## Contents

**Introduction**

*Page 1*

**Part I  Tradition and continuity**

1. Who’s who in the Shari‘a

2. The Law: how is it found?

3. The legal schools

4. Jurists, legal education and politics

5. Shari‘a’s society

6. Pre-modern governance: the Circle of Justice

*Page 5*

**Part II  Modernity and ruptures**

7. Colonizing the Muslim world and its Shari‘a

8. The law in the age of nation-states

9. State, ulama and Islamists

10. Shari‘a then and now: concluding notes

*Page 83*

*Glossary of key terms*  

*Chronology*  

*Suggested further reading*  

*Index*  

*Page 171*

*Page 179*

*Page 184*

*Page 192*