

International Education, 25 advanced graduate students and political scientists in the field of political science from 16 nations were awarded travel grants to attend the 1976 Annual Meeting in Chicago. The individuals and nations represented are:

ASIA FOUNDATION

Republic of China

Leo Y. Liu
Brandon University

Te-bien Yeh
Southern Illinois University

India

Shashi Tharoor
Fletcher School

Japan

Tadao Okamura
University of Michigan

Michio Umegaki
Princeton University

Korea

Dong-Hyun Kim
University of Missouri

Syng Nam Yough
Texas Tech University

Pakistan

Saeed Osman Malick
APSA Congressional Fellow

INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

Burundi

Edward L. Nyankanzi
New School for Social Research

England

Marjorie Mowlam
University of Iowa

Germany

Ralph Glaenzel
University of Kiel

Ernst W. Muenster
University of Kiel

Ferdinand F. Muller
University of Florida

Iraq

Hussian Al Rawi
University of West Virginia

Iran

Amir H. Ahanchian
Purdue University

Gholam Reza Maghroori
University of California, Riverside

Ireland

David John Walsh
University of Virginia

Israel

Yoav Peled
University of California, Los Angeles

Kenya

Paul P. W. Achola
University of Iowa

Francis Kilonzo
Claremont Graduate School

Joshua Olewe
University of North Carolina

Lebanon

Walid Elias Moubarak
Indiana University

Shaouki George Raya
Claremont Graduate School

Nigeria

Rufus Oloruntoyin Akeji
Howard University

Turkey

Ersin Kalaycioglu
University of Iowa

APSA Council Minutes

The Council met at the Washington Hilton Hotel, April 24-25, 1976. Present: Hayward R. Aiker, Jr., Benjamin R. Barber, James David Barber, Samuel H. Beer, James MacGregor Burns, James B. Christoph, Daniel J. Elazar, Richard F. Fenno, Fred I. Greenstein, Barbara Hinckley, M. Kent Jennings, Charles O. Jones, Evron M. Kirkpatrick, Seymour Martin Lipset, Dale Rogers Marshall, Betty A. Nesvold, Samuel C. Patterson, Frances Fox Piven, Inez Smith Reid, Mulford Q. Sibley, and John E. Turner.

Approval of Minutes

Kirkpatrick reviewed the minutes of the January Council meeting and reported on actions which had been taken in accordance with instructions of the Council at the January meeting. The minutes were approved without objection.

FY 1976-77 Budget

Mail Ballot Election

During a review of the 1975-76 budget, it was noted that the costs of the election conducted in 1975 by the American Arbitration Association had gone over the budgeted amount. Kirkpatrick reported that this was due to the larger amount of material which had to be printed because of having constitutional amendments, resolutions, and the dues referendum on the ballot and the increased postal charges as a result of the larger amount of material. Another large portion of the increased cost was due to numerous changes in biographical statements and statements of view of candidates which were received by AAA after proof had been sent to the candidates. This resulted in the printers having to change the texts and having to work overtime to meet the deadline which is required by the Association's Constitution.

Sibley moved that the Council instruct the Election Committee that no changes by the authors shall be made in the biographical statements and statements of view of candidates other than correction of typographical errors. Beer moved an amendment to the motion to add: "except at the expense of the author." Sibley accepted the amendment. The

motion, as amended, was unanimously approved.

Chicano Fellowships

Alker moved that \$3,500 be included in the budget for FY 1976-77 for one fellowship for a Chicano and that the money be taken from the amount currently budgeted for governing the Association. Nesvold suggested that external funding be sought, rather than having the fellowship funded by the Association. The Alker motion failed by a show of hands vote.

Costs of Committee Meetings

The Council requested that the National Office staff consider how expenses for meetings of Association committees might be reduced (e.g., a limit on the amount which committee members will be reimbursed for meals), and that proposed guidelines for committee meeting expenditures be presented to the September meeting of the Council.

Approval of FY 1976-77 Budget

Nesvold moved that the proposed budget, as presented to the Council by the Administrative Committee, be approved. The motion was approved by a voice vote.

Budget Format

Alker urged that a cover memo estimating overall program income and expenses be added to future budget statements.

Report on Confidentiality of Social Science Research Sources and Data Project

James D. Carroll presented a report on the project on Confidentiality of Social Science Research Sources and Data (a copy of which is attached to the record copy of these minutes) and discussed the work which is being done on the project. Specific recommendations growing out of the study will be presented to the Council at its September meeting. The Council commended Dr. Carroll for the work he and Charles Knerr are doing in this area.

Bicentennial Era Project

President Burns advised the Council of discussions with foundations concerning funding of the Bicentennial Era Project and moved that the Council authorize a request for funds for a planning grant for this Project consisting of \$8,000 from the Ford Foundation and \$4,000 from the Lilly Foundation, in conjunction with an application from the American Historical Association for like amounts. He further moved that the Council authorize the President to establish a coordinating committee of three to meet jointly with a like committee of the AHA. The motion was approved by a voice vote.

1977 Program Committee

President-Elect Beer presented the Council with his proposed appointments to the Program Committee for the 1977 Annual Meeting, as follows:

Chairpersons: Harvey C. Mansfield, Jr. and James Q. Wilson

Political Theory: Dennis Thompson

Method and Empirical Theory: Henry Teune

Comparative Politics, Western Areas (including Comparison with the U.S.): Hugh Heclo

Comparative Politics, Communist Areas: Jerry F. Hough

Comparative Politics, Developing Areas: Carl Rosberg

International Relations: Robert Jervis

Public Administration and Organization Theory: Francis E. Rourke

Public Policy and Politics: Aaron Wildavsky

Constitutional Law and Judicial Behavior (including Comparison among Regimes): Walter F. Berns, Jr.

Executives and Legislatures: Barbara Hinckley

Political Organization and Political Action (Institutions, Parties, Pressure Groups, and Urban Politics): Jeane Kirkpatrick

Electoral Behavior and Political Attitudes (Surveys, Ethnic Politics and Urban Politics—American Only): Everett C. Ladd, Jr.

Intergovernmental Relations (including Comparisons among Regimes): Deil S. Wright

Political Science as a Profession (including Teaching): Victoria Schuck

Lipset moved that the appointments be accepted. The motion was approved without objection.

Committee on Research

President Burns requested Council approval of James D. Carroll, Milton C. Cummings, Herbert Jacob, M. Kent Jennings and Dina Zinnes for appointment to the Committee on Research which was established at the January Council meeting.

Turner expressed his belief that the Committee should be expanded to include additional persons who were recognized outside the profession. Alker moved that the size of the Committee on Research be expanded from five to seven people. Elazar offered an amendment to the motion to expand the Committee to nine people. The Elazar amendment was defeated by a show of hands vote. The Alker motion was approved by a voice vote. The five names which President Burns had submitted to the Council for the Committee were approved. It was agreed that the Committee be expanded using the criteria discussed for selection of the additional names: people who not only know about the humanities but whose work is recog-

nized in the humanities; people who can and do communicate with people in the natural sciences; people whose names would be recognizable outside the political science profession.

President Burns presented the Council with a short list of persons from whom the two additional members of the Committee might be drawn. Patterson moved that the appointments to the Committee be approved. The motion was approved by a voice vote.

Committee on Pre-Collegiate Education

The Council reviewed material received from Harmon Ziegler concerning his non-reappointment to the Committee on Pre-Collegiate Education. Jennings moved to increase the size of the Committee by one with the understanding that Ziegler would be reappointed. The motion was defeated by a voice vote. James David Barber moved that the Council thanks Professor Ziegler for his excellent service on the Committee on Pre-Collegiate Education, and that the Council supports the decision of its President. The motion was approved by a voice vote.

Editorial Board of PS

President Burns requested that the Council approve the appointment of William S. Livingston to the Editorial Board of *PS* to replace Dwight Waldo, who has resigned. The appointment was approved without objection.

Report of the APSR Managing Editor-Elect

Jones advised the Council that the following people have been appointed to the Editorial Board of the *Review*: Robert M. Axelrod, University of Michigan; Carl Beck, University of Pittsburgh; William J. Daniels, Union College; Ada W. Finifter, Michigan State University; J. Woodford Howard, Jr., Johns Hopkins University; George A. Kateb, Amherst College; Henry C. Kenski, University of Arizona; Nannerl O. Keohane, Stanford University; Gerald H. Kramer, Yale University; Arend Lijphart, Rijksuniversiteit Te Leiden (Netherlands); Jesse J. McCorry, Washington University, St. Louis; Joseph L. Nogee, University of Houston; Elinor Ostrom, Indiana University; Samuel C. Patterson, University of Iowa; Nelson W. Polsby, University of California, Berkeley; Kenneth Prewitt, University of Chicago; Donald D. Searing, University of North Carolina; Henry Teune, University of Pennsylvania; and Susan Welch, University of Nebraska.

Jones also submitted to the Council a memorandum he and the Book Review Editors-Elect had prepared concerning how they hoped to reduce the *APSR* backlog during their editorship (a copy is attached to the record copy of these minutes).

In the report, the Editors-Elect suggested the possibility of publication of book review supplements during the first year of their editorship. These supplements would be sent to all

APSR subscribers, have the same cover as the *APSR*, but would be printed less expensively. Patterson moved that the Council request the Editors-Elect and the Executive Director to explore the cost and formatting of book review supplements and come back to the Council with a specific proposal at the September meeting. The motion was approved by a voice vote.

APSR Backlog

There was an extensive discussion of the problem of the backlog of the *Review*, and various alternatives were considered: Burns suggested that the other journals be approached to see if they were willing to select articles from the backlog for publication in their journals with the notation that the article had been accepted by the *APSR*; Turner suggested publication of an *APSR* Annual consisting of articles from the backlog; Nesvold suggested publishing the backlog as additional or larger volumes of the existing *Review*. Kirkpatrick reported that he had checked on the cost of some of the suggestions made at the January meeting of the Council; that the possibility of publishing some of the articles now backlogged as an *APSR* Annual would cost \$30-35,000 for reproduction and distribution of a volume of 300-330 pages; that publishing the articles as additional or larger volumes of the *Review* would cost about \$140,000 to publish the entire backlog.

Nesvold moved to fund immediate publication of the backlog so that it can be cleared up so that Jones' editorship can begin in the Spring of 1977. The motion failed by a voice vote.

Lipset moved that the President appoint an ad hoc Committee on Publications, consisting of five people and budgeted for \$3,500, to present the Council with recommendations for revamping the journal and publication policy of the Association. The motion was approved by a show of hands vote.

Kirkpatrick advised the Council that the Program Development Committee has been concerned about the present and future problems of the *APSR* and other political science periodicals, has discussed these problems and intends to explore them further. He suggested that the Program Development Committee, with the possible addition of three other members for this purpose, might be requested to report to the Council on this subject rather than establishing a new committee. Lipset moved to rescind the previous motion and to ask the Program Development Committee to consider the various proposals concerning Association publications. The motion was approved by a voice vote.

Burns requested Council approval of Irvin Louis Horowitz, Daniel J. Elazar and Richard F. Fenno, subject to their agreement, as appointees to the Program Development Committee for the purpose of considering publications. The appointments were approved by a voice vote.

The Executive Director was requested to ask the Managing Editor, Nelson W. Polsby, to report to the next meeting of the Council on why the backlog of both articles and book reviews exists, and how this might be prevented in the future.

Rules Committee Report

The Rules Committee requested Council approval for revision of the Association By-Laws by including an item 5 under Constitutional Committees to provide for the Trust and Development Fund Board of Trustees. Sibley moved approval of the revision. The motion carried by a voice vote.

The Rules Committee also presented the Council with their proposed 1976 Rules for the Annual Business Meeting and Association Elections (a copy of which is attached to the record copy of these minutes). Patterson moved that the Rules be approved, with the inclusion of the motion prohibiting authors' changes in the material accompanying the mail ballot unless paid for by the author. The motion was approved by a voice vote.

Structure of Association Committees

Patterson, Turner and Sibley presented the Council with a memorandum—"Streamlining the APSA" (a copy of which is attached to the record copy of these minutes). Two of the proposals in the memorandum (No. 3 and No. 7) concerned (a) merging the committees on the status of segments of the profession (Status of Women, Status of Blacks, Status of Chicanos) into a Committee on Employment and Career Opportunities, and (b) systematic phasing out of the APSA funding of the Black Fellowship Program. Reid spoke against both of these proposals on the grounds that:

"First, I am opposed to the merger of the status committees on at least three grounds. In keeping with movements in the larger society such a merger would represent a dilution of the impact of efforts to eliminate injustices against minorities and others. That is, it would represent a movement away from a specific commitment to specifically oppressed groups. This would become, in essence, the first step toward a phase out of any commitment to those groups. Then, too, the merger would increase tension and competition among the groups. Chicanos would worry about whether Blacks were getting too much. Blacks would worry about whether women were decreasing their chances for employment by being regarded as The New Minority. Finally, the merger would accent the different goals and needs of respective groups as well as increase their frustration levels. For example, the Committee on the Status of Women helps, among other things, to raise the level of consciousness of women so that they are not afraid to speak up and address grievances. Blacks may be turned off about consciousness raising but may be turned on about how to find

ways to publish and conduct scholarly research.

"Second, I am opposed to the phase out of the Black Fellowship Program. The phase out probably was proposed with good intent but would prove catastrophic in setting a precedent for non-commitment to Blacks in political science. The underlying assumption of the proposed phase out is that there is enough money available at institutions to take up the lag. This may be true at some institutions, not others. For example, Columbia now forces all graduate students to apply to outside sources for assistance before they can be considered for financial assistance at Columbia. Moreover, the underlying assumption would mean that the freedom of choice of Blacks would be impinged upon seriously. That is, they would be forced to consider only those institutions having money to offer them even though they might want to go to a specific institution to study under a particular scholar, or into a specific program with a reputation for rigorous standards. The proposed phase out may well preclude the study of political science by some students who for family and other reasons may be restricted to a certain geographical area. If the geographical area is not one with monied institutions and there is no APSA Black fellowship available, that student or those students may have to give up the idea of study. The ultimate danger is that the numbers of Black political scientists will stagnate. At the present moment there are only a tiny number of Blacks with Ph.D.'s in political science. This small group already is being strained to the core since they are expected to be outstanding professors, prolific scholars, administrative troubleshooters, and responsive to the needs of the Black community (training of some Black elected officials, educators of community groups, etc.)."

Kirkpatrick advised the Council that Maurice Woodard, of the Association staff, is doing a considerable amount of work on trying to obtain outside funding for the Black Fellowship Program as well as funding of fellowships for other minorities. Woodard commented that it is a big advantage in approaching foundations to say that the Association has spent \$21,000 for fellowships annually, even though the Association is operating in the red.

Kirkpatrick also pointed out that the status committees, at a very small cost, have made an important contribution to the Association and Association members.

Marshall moved that it is the sense of the Council that it continue to support the status committees under the present structure and the continuation of the Black Fellowships at full funding. The motion was approved by a voice vote.

There was extensive discussion of the other items in the Patterson/Turner/Sibley memorandum:

(#1) to abolish the Finance Committee—it was noted that the Finance Committee was abolished last year.

(#2) to merge all education committees into the Committee on Education Policies and Programs—it was noted that some of the education committees are now specifically provided for in Federal grants and cannot be changed. It was the judgment of the Council that, with the exception of committees overseeing grants, the proposal reflects the current situation.

(#3) to merge all status committees into a Committee on Employment and Career Opportunities, which would, among other things, be responsible for fostering advanced study on the part of members of minority groups, be concerned with affirmative action, part-time employment, academic recruitment, enlarging career opportunities, expanding channels of employment, etc.—it was noted that a decision had already been made not to merge the status committees, and the Council discussed the possibility of an Employment Committee. Christoph moved that the ad hoc committee on employment, established at the January meeting, be mandated to bring in a proposal for a standing committee in this area.

(#4) to merge the present Program Committee and the existing Program Development Committee into a permanent Program Committee which would concern itself with developing the program for the Annual Meeting—it was agreed that the Program Development Committee has a quite separate and distinct function and should not be merged with a committee mainly concerned with the program of the Annual Meeting. It was agreed, however, that Patterson and Turner would draft a specific proposal to provide greater continuity in the planning of Annual Meeting programs from year to year and report to the September Council meeting.

(#5) to establish a Committee on Publications which would be responsible for all of the publications of the Association, and would have under its aegis the *APSR* and *PS* Editors and Boards—this recommendation was tabled until a report is received from the augmented Program Development Committee in its capacity as an ad hoc Publications Committee.

(#6) to establish a Committee on Departmental Services, which would replace the Committee of Department Chairpersons, and which would have as its general purpose oversight and planning of Association programs of support for departments—this recommendation was approved in principle and the staff of the National Office was asked to bring in specific language to accomplish these objectives to the September meeting of the Council.

(#7) to systematically phase out the APSA funding of the Black Fellowship Program, with the support to be replaced by acquiring regular university fellowships, scholarships, and assistantships for Black Fellows—action concerning this recommendation is reported earlier in the discussion.

(#8) that, in general, the size of Association committees not exceed seven members—the Council took no action on this recommendation.

Study of Tenure and Tenure-Related Employment Practices

Fenno moved that whereas the members of the Council are concerned about the special problems of people entering the political science profession, the Council requests that the Committee on Professional Ethics and Academic Freedom formulate a plan for a study of tenure and tenure-related employment practices and a description of the broadest possible range of approaches to tenure and tenure-related employment problems faced by people entering the profession. The Committee should submit a report on this proposed study to the Council at its September meeting. The motion was approved by a voice vote.

1976 Program Committee Report

Benjamin R. Barber and Frances Fox Piven presented the Council with their report, including the following problems they had encountered and their recommendations for solution of them:

“there is a certain amount of inevitable competition among political scientists for places on the annual program; present procedures tend to accept proposals (assuming they are appropriate) as they are received; this means that the program fills up in a fashion which disadvantages those who submit proposals last (proposals which in many cases represent very current, and thus relevant work). There seems to be a simple solution to this problem: setting and publicizing a common deadline for the submission of all proposals. That deadline would serve as a terminal date for receiving papers, but it would also serve as a common date for choosing participants; no final choices would be made prior to it, thus putting all proposals on an equal footing.

“there is at present no communication whatsoever between successive program chairpersons (and committees). It might be of considerable benefit if an ad hoc meeting were to be held at each annual meeting at which the program chair, the program chair-elect, the President and the President-Elect, and the appropriate Executive official from the APSA Washington office met and exchanged information.

“Program Committee Chairpersons are members of the Council during their tenure, but do not actually attend a Council meeting until most of their responsibilities have been discharged, and when the Council is well into its annual business. If their participation is to be significant, they ought to be invited to attend the September (Annual Meeting) Council meeting and perhaps even the previ-

ous spring meeting—at least as ad hoc participants. Their tenure is supposed to correspond to that of the President who appoints them, but they in fact join the Council two (or more) meetings later. Surely it would be to the Council's benefit to remedy this peculiarity."

Marshall moved that the Council go on record as approving all three recommendations of the Program Committee Chairpersons. The motion was approved by a voice vote.

Gabriel A. Almond Award

The Council received a memorandum from David Apter, et. al. (a copy of which is attached to the record copy of these minutes) requesting the establishment of a Gabriel A. Almond Award to be granted at the award ceremony of the American Political Science Association meeting for the best dissertation completed and accepted during the previous year in the field of Comparative Politics. Greenstein moved that the Council approve the request. The motion was approved by a voice vote.

Dates for Next Council Meeting

It was agreed that the Administrative Committee would meet at the Palmer House in Chicago the morning of Tuesday, August 31; that the Council would meet starting at 1:00 p.m. on Tuesday, August 31, and continue through Wednesday, September 1.

APSR Articles

Marshall moved that authors of *APSR* articles be permitted to make only minor changes in proof except at their own expense. The motion was approved by a voice vote.

Lipset proposed that the Council express its view (sense of the Council) that a letter go out when a manuscript is accepted that there is a

commitment to publish, but there is a possibility that the format of the publication may change and it may not be the *APSR* as currently constituted. The Lipset proposal was adopted with the understanding that it would not be binding upon the Editor-Elect, Charles Jones, who was absent when the discussion took place.

Fred I. Greenstein, Secretary

Corrections

Area Studies Organizations

The Council for European Studies new address is: 1429 International Affairs Building, Columbia University, New York, New York 10027. Donald Puchala of Columbia University and Alfred Diamant of Indiana University are the new co-chairpersons.

Caribbean Studies Association

The address for the Caribbean Studies Association is Inter American University of Puerto Rico, P.O. Box 1293, Hato Rey, Puerto Rico 00919. The Group's Coordinator is Roland I. Perusse. The publications of the Association are a quarterly newsletter and the "World-Wide Directory of Caribbeanists." The next annual meeting of the Association will be held January 11-13, 1977 at the Trinidad Hilton Hotel, Port-of-Spain, Trinidad, West Indies.

Committee Listing

In listing members of the 1976 Program Committee in the spring and summer issues of *PS*, Twiley W. Barker of the University of Illinois, Chicago Circle, the Chairperson of the section on the Judiciary, was not included in the list. *PS* regrets the error.

Organizations Related to the Study of Political Science

PS is publishing the names, officers, publications and meeting dates of organizations related to the study of political science. Further additions and/or corrections for the list will be welcome as well as new items on activities and programs or organizations related to the study of political science.

Organization	Officers	Publications	Meetings
ACADEMY OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SCIENCES Secretariat, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, 444 West 56th Street, New York, New York, 10019	President: George T. Falkenes, Alabama		
AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION 1703 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009	Executive Director: Edward J. Lehman	Special Publications Guide to Departments of Anthropology Annual Report American Anthropologist, Richard B. Woodbury, Editor-in-Chief American Ethnologist, Richard G. Fox, Editor	November 17-21, 1976 Washington, D.C.