partum insusceptibility, 18-19  
    seasonality, 12-18  
    childhood, 8, 21-4, 25, 26, 27  
    adolescent, 24  
    adult, 24-6  
    European comparisons, 9-10  
    outside London, 8,
- Mumford, Lewis, viii
- Museum of London, 57
- Myddleton [Middleton], Sir Hugh (1560?-1631), founder of New River Company, 36
- N
- National Health Service, xiv
- Neale, Thomas (d.1699), founder of Shadwell Company, 38
- New Cross, 77
- new town concept, vii
- New York, 144
- Newcastle, 32, 134, 144
- Newcomen, Thomas (1663-1729), 38
- Newington Butts, 4, 6
- Nicholes, Josias (fl.1691), surgeon, 56
- nineteenth century,  
    hospitals, 53  
    infant mortality, 19-20  
    sanitarian movement, xii, xiii, xvi, 64-5, 70-2, 75, 95-6, 102-3, 124, 125  
    water supply, xv, 76-93  
    *see also* Victorian age
- Norfolk, poor relief, 53
- Northampton, marquis of, *see* Compton, S.J.A.
- Norwich, poor relief, ix, 45n, 48, 53
- Norwood, 77
- Notting Hill, 87
- Nourse, Timothy, *A discourse on the fuel of London* (1700), 32-3
- noxious trades, *see* Islington
- nuisance abatement, xvi, 67 (1500-1700), 29-40  
    in Islington, 94-125  
    legal aspects, 121-5
- nursing, 113  
    of sick poor (1580-1679), xiv, xv, 41-60
- nutrition, 130
- O
- occupations, xvii, 5, 6-7, 26  
    *see also* labour market
- Offer, A., 133
- Old Bailey, typhus outbreak (1750), 63
- Old Ford, 77
- Olsen, Donald J., xii
- Owen, David, xii, 98, 125
- Owen, Thomas (fl.1595), Welsh coal-merchant, 32
- Oxford Street, 87

## Index

- P**  
 Paddington, 77, 87  
 Paris, ix, xiii, 9, 144  
   epidemics, 72  
 parish registers, 3  
   N. Shropshire, 11, 12  
   Quakers', 1-28  
   St Bartholomew's Exchange (1580-1676), 41-60  
 parishes,  
   poor relief in, 41-60  
   Quaker meeting records, 1-28  
   Bishopsgate without, 43  
   St Anne Soho, 29, 34  
   St Bartholomew's Exchange, 41-60  
   St Botolph Bishopsgate, 10  
   St Botolph without Aldgate, 57  
   St George Hanover Square, 87  
   St George-the-Martyr, 81, 87  
   St Giles, 62, 63, 137, 139  
   St James Westminster, 34  
   St Lawrence Jewry, 57  
   St Martin-in-the-Fields, 33  
   St Mary Islington, 94-125  
   St Mary Newington, 4, 87  
   St Mary Somerset, 10  
   St Michael Cornhill, 10, 19  
   St Olave, 87  
   St Peter Cornhill, 19, 81  
   St Saviour, 87  
   St Vedast, 10  
 Parkin, Harriet (fl.1842), indicted for nuisance, 124  
 Parliament, *see* Acts of Parliament  
 Patten, John, 6  
 Peabody, George (1795-1869), 64  
   Peabody Trust, 138  
 Pearce (fl.1849), Islington MOH, 107  
 Peckham, 77  
 Peel, Quaker meeting records, 1-28  
 Pelling, Margaret, 53  
 Pepys, Samuel (1633-1703), 55  
 Perrenoud, A., 9  
 Personal Rights Association, 127  
 Petty, Sir William (1623-87), 64  
 Phillips, Sir Richard (1767-1840), 62  
 physicians, *see* medical profession  
 plague, 46, 58, 64, 70, 74  
   at Marseilles (1720), 71  
   *see also* Black Death; Great Plague of London  
 Plumstead, 87  
 Pole, William (1814-1900), 88  
 pollution, viii  
   industrial, 32-3, 38, 64, 83  
   of water supply, 29, 39-40, 76, 79, 80-3, 84  
 poor, housing of, *see* slums  
 Poor Law,  
   Old System (1601), xiv, 41-60, 63  
   New System (1834), xii, 95, 96, 98, 121  
 Poor Law Board (1847), 95, 98, 106, 108  
 Poor Law Boards of Guardians, 95, 96  
 Poor Law Commission (1834-47), 106  
 poor relief, viii  
   18th century, 65-6  
   in Islington, 106, 107-8, 109, 113-15, 117  
   of Quakers, 5  
   in St Bartholomew's Exchange (1580-1676),  
   41-60  
 Pope, Alexander (1688-1744), 62  
 Poplar, 31, 77  
 population, xi, xii, xv, 1-28, 29, 61  
   18th-century stability, 63-4, 66, 67, 74-5  
   19th-century growth, 74, 76-7, 81-2, 89-92, 94,  
   96  
   *see also* demography; immigrants  
 Porter, Roy, xiii, xv, 61-75  
 Potts, Sarah (fl.1633-48), founding, 44, 47, 50  
 pregnancy, 52-3, 55  
 Preston, S.H., 9  
 Price, Thomas (1599-1685), bishop of Kildare, 54  
 Princeton Regional Model Life Tables, 25  
 Privy Council, xii, 38, 106  
 property, private,  
   and public health, 121-5  
   *see also* housing  
 public health, viii, xi-xiv, xvi  
   18th-century, 61-75  
   19th-century, 64, 65, 94-125  
   in early modern London, 29-40  
   legislation, xiv, xvi, 31, 33-4, 99-104  
   *see also* housing; water supply  
 Punch, 127-8
- Q**  
 Quakers, Southwark and Peel meeting records, xv,  
 1-28  
 quarantine, 71  
 Queenhithe, 36
- R**  
 Rahn, Johann Heinrich (1749-1812), on medical  
 police, 64  
 Reddaway, T.F., 63, 125  
 Reformation, xiv  
 Regent's Canal, 80  
 Regent's Park, 77, 89  
 religion, dissent, xv, 3, 65  
   *see also* Quakers  
 respiratory infections, as cause of infant deaths, 12,  
 15, 18, 21, 27-8  
 rheumatic fever, 70  
 rivers (water sources),  
   Lea, 76, 77, 83, 90, 91  
   Ravensbourne, 30, 77  
   Thames, 30, 32, 34, 36, 39-40, 63-4, 68, 76-7,  
   80-4, 86, 90  
   Wandle, 80  
 pollution, 29, 39-40, 62, 82-3  
 Rivière, Lazare [Riverius] (1589-1655), 55  
 Roach, J., 67  
 Robertson, John (1776-1840), *A treatise on medical  
 police*, 64  
 Rotherhithe, 3, 4, 6, 77, 82, 87  
 Royal Commission on the Housing of the Working  
 Classes, 127, 139  
 Royal Free Hospital, 113  
 Rubinstein, S.J., x  
 Rumney [Rumley] family (fl.1647-73), 51-2, 58-60  
 Russell, Lord John (1792-1878), 105-6
- S**  
 St Albans, Lady (fl.1630), 55  
 St Bartholomew's Exchange, poor relief (1580-  
 1676), 41-60  
   foundlings, 43, 44, 47, 50  
   goods/cash payments, 43, 46, 47, 48

## Index

- pensioners, 43-8, 50-3  
 sick poor, 45-53  
 vagrants, 43, 52-3  
 St Pancras, 77, 87, 89, 95  
 Salisbury, marquis of, *see* Cecil, R. A. T. Gascoyne-  
 sanitary measures in Islington, 99-125  
 sanitary movement, *see* nineteenth century  
 sanitation, *see* public health; sewerage; water supply  
 Savery, Thomas (1650?-1715), inventor of water-  
 raising machine, 38  
 Schofield, R.S., 27, 74  
 Scott, Major-General (fl.1857), water examiner, 84,  
 90  
 Select Committee on Town Holdings, 139  
 Semple, Robert (fl.1847), Islington workhouse  
 MOH, 114-15  
 seventeenth century, ix, xvi, 3  
   care of sick poor, xv, 41-60  
   mortality rates, 9-10, 11  
   public health, 29-40  
 sewerage, xii, xiii, 63, 64, 74, 81  
   (1500-1700), 30-1, 33  
   cesspools, 81-2  
   in Islington, 120, 124  
 sewers,  
   Black Ditch, 82  
   King's Road, 82  
   London Bridge, 30  
   Turnmill Brook (Fleet), 30  
 Shaw, George Bernard (1856-1950), *Widower's*  
*houses*, 127  
 Sheppard, Francis H.W., 67  
 Shooter's Hill, 89  
 Shoreditch, 86, 87, 144  
 Short, Thomas (1690?-1772), 62, 63, 68  
 Simon, Sir John (1816-1904), xi, xii, 64, 65, 75  
 sixteenth century,  
   public health, 29-40  
   water supply, xv  
 slums, xvi, 62, 63-4, 69-70, 133-41  
   in Islington, 105, 107-8, 118  
   water supply, 78, 80, 86-7, 118-19, 120  
 smallpox, 56, 70  
   as cause of child deaths, 21-4, 27  
   effect on immigrants, 22-3, 27  
   inoculation, 28, 71  
   natural immunity, 22  
   vaccination, 106, 127  
 Smith, Thomas Southwood (1788-1861), 83-4  
 Smollett, Tobias George (1721-71), 62  
 Snow, John (1813-58), 64, 84  
 Soho, 29, 34, 66  
 Somerset House, 36, 38  
 sore throat, epidemic, 70  
 Southwark, xvi, 36  
   pollution, 32, 38  
   Quaker meeting records, 1-28  
   *see also* water companies  
 Spitalfields, 86  
 Stanger, Christopher (1759-1834), 72  
 Stepney, 29, 38, 80  
 Stockholm, mortality rates, 9  
 Stoke Newington, 144  
 Stow, John, *Survey of London* (1633), 39  
 Strand, 32, 36, 38  
 Streatham, 77  
 streets,  
   cleaning, 29-31, 33, 39, 74, 99, 100-1, 105, 109,  
   115-16, 118-19  
   maintenance, 33, 67-8, 100-2, 116-18  
   management, 33, 67-8, 129  
 suburbs, 4, 29, 40, 67  
 surgeons, 49, 50, 56  
 Surrey, Commission of Sewers (1554), 30, 31  
 Swanwick, Ann (fl.1841), nuisance complainant,  
 104  
 Symcotts, John (1592?-1662), physician, 55  
 syphilis, 71  
  
 T  
 Thames, *see* rivers (water sources)  
 Thames Water Authority, 36  
*Times, The*, 65, 105  
 Tooting, 77  
 Tottenham, 87, 141  
 Tower Hamlets Commission of Sewers, 100  
 trade unions, 127  
 trades councils, 130  
 transport, public, 81, 143  
 Tripe (fl.1858), MOH Hackney, 137  
 Trochler, Ulrich, 70  
 tuberculosis, pulmonary, 58, 143  
 Tucker, Josiah (1712-99), 61  
 twentieth century, 130, 131, 140, 141  
 Tyburn Springs, 34  
 typhoid, 70, 142  
 typhus, 63, 69, 70, 119  
  
 U  
 urban regeneration, vii  
 utilitarianism, xiv  
  
 V  
 vaccination, *see* smallpox  
 Van de Walle, E., 9  
 Vauxhall Bridge, 77, 82  
 venereal diseases, 56, 58  
 vestries, *see* parishes  
 Viccar, Mrs (fl.1630), 55  
 Victorian age,  
   housing, xvi, 126-44  
   public health, xii-xiii, 61  
   in Islington, xv-xvi, 94-125  
   *see also* nineteenth century  
 Vienna, 144  
 Villermé, René (1782-1863), French physician/  
 statistician, 72  
 Vyner [Viner], Sir Robert (1631-88), waterworks  
 proprietor, 36, 38  
  
 W  
 Wakley, Thomas (1795-1862), 105  
 Wales, Timothy, 53  
 Walham Green, 77  
 Walker, Mrs Elizabeth (fl.1550), lay healer, 55  
 Walpole, Horace, 4th earl of Orford (1717-97), 66  
 Walthamstow, 43, 76  
 Walworth, 77  
 Wandsworth, 80, 144  
 Wapping, 32, 38, 65  
 Ware, 43, 83  
 water analysis, xii-xiii  
 water companies, 68, 76-93, 99, 118, 120, 124, 142  
   Chelsea (1723), 39, 77, 79, 86-9

## Index

- East London, 77, 79, 85-8, 90-1, 142  
Forde's waterworks (1655), 36, 38  
Grand Junction, 77, 79, 83, 86-9, 91, 142  
Kent, 77, 79, 84, 86-9  
Lambeth, 77, 79, 86-9  
London Bridge (1581), 34, 36  
New River (1615), 34, 36-9, 77, 79-81, 85-91, 106, 118-20  
Queenhithe (1593), 36  
Shadwell (1680), 38  
Southwark and Vauxhall, 77-9, 84, 86-9, 142  
West Middlesex, 77, 79, 86-9, 91  
York Buildings waterworks (1675), 38
- water supply, ii, xii, xiii, xi, xv, 131, 142  
16th-17th centuries, 29, 33, 34-40  
18th-century, xv, 68  
19th-century, 74, 76-93  
constant, 78-9, 81, 85-92  
and disease, 83-4  
effects of drought, 89-92  
in Islington, 105-6, 118-19, 120  
local sources, 80-1, 82  
purification, 84-5  
influence on London's expansion, 19-20  
*see also* pollution; rivers; sewerage; water companies; wells
- water-closet, and water demand, xxiii, 82-3, 142  
Wear, Andrew, xiv, xv, 41-60  
Webb, Beatrice (1858-1943), and Sydney (1859-1947), 33-4  
Weinstein, Rosemary, xiii, xv, 29-40  
wells, 34, 36, 77, 80-1, 82, 84  
Welsbach, Carl Auer von (1858-1929), inventor of incandescent gas mantle, 142  
Wesley, John (1703-91), 64
- West End, 67, 87  
water supply, 38, 39  
West Ham, 129, 142  
Westminster, City and Borough, 31, 40  
Commission for Annoyances (1581), 33-4  
Commission of the Peace, 34  
Commission for Sewers, 30  
Court of Burgesses, 29, 33, 34  
water supply, 34  
wet-nursing, xiv, 19  
Wheathampstead, 83  
Whitechapel, 63, 85, 86, 87  
Willan, Robert (1757-1812), 70  
William IV (r.1830-37), 65  
Willis, Fred (fl.1948), 143  
Wilson, C., 18-19  
Wilson, M., 142  
Wimbledon, 87  
Wiseman, Richard (1622?-76), 56-7, 58  
Withering, William (1741-99), 70  
Wohl, Anthony, xii  
Wood, Leslie, 82  
Woodward, John (1665-1728), 40, 66  
Woolwich, 87  
workhouses, xii, xiv, 95, 105, 106, 107, 113, 114-15, 119  
working classes, *see* housing; labour market  
World War I, 130, 131, 140, 141  
Wren, Sir Christopher (1632-1723), xi, 40, 63  
Wright, Ellen (fl.1588-99), home carer, 57-8  
Wrigley, E.A., 10, 24, 27, 74
- Y  
Younge, Charles (fl.1659), churchwarden St Bartholomew's Exchange, 51