The International Annals of Criminology is an international and multidisciplinary journal devoted to the study of crime and crime prevention. Published by the International Society of Criminology, the Annals is one of the oldest continuously published scholarly journals in the area of criminology. Its mission is to further the dissemination of original international material on criminology and criminal justice, with a particular focus on different contexts beyond Europe and North America. The Annals welcomes contributions relating to crime, cybercrime, crime prevention, criminal law, medico-legal subject matters, and the administration of criminal justice and provides a platform for learning, debate, and collaboration among criminologists, policy makers, professionals, and practitioners worldwide.

Editor in Chief
Emilio C. Viano
International Society of Criminology

Editorial Board
Uju Agomoh
Prisoners Rehabilitation & Welfare Action, Enugu, Nigeria
John Braithwaite
Australian National University, Australia
Santiago Redondo Illescas
University of Barcelona, Catalonia, Spain
Georges Kellens (emeritus), Université de Liège, Belgium
Jianhong Liu
University of Macau, China

Mohamed Y. Mattar,
Qatar University
Setsuo Miyazawa
University of California, Hastings
Shiroma Jeeva Shiranje Niriella
University of Colombo, Sri Lanka
Sanjeev P. Sahni
O.P. Jindal University, India
Jerzy Sarnecki
Stockholm University, Sweden
Lawrence Sherman
Cambridge University, UK
Wesley Skogan
Northwestern University, USA

Jeremy Travis
The Laura and John Arnold Foundation, New York
Sandra Walklate
Liverpool University, UK
David Weisburd
Hebrew University, Israel and George Mason University, USA
Raul Zaffaroni
Inter American Court of Human Rights, San Jose, Costa Rica

A special thanks to the distinguished Colleagues who have generously accepted to review and evaluate materials or translations for publication in this volume of the International Annals of Criminology.

Material for publication in the Annals is invited and welcomed. Prepare your article following the instructions available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/international-annals-of-criminology/information/instructions-contributors. Please use 12 point Times New Roman, double spaced. Length limit: 20,000 words. DOCX format preferred. Tables and figures in color incur a publisher’s fee. Send proposals and/or your work to iscpublish@gmail.com.

The International Annals of Criminology is published by Cambridge University Press on behalf of the journal of the International Society of Criminology. For more information please visit https://intercrim.com or write to: iscpublish@gmail.com

ISSN: 0003-4452
E-ISSN: 2398-676X
© International Society of Criminology, 2022