Illustrations

1.1 Photograph of a bottle of quinine bearing the label Howards and Sons, c. 1860–1910  page 27
1.2 Title page of John Eliot Howard’s The Quinology of the East Indian Plantations, first published in 1869  28
1.3 Oil painting of Pelletier and Caventou discovering quinine by Ernest Board, c. 1910–1920  32
1.4 Wood-engraving describing the gathering and drying of cinchona bark in a Peruvian forest, c. 1867  38
1.5 Photograph of a cinchona nursery at Munsong in British Sikkim  51
1.6 Photograph of a cinchona tree in British Ceylon, 1882  53
1.7 A sample of Cinchona Pahudiana from Java cultivated in Nilgiris, 1877  58
1.8 A sample of Cinchona Officinalis from Madras cultivated in Java  59
1.9 Wood-engraving of the planting of the first cinchona tree in a new plantation in the Nilgiris  63
1.10 Wood-engraving showing Balmadie’s Cinchona Plantation Near Dolcamund, Madras Presidency, 1872  64
1.11 Photograph of local inhabitants labouring in a cinchona plantation in British Ceylon, c. 1880–1896  65
1.12 Photograph of local inhabitants labouring at Munsong cinchona plantations in British Sikkim  66
2.1 Image of Albarello drug jar used for cinchona bark, Spain, c. 1731–1770  92
2.2 Sketch with the note ‘Gleaners of the Pontine Marshes. These people suffered from malaria when working on the Marshes’, 1837  93
2.3 Lithograph of ‘A group of people adrift in a boat, perhaps suffering from malaria’, 1850  94
List of Illustrations

2.4 Reproduction of an engraving after M. Sand (1823–1889), ‘The Ghost of the Swamp: An Allegory of Malaria’, c. 1850s 95

2.5 Photograph of local inhabitants engaged in the cinchona plantations in Ceylon (most probably in Peradeniya), c. 1880–1890 96

2.6 Photograph of a group of Nepalese fishermen, containing the note ‘The fishermen are Tharos, natives of the Terai, who have the peculiarity of being proof to its malaria (which in certain seasons is deadly to anyone else)’, 1876 113

4.1 Photograph of a cinchona tree (succirubra) at the Government Plantation at Rungbee. It contains the note ‘View of three European men sitting beneath cinchona trees’, c. 1870s 179

4.2 Photograph of ‘Cinchona succirubra and portion of Plantation No. 5 at Rungbee near Darjeeling showing the tallest plant of C. succirubra age 2 years and 9 months. The head gardener in the picture is 5 feet 9 inches in height’, 1867 180

4.3 Sketch of the cinchona plantations in Darjeeling, Bengal, 1872 183

4.4 Photograph of a ridge covered with Cinchona Ledgeriana in Munsong, British Sikkim 197

5.1 Signboard on malaria issued by the imperial postal department containing the caption ‘Quinine is the only cure for malaria’, c. 1900 229

5.2 Advertisement of Strong iron bedstead fitted with mosquito frame, January 1900 240

5.3 Advertisement for The Folding Hood of Mosquito Net by White and Wright, 1902 241

5.4 Advertisement for The Mosquito House by White and Wright, 1902 242

5.5 Advertisement for Calvert’s ‘Anti-Mosquito Soap’ showing one woman covered in mosquitoes while another is free from them, c. 1890 243

5.6 Copy of the original artwork used to create the Mosquito patch during the Korean War, c. 1950–1955 245

5.7 A cluster of four photographs showing sanitary measures being undertaken against mosquitoes, 1910 246

5.8 Cover page of a Bengali book by Ksitishchandra Bhattacharya entitled Moshar Juddho (War of Mosquitoes), 1922 248
5.9 Illustration used in a Bengali book entitled *Hindustani Upakatha* edited by Ramananda Chatterjee. The illustration carries the note, ‘The father of the farmer engages in war with the father of the bania within the stomach of a mosquito’, 1912 250

5.10 Photograph of British troops taking their daily dose of quinine, Salonika, July 1916 261

5.11 Photograph of Captain Robertson Sadiya and Hospital Assistant ‘throwing quinine into the mouths of loaded coolies,’ 1911–1912 262

5.12 Advertisement of ‘Wellcome Tabloid Quinine Bisulphate’, 1910 264

5.13 Ephemera containing the note ‘Orange Quinine Wine, prepared according to the British Pharmacopoeia, 1898’ 265

5.14 Photograph of Buffalo sacrifice during a malarial epidemic in Mettaguda in British India, 1917 266

5.15 Photograph of ‘Sadiya. Captain Robertson and Hospital Assistant giving quinine to Nagas’, 1911–1912 267

5.16 Photograph of ‘Quinine distribution work, (Jhelum). Villagers being given doses of quinine’, c. 1929 269

6.1 Colour lithograph containing the note, ‘The malaria mosquito under a spotlight’, c. 1943–53 281