# CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

THE CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY SECTION LISTS POST-DOCTORAL REreach on Latin America, Spain, and Portugal currently underway in the United States, Latin America, and Canada.\* The purpose of this section is to acquaint researchers working in the Latin American area with the various social science projects *currently* being carried out in the field. (Published research is not listed.) It is hoped that the information will provide an impetus toward communication among scholars concerning their own work and reduce duplication.

The projects listed in the following section of this issue include projects being carried out by researchers at institutions in the mid-western region of the United States, in Middle America, and in the northern tier of Latin America. Included are projects previously described, but still in progress. For a detailed description of these continuing projects, the reader is referred back to the issue in which the projects were originally announced. In the next issue, the Fall issue, projects being carried out by researchers in the Far Western region of the U.S., in Canada, and in the southern tier of Latin America (Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Ecuador, Paraguay, Peru, and Uruguay) will be listed.

The projects are arranged alphabetically, according to institutions, under

\* For information about research being carried out in Europe see, Boletin Informativo sobre Estudios Latinoamericanos, published by Centro de Estudios y Documentación Latinoamericanos at the University of Amsterdam in Holland; for research on Latin America originating in German universities see Informationsdienst der Arbeitsgemeinschaft der Deutschen Lateinamerika— Institute (Koln, Germany). Research originating in Europe, Latin America, and the United States may be found in Aportes, a quarterly published by Instituto Latinoamericano de Relaciones Internacionales in Paris, France. América Latina, published by the Centro Latino-Americano de Pesquisas em Ciencas Sociais (Rio de Janeiro), covers research originating in Latin America. Desarrollo Economico published by El Instituto de Desarrollo Economico y Social (Buenos Aires), reports on research being carried out be sociologists in Argentina. Archaeological research in Latin America is reported in the Current Research section of American Antiquity published by the Society for American Archaeology.

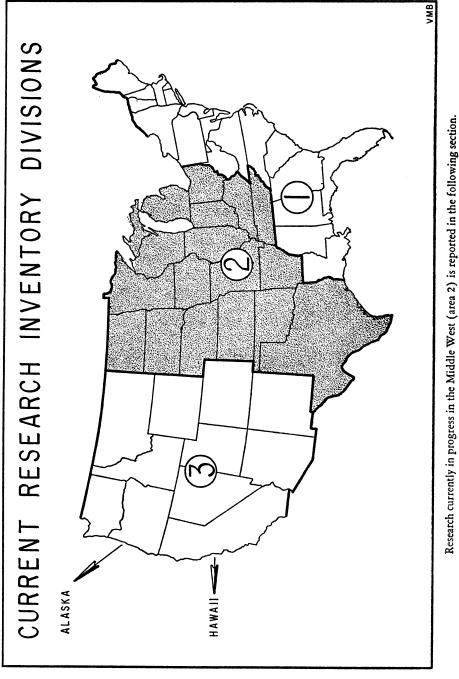
# Latin American Research Review

two main classifications—United States Institutions and Latin American Institutions. Material within each project is arranged in the following order:

- 1. Discipline
- 2. Name of principal researcher(s)
- 3. Other researchers (O) or collaborator (C)
- 4. Title of project
- 5. Description
- 6. Date research was begun and the expected date of completion (EDC) or fecha aproximada de terminación (FAT)
- 7. Related research published by the researcher
- 8. Source of support, if any.

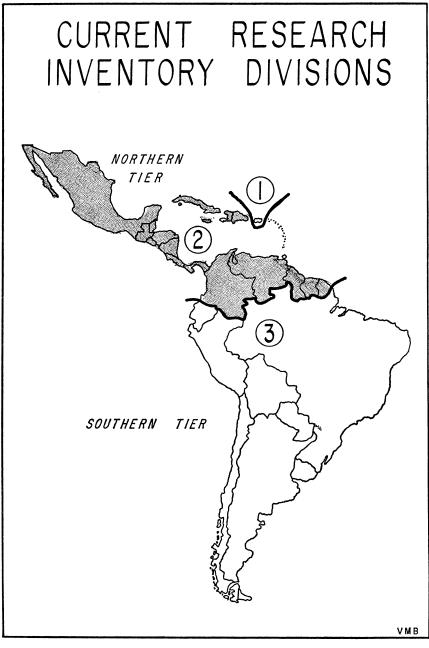
Research reports are based solely on the information obtained from questionnaires which have been sent to individual researchers. These questionnaires may be obtained from LARR upon request. Such requests are appreciated and the forms are sent out immediately.

A geographical index to the projects listed in the Current Research Inventory section is included in each issue. Annual geographic and subject indexes are provided in the last issue of each volume.



# UNITED STATES RESEARCH DIVISIONS

Shaded portion of map designates the area surveyed for research projects for this issue of LARR.



LATIN AMERICAN RESEARCH DIVISIONS

Shaded portion of map designates the area in Latin America surveyed for research projects for this issue of LARR.

# UNITED STATES INSTITUTIONS

# (MIDWEST)

#### UNIVERSITY OF AKRON

# History

407. Sheldon B. Liss

Venezuela in Hemispheric Affairs.

Description and analysis of Venezuelan foreign policy, with emphasis upon the twentieth century. Includes relations with American Republics; World War I, World War II, Cold War, and subversion; participation in international organizations. Does not include international aspects of the petroleum industry. EDC, 1970. /University of Akron research grant.

408. -----

Man, State, and Society in Latin American History.

Covers periods from pre-Columbian civilizations to World War II. See LARR III:2 (434) for detailed description. The first of this two-volume series will be published by Praeger in 1969.

#### ALBION COLLEGE

#### Literature

#### 409. Karl H. Heise

Today's Novel of the Ecuadorian Tropics. Study aims to determine the course of the novel from tropical Ecuador. Since the mid-1940's the novel from the Ecuadorian tropics (i.e., from the coast, principally in and around Guayaquil) has shown a tendency to move away from themes of a local nature dealing with social problems, to ones of a more universal nature dealing with problems applicable to men everywhere. Researcher hopes to move toward a determination of the course of that novel as it applies to this phenomenon of universal expression. Researcher will give special attention to the novelist from Guayaquil, Alfredo Pareja Diezcanseco, whose work covers both the thirties and the forties and contemporary times. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1970. /Albion College Summer Faculty Research Fellowship.

#### ANTIOCH COLLEGE

Sociology

410. Raymond L. Gorden

Contrastive Analysis of Cultural Differences which Inhibit Communication between North Americans and Colombians. Continues as described in LARR III:2 (439). EDC, 1969. Three units of instructional materials have been produced to date: The Initial Immersion in the Foreign Culture, The Spanish Personal Naming System, and the American Guest in the Colombian Home. These are now in mimeograph form and will be published later as books.

#### AUSTIN COLLEGE

#### History

411. Ronnie C. Tyler

The Era of Cotton: Santiago Vidaurri and the Confederacy, 1861–1864.

A description of the relationship between Vidaurri and the Confederacy up to 1864 when Vidaurri fled Monterrey to escape the invading French armies and a confrontation with President Benito Jaurez. Begun, 1967. Manuscript completed. A related article, "Las afirmaciones de Patricio Milmo," appeared in *Humanitas* (Nuevo Leon) in 1969. /Faculty research grant from Austin College.

# 412. ——

Fugitive Slaves in Mexico.

Study deals with attempts made by Texans to retrieve slaves who had fled to Mexico in search of freedom. Researcher describes the conditions of the slaves in Mexico and the conditions that led to their flight as well as the intrigue between Santiago Vidaurri, governor of Nuevo León and Coahuila, and the Texans. Begun, 1964. EDC, 1969.

#### **BALL STATE UNIVERSITY**

#### History

413. Merrill Rippy

El filósofo Santayana Opina.

George Santayana's response to a request to comment critically on Puerto Rican poet Alejandro Tapia's epic poem "La Sataniada." Santayana's reply was published in *Indice*, *Mensuario de Cultura*, a Puerto Rican publication that suspended publication after appearing sporadically for two years in the early 1930's. To be published in Notes and Queries in 1969.

414. -----

Some Viewpoints on the Meaning of History as Found in Puerto Rican Belles Lettres.

An examination of theories of history as they are expressed in or revealed in the writing of contemporary Puerto Rican authors. Begun, 1962. EDC, 1970.

#### 415. -----

Land Reform in Puerto Rico. Continues as listed in LARR III:2 (442).

#### Literature

416. James W. Brown

Malice and Metaphor: Youth's New Slang in Lima.

Treating slang as a form of anonymous literature, the study seeks to identify social and personal values found among Lima youths of university age. Begun, 1967. To be published by the University of Houston in Contemporary Latin America.

#### **BOWLING GREEN UNIVERSITY**

#### History

417. Jack Ray Thomas

The Chilean Generation of 1842.

A study of the origin of the intellectual movement of 1842 along with an analysis of some of the basic political and social ideas expressed by the men involved. The later attempt to carry these ideas into Chile's political system will also be examined. Begun, 1965. EDC, 1969. /National Foundation for the Arts and Humanities Fellowship, 1968.

418. -----

Historians and Historiography of 19th Century Latin America.

An examination of the various philosophies of history and the nature of historiographic work carried out in this period. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1972. /Bowling Green University Research Grant.

# CARLETON COLLEGE

#### Geology

419. Duncan Stewart

Orbicular Structure, Buenos Aires Sheet,

Puntarenas Province, Costa Rica.

In preparation. Instituto Geográfico de Costa Rica. EDC, 1969.

420. -----

Origin of the Boulder Fields, Puntarenas Province, Costa Rica.

In preparation. EDC, 1969–1970. /Sloan Foundation Grant.

#### CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY

Anthropology

421. Leo A. Despres and James E. Fitting Ecology of the Virgin Islands.

A study of human adaptation, pre-historic, historic, and contemporary, in the American and British Virgin Islands. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1972.

#### THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Anthropology

422. Norman A. McQuown

Mayan Linguistics Work on this project continues as described in LARR III:2 (448).

423. — and Alberto Ruz Lhuillier, Leonardo Manrique Castañeda, Daniel Cazés Menache

Decipherment of Maya Hieroglyphic Writing.

Continues as reported in LARR III:2 (449). To be published in Mexico in Estudios de Cultura Maya.

424. ——

Preparation of Yucatec and Quiche (Mayan) Teaching Materials.

Continues as described in LARR II:2 (438) and LARR III:2 (450).

425. ——

Nahuatl Grammar and Lexicon.

Continues as reported. See LARR I:2 (527) and LARR II:2 (439).

426. — and Manuel J. Andrade

R. Cochojil González, A. James Trabulse (O).

A Dictionary of Modern Spoken Quiche. Cochojil is transcribing mechanically recorded Quiché texts gathered in Chichicastenango by Andrade. McQuown is editing these transcriptions and will be responsible for glossing the key words in a concordance of these texts

being prepared under the guidance of Trabulse. Final selection of Spanish-glossed items and the examples selected from the concorded texts will be handled by McQuown. A twoway (Quiché-Spanish and Spanish-Quiché) dictionary produced by photo offset from computer print-out will be the end product. In draft stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. /Philipps Fund (American Philosophical Society).

#### Education

427. Robert J. Havighurst and Aparecida Gouveia

Brazilian Secondary Education and Socioeconomic Development.

A questionnaire study of a sample of students in the middle schools of Brazil and a sample of their teachers. Also a supplementary study of employees in middle level occupations with special reference to the extent and nature of their formal education. Project will be published as a book in 1969. Manuscript completed. /The Carnegie Corporation.

#### Political Science

428. Phillippe C. Schmitter\*

Development and Interest Politics in Argentina: 1930–1968.

A study of the relationship between changes in social stratification, economic structure, and changes in the nature and role of representative associations in Argentine politics. A replication of research completed in Brazil. In note stage. Covers Argentina, and will eventually include Chile and Mexico. In preparation. A related work, Development and Interest Politics in Brazil: 1930–1965, is now in press at Stanford University. /SSRC-ACLS, Latin American Grant.

429. -----

Policy Consequences of Military and Non-Competitive Regimes in Latin America.

A comparison of policy outcomes in military/ civilian, competitive/non-competitive regimes from 1945 to the present using aggregate data indicators. Covers all Latin American countries. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1970. /Russell Sage Foundation.

430. — E. B. Haas (Univ. of California, Berkeley)

The Process of Integration in Central America.

A study of the political consequences of eco-

nomic integration in Central America from a neo-functional perspective. In draft stage. EDC, 1970. /SSDR funds, Univ. of Chicago.

\* See also p. 83 of this issue of LARR for an article, "New Strategies for the Comparative Analysis of Latin American Politics," by Dr. Schmitter.

# CORNELL COLLEGE (Iowa)

Political Science

431. Phillip Althoff

The Latin American "Common Man": Political Integration or Civil War.

The article will examine the nature of political forces in Latin America. Emphasis is placed upon the role the Latin American common man is likely to play as he gains access to the political sphere. Alternative means of gaining access to the political sphere, i.e., political integration vs. civil war, are discussed. In final draft. To be published in the summer of 1969 in *International Journal*.

# THE CREIGHTON UNIVERSITY

History

432. Lewis A. Tambs

Anglo-Russian Enterprises Against Hispanic America, 1732–1737.

Describes the efforts of British merchants to establish an entrepôt under Tsarist soverignty in Rio Grande do Sul in southern Brazil. Their failure and the subsequent Russian project in the same area appear to have been accelerated by Courlander's claims to Tobago and aspirations of the Russian fleet to operate in the Atlantic. Complete. Will appear in 1971 in the *Slavonic and East European Review* (Univ. of London) in 1971.

433. — and Martin L. Seeger (Johnson College, Vermont)

An Oral History of the Amazon Rubber Boom, 1890–1912.

Researchers will collect, translate, edit, and publish the oral history of the Amazon Rubber Boom of 1890–1912. Four months of 1968 were spent in the Amazon basin of Brazil, Colombia, Peru and Bolivia recording and microfilming. Over 150 interviews were conducted of which 53 were tape-recorded. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1972. /Social Science Research Council, HEW, Creighton University, Vaine Hoover Foundation.

434. ——, Donald M. Dozer (O) The Bolivian-Brazilian Treaty of 1958.

See LARR II:2 (445) for description. Project is a continuing one.

# HOPE COLLEGE

# Literature

435. Hubert P. Weller

A Study and Anthology of the Works of the Peruvian Poet, Martin Adán.

Project continues as listed in LARR II:2 (450).

# UNIVERSITY OF HOUSTON

# **Business** Administration

436. Melvyn R. Copen, Richard H. Brien, John DeMichele, Asensio Carrion-Sensa, Jorge Gonzalez-Arce

Inter-American Management Development Program.

A pilot program to explore the use of confrontation techniques to identify critical cultural variables which affect international management relationships. The program has been designed to bring together Mexican and U.S. managers (probably 15 from each group in the research stage) for sessions focusing on cultural differences between the groups and the way these manifest themselves in terms of managerial activity patterns. The participants will be discussing various issues such as the differences between ethical and value systems, social structure, family life, etc. In addition they will be playing some management games which will put them under great stress with respect to organization for decision making. The decision-making sessions will be videotaped and the patterns of group interaction will be analyzed via videotaped playback to discuss the various patterns which emerge. The program will be bilingual. Researchers hope to determine the degree of intercultural understanding which can be attained in a bilingual program and through the use of computerized games, video-tape, behavioral analysis, and lectures and discussions which are based on anthropological and cultural systems. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969.

# Economics

437. Gabriel Cherin and Richard E. Hattwick

Study of the Supply and Utilization of Scientific and Engineering Manpower Resources in Latin America.

Study is being conducted under a grant from the Office of Economic and Manpower Studies of the National Science Foundation. It includes, for the major Latin American nations, the construction and analysis of basic stastistical series of manpower and education; the description and analysis of the manpower and educational planning processes, and of the institutional organizations of the educational system with particular emphasis on the training of scientists, engineers, and technicians; and an analysis of the relationship between economic development and the output of the educational system in general as well as of scientists and engineers. Preparation of preliminary draft in process. EDC, 1969. /Office of Economic and Manpower Studies, NSF.

# History

438. Charles A. Bacarisse

Economic and Political Organization of the First Brazilian Republic, 1889–1906. Research continuing. See LARR II:2(451) for description.

439. -----

Diplomatic Relations of the United States and Latin America.

A continuing project.

# UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

# Interdisciplinary

Robert E. Scott (coordinator).

Modernization and Urbanization Problems in Latin America.

A macro-project designed to provide immediate useful data and recommendations to Latin American and United States policy makers faced with the disruption of rapid change. Projects are designed to contribute to the program's broader goal—evolving a middle range theory on the process of development that might be applied either in developing countries or in the U.S. where appropriate. Thirteen regular staff members and twenty graduate students will participate in field research on twelve separate but closely related projects. The projects cluster in three Latin American areas representing differing levels of change; Mexico, Brazil, and the Andean countries. The project titles are listed below. Those prefixed with an asterisk are described in more detail under their respective discipline heading. EDC, 1971. /The University of Illinois Center for Latin American Studies in collaboration with the Center for International Comparative Studies.

# Anthropology

Douglas Butterworth

\*Squatter Settlements around the City of Oaxaca, Mexico.

Joseph B. Casagrande

\*Intergroup Relations between Indians and non-Indians in Ecuador.

Reiner T. Zuidema

Modernization in Peru's Central Highlands.

# Economics

René Vandendries

\*Urbanization and Economic Development in Peru.

# Geography

John Thompson Milk and Beef Marketing for Mexican Cities.

#### History

Joseph Love

Regionalism in São Paulo, Brazil.

#### Law

Roger Findley \*Agricultural Land Title Problems in Colombia.

# Political Science

Robert Byars

\*The Political Ideology of Brazil's Common Man.

Robert E. Scott

\*Political Integrating Mechanisms in Latin America.

# Sociology

F. C. Fliegel

\*Social Stratification and Prestige Standards in Rural Brazil.

Mauricio Solaún and Sidney Kronus

White-Negro Discrimination Patterns in Colombia.

# Anthropology

440. Douglas Butterworth

# CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

Squatter Settlements around the City of Oaxaca, Mexico.

The organization, origin, and place in the urban structure of squatter settlements in Oaxaca, Mevico. In note stage. EDC, 1970. /Center for Latin American Studies and Center for International Comparative Studies.

441. Joseph B. Casagrande. Arthur R. Piper, Kathleen Klumpp, James and Linda Belote (O)

A Comparative Study of Relationships between Indians and Non-Indians in the Ecuadorean Sierra.

This research broadly concerned with the position of the Indian in the context of the larger Ecuadorian society continues as reported in LARR III:2 (466). Six Sierra Indian communities, each representative of its distinct ecological type, are compared with attention focused on relations between Indians in each community and Non-Indians with whom they are in contact. EDC, 1970. /NSF, Univ. of Illinois.

442. Reiner T. Zuidema

Archaeological, Ethnohistorical, and Social Anthropological Study of the River Pampas Area, Ayacucho, Peru.

Continues as described in LARR, III:2 (469).

# Economics

443. Robert Ferber, Joseph Grunwald (Brookings), Howard Howe (Brookings).

Expenditures and Incomes of Consumers in Latin America.

A survey of expenditure and income patterns in the major urban areas of 11 countries of Latin America. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1971. /Ford Foundation, Inter-American Bank, ECIEL (represented by Brookings Institution).

444. Stephen C. Schmidt

Central American Foreign Trade. Research will be continued in latter part of 1969. See LARR I:2 (462) for description.

445. Adolf F. Sturmthal. V. Balasubramanyar and N. Batra (O)

Income Distribution, Capital Formation and Economic Development in Mexico 1940-1965.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (472) and in II:2 (462). EDC, 1970.

446. René Vandendries Urbanization and Economic Development

#### in Peru.

The main hypotheses to be tested are (1) whether Peru's industrial development (concentrated in Lima) in the post-war period took place at the expense of agriculture and (2) whether decentralization of industrial development is a viable alternative in Peru. From the above analysis policy conclusions will be arrived at with respect to Peru's public investment, exchange rate, tariffs, and industrial and agricultural promotional policy. In note stage. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1970. /Center for Latin American Studies and Center for International Comparative Studies.

# Education

447. L. E. McCleary and Gary Fritz

The Treatment of Concepts in the Teaching Strategies of Bolivian and North American Teachers.

Using the techniques of B. O. Smith for the analysis of teaching strategies, the concept dimension is being investigated so that procedures for changing the ways in which teachers deal with subject matter can be rationally made. Data being collected. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1970. /USAID, Univ. of Illinois.

448. ----- and Dale Good

Content Analysis of Critical Incidents as Reported by Bolivian and North American Principals and Supervisors.

Critical incidents in the jobs of the principal and supervisor have been collected from sample populations in Bolivia and the United States. These are being subjected to a computer-operated content analysis. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1960. /USAID, University of Illinois.

# Geography

449. John Thompson. Charles S. Alexander, Howard Daugherty, Warren Fish, Grant Sigsworth, Walter Harrison (O)

Geography of Urban Food Supply, Mexico City.

Project continues as described in LARR II:2 (465). EDC, 1969.

#### History

450. Joseph L. Love

The Gauchos: Regionalism and Political Instability in Brazil's Old Republic, 1889–1932.

An examination of regional cleavages in Brazilian politics during the Old Republic, emphasizing Rio Grande do Sul's internal political and economic development, and its competition with Minas Gerais and São Paulo for national power. Begun, 1964. EDC, 1969. /SSRC and Univ. of Illinois' Center for International Comparative Studies.

# Law

# 451. Roger Findley

Procedures of the Colombian Agrarian Reform Institute for Identifying and Securing Titles to Agricultural Land.

A description of the procedures actually followed by INCORA in surveying, marking, and describing tracts of land, and in ascertaining the status of, clearing and registering the titles; an evaluation of the procedures and recommendations for possible improvements. In note stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. /Center for Latin American Studies, Univ. of Illinois and Center for International Comparative Studies.

#### Literature

452. Thomas C. Meehan

Structure and theme of *El sueño de los héroes* by Adolfo Bioy Casares.

A study of the literary structure and themes found in the above mentioned Argentine novel. In draft stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969.

#### Music

453. Gerard Behague

Colonial Cathedral Music in the Andean Countries.

Archival research concerning the composer Juan de Araujo, chapelmaster at the Lima and Sucre cathedrals. Comparative study of Peruvian and Bolivian sources concerning his works. Stylistic analysis of the composer's works and comparison with contemporary Spanish church music. In note stage. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1970. /Univ. of Illinois Research Board, Center for Latin American Studies, and School of Music.

454.

A Modern Edition of the Complete Works of Juan de Herrera (Chapelmaster, Cathedral of Bogotá).

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (480). EDC, 1969.

455. ——— Comparative Study of the Portuguese and Brazilian *modinha* of the 18th Century. Study described in LARR III:2 (481) is now

completed. Partial results were published in Yearbook, Vol. IV (1968) of the Inter-American Institute for Musical Research, Tulane University.

#### Political Science

456. Robert Byars. Michael Quinn (O)

Political Belief Structures of the Urban Worker in Brazil.

Purpose of the project is threefold: 1) to describe the political belief structures of the urban worker, 2) to seek explanations for these beliefs in terms of the Brazilian cultural premises and the life experiences of the individual, and 3) to assess the prospects for the evolution of a "domestic" urban working man in Brazil. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. /Center for Latin American Studies of the Univ. of Illinois in cooperation with the Center for International Comparative Studies of the University of Illinois.

#### 457. Robert E. Scott

Universities and Political Change in Latin America: Mexico and Peru.

See LARR III:1 (34) and II:1 (23) for a description of this work.

458. -----

Political Integrating Mechanisms in Latin America.

A study of national political integrating mechanisms in selected Latin American Republics. Field work to be carried out in several countries (probably including Colombia, Brazil, Argentina, and Paraguay) during the summer of 1969. In note stage. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1970. /Center for Latin American Studies and Center for International Comparative Studies.

#### Sociology

459. F. C. Fliegel. A. Carneiro

Social Stratification, Prestige Standards, and Modernization in Rural Brazil.

Analysis of existing data from several samples of farm operators relating differences in prestige standards to various measures of socioeconomic status, and interpreting any such relationships in terms of effects on agricultural modernization. Begun, 1968. In preparation. EDC, 1970. /Center for Latin American Studies and Center for International Comparative Studies.

# 460. Johannes C. van Es

Urban Influences on Political Mobiliza-

#### CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

#### tion in Rural Areas.

A comparative study of the influences of urban centers on the ideology, organization, and leadership of peasant movements. The study is based on library material and generally limited to Colombia, Brazil, Peru, and Venezuela. In note stage. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1971. Research forms part of the Project on Modernization and Urbanization in Latin America, organized by the Latin American Center of the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.

# UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT URBANA CHAMPAIGN

# Agriculure (Agronomy)

461. Robert L. Jones. N. Armad (Univ. of the West Indies) (O)

Chemical and Mineralogical Properties of West Indian Soils.

A study of chemical and mineral properties of soils important to agriculture and technology. In draft stage. Begun, 1960. In preparation. /Office of International Agricultural Programs.

#### **ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY**

#### Economics

462. Mostafa F. Hassan

The Growth-Inflation Relationship in Latin America Reconsidered.

An attempt to reexamine the relationship between growth and inflation in each of the Latin American countries in the past 20 years. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969.

#### 463. -----

Public Policy and Economic Development in Venezuela.

Research described in LARR III:2 (177) has been completed; manuscript now being typed.

#### INDIANA UNIVERSITY

#### Anthropology

464. Shepard Forman

Brazilian Peasantry.

Research continues as reported in LARR III:2 (484). To be published by Columbia University Press in 1969.

#### 465. -----

# Comparative Marketing Systems.

A comparative view of peasant economic integration through involvement in regional and national marketing systems. Covers Latin America, Europe, and Asia. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. A related work by the researcher and J. F. Riegelhaupt is now in press, *Market Place and Marketing Systems*, described in LARR III:2 (485).

466. Wesley R. Hurt (Indiana University Museum). John T. Dorwin, Eric Seidel, T. Van der Hammen

The Determination of the Cultural Development of the Preceramic Occupations of Colombia, S.A.

In an archaeological survey of Paleo-Indian sites in the Sabana de Bogota, made in 1967, several caves and sites on open terraces of rivers and extinct lakes were located which have definite evidence of pre-ceramic occupations. For example, in a rock shelter on the Hacienda El Abra, a test produced organic samples which have been dated by radiocarbon analysis from 9,000-12,000 years ago. This site and others in the region will be intensively excavated during the summer, 1969. Additional surveys also will be made to locate new sites. Survey is completed, archaeological excavations to begin this summer. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1970. /NSF, Latin American Studies of Indiana Univ.

# Folklore

467. Merle E. Simmons

Folklore Bibliography for 1969.

An annotated bibliography of items about folklore appearing in 1969. Areas covered are U.S., Latin America, Spain, and Portugal. Begun, 1969. To be published in 1970 in the June issue of *Southern Folklore Quarterly*. /Folklore Institute, Indiana University.

# Geography

468. Laurence A. Lewis

The Spatial Properties of Population Mobility within Mexico.

Analysis of the spatial properties of internal migration within Mexico. The primary technique utilized is trend surface fitting, using polynomial expansions. The study attempts to extricate regional patterns at various levels of generality from non-systematic, local and chance variations. In preparation. EDC, 1969. A related work by the researcher, "The Spatial Properties of Population Mobility within Puerto Rico," will be published in the *Journal of Tropical Geography*, December, 1969. /Indiana University Computing Center. History

469. John V. Lombardi

The Politics of Violence: Venezuela 1750-1850.

The purpose of this project is to examine and analyze the uses of violence in the politics of Venezuela during the transitional period 1750–1850. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1973.

# 470. -----

Black Slavery in Latin America.

Researcher is preparing a synthetic work, bringing together in a one-volume survey the results of recent research on slavery in Latin America. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1971. A related work by the researcher, "Los esclavos en la legislación republicana de Venezuela," was published in *Boletín Histórico*, Fundación John Boulton (Caracas), XIII (January, 1967).

# 471. — and Trent M. Brady

The Application of Computers to the Analysis of Census Data: The Bishopric of Caracas, 1780–1820 (A Case Study). The purpose of this project is to compile and publish the demographic data contained in the yearly parroquial census returns from the Bishopric of Caracas (1780–1820). In draft stage. Begun, 1966. EDC, 1970. /Wisconsin Univ., The Univ. of Toronto, and Indiana University.

# 472. David M. Pletcher

The Diplomacy of Annexation: Texas, Oregon, and the Mexican War.

This is to be an intensive study of the diplomacy which led to the American annexation of Texas, Oregon, California, and New Mexico. It will cover the period 1843-1848, with a considerable background section extending back to about 1820. Diplomatic correspondence and decisions will be the principal foci of the work, but it will also consider press and public opinion in the countries involved, as well as domestic political, economic, and social factors influencing the diplomacy. The military events of the Mexican War will be summarized in a manner to show their connection with the negotiation of the peace treaty. In draft stage. Begun, 1962. EDC, 1969. /Fulbright, SSRC, and Hamline University.

# 473. James R. Scobie

From Plaza to Suburb; A History of the Growth of Buenos Aires, 1870–1910.

Study continues as described in LARR 1:2 (551). Will be published by Wiley Brothers in 1970 or 1971.

# Linguistics

474. Raymond Moody Portuguese Applied Linguistics. In draft stage.

#### Literat**ure**

475. Carlos Ortigoza. Jack H. Parker and Arthur M. Fox, General Editors.

Calderón de la Barca Studies: 1951–1967. A Critical Survey and Annotated Bibliography.

A team of eight specialists in the Golden Age drama attached to the Research Committee of MLA, Spanish Group 3, have undertaken the project of making a critical survey and annotated bibliography on Calderón de la Barca, encompassing the years 1951–1967. Each compiled (researcher is one of the eight) made a world wide search for items referring to Calderón's dramatic works. Each item was read and an abstract was made with pertinent critical comments. Begun, 1966. To be published in 1970 by the University of Toronto Press.

# Music

476. George List

Evitar, the Musical Life of a Colombian Village.

A study of musical performance and its cultural relationships in an isolated village of 1,000 inhabitants in the Departamento del Bolivar, Atlantic Coast region of Colombia. Research includes transcriptions and analysis of melodies and texts and translations of texts; description of musical instruments, their manufacture, and their performance. Evaluation will be made of the contributions of the Spaniard, the African, and the Amerindian to the musical culture. Researcher is now completing transcription and translation of songs and instrumental music. A recent article by the researcher, "The Mbira in Cartagena," appeared in the Journal of the IFMC, Vol. XX, (1968).

# 477. Juan A. Orrego-Salas

Alberto Ginastera; A Survey of His Life and Compositions.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (493).

478. -----

A Dictionary of Latin American Music and Musicians.

Continues as described in LARR II:2 (496).

#### 479. ----

History and Literature of Music.

An historical survey on the evolution of music in Latin America from the Pre-Columbian era to the present, with emphasis on the twentieth century. Four chapters have been completed. EDC, 1971.

#### Sociology

480. Delbert C. Miller

The Search for Ibero-Latin American Civilization: The Measurement of National Patterns and Norms in Peru, Argentina, and Spain.

A battery of 20 Rating Scales have been developed to measure national patterns and norms, and these have been applied to Peru, Argentina, and Spain. Panels of expert judges are selected in each of the three nations to make ratings with a native panel (but with experience in the U.S.A.) compared with a panel of Americans now living in one of the three studied countries. Begun, 1965. EDC, 1969. A recently published work by the author is, "The Measurement of International Patterns and Norms," *Southwestern Social Science Quarterly*, March, 1968. /SSRC and Indiana Graduate School.

481. ------

The Measurement of National Patterns and Norms in Argentina, Peru, Spain, England and the United States: A Search for Ibero-Latin American Civilization and the Roots of Anglo-American Culture.

A battery of 20 scales developed by the researcher to measure national patterns and norms has been applied to the five countries named above. The search attempts to discover if comparable patterning can be found between Spain and Latin America and between End and the U. S. Will appear in *International Community Power Structures* to be published by Indiana University Press in 1969. /Latin American Studies Center, Indiana Univ.

482. — and Harry W. Mackler (Dartmouth College)

A Comparative Analysis of National Patterns and Norms of Spain and Portugal. Miller's Battery of Scales to Measure International Patterns and Norms applied to Spain and Portugal to seek similarities and differences between the two countries. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969.

#### UNIVERSITY OF IOWA

# History

- 483. Charles Hale
  - Positivism and the Modernization of Mexico, 1867–1910.

An interpretative study of Mexican politics, emphasizing the relation between thought and policy. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1978. A related work by the researcher, *Mexican Liberalism in the Age of Mora, 1821–1853*, was published by Yale Press in 1968.

# 484. -----

Liberalism in South America.

Selected major texts from 19th century liberal spokesmen in Argentina, Chile, and Mexico; a book of readings to be published by Knopf in the Borzoi series. EDC, 1970.

#### Sociology

485. Lyle W. Shannon

The Economic Absorption and Cultural Integration of Immigrant Mexican-Americans and Negroes.

A study of the process of economic absorption and cultural integration of Mexican-Americans who moved from Texas to Racine, Wisconsin, and Negroes who moved from Mississippi to Wisconsin. Interviews were conducted (more than 1,500) over a period of three years; the data was coded and placed on cards and is now being systematically analyzed. Reports are published continuously. /College of Liberal Arts Extension and University Services, Graduate College, Univ. of Iowa.

# UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS

#### Anthropology

486. Robert E. Hinshaw and Patrick F. Pyeatt Sociological Factors Influencing Birth Rates in the Atitlán Area.

Towns around Lake Atitlán are very similar culturally, yet have experienced marked differences in birth rates over the past two decades. Research has centered upon the community of Santa María Visitación, where birth rates have remained the lowest, permitting comparisons with two other communities (Panajachel and Santa Catarina) known in some detail from previous research where birth rates are markedly higher. Explanations of the differences rest principally upon changes in economic conditions which have differentially influenced age of marriage, ease of contracting marriage, availability of medical services and hence infant mortality. In draft stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. Los Pueblos del Lago Atitlán, written in conjunction with Sol Tax, Benjamin Paul, Clyde Woods, Juan Rosales, Flavio Rojas Lima, and William Douglas, is to be published in 1969 by SISG.

# Geography

487. Robert E. Nunley. William Rickard, Charles Dodds, Charles Koch, Tom Martinson, and Julio Quan.

Simulation of Population Densities of Central America with Complex Dynamic Models.

The project is designed to simulate the dynamic process of growth and spread of human settlements in Central America, using special data of population densities of that area which have already been compiled. Specific objectives include: 1) development of analog and digital computer models which permit spatial parameters to be considered in traditional demographic models; 2) use of the above models to analyze the especially prepared data for purposes of making forecasts of population densities for each of 18,500 data units (121/2 sq. miles in size) in Central America for the years 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000; 3) experimentation with hybrid analogdigital models. Covers British Honduras, Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, and Panama. Begun, 1963. EDC, 1969. /NSF and University of Kansas.

# 488. Pierre A. D. Stouse

Llamas and Alpacas in Andean Cultures. To determine the changing functions and distributions of llamas and alpacas in the culture of the Andean Indians, from pre-Columbian times to the present. Includes Ecuador, Peru, and Bolivia. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1971. /University of Kansas.

#### 489. -----

Stability of Tropical Agriculture.

A study of causes leading to stability and instability in tropical agriculture, particularly when plantations are involved. This is a case study based on the rapid expansion of banana plantations in Costa Rica. To be published in *Economic Geography* in 1969 or 1970.

History

490. Lynn H. Nelson

The Origins of Aragon.

An attempt to reconstruct the social and economic structure of the Kingdom of Aragon during the closing years of the eleventh century and immediately prior to the beginning of the great period of the Aragonese reconquista. The data is mainly inferential material derived from surviving charters. Begun, 1966. In preparation. /Fulbright Research Grant, 1966.

# Literature

491. Raymond D. Souza A History of 20th Century Cuban Prose Fiction.

Work on this project continues as described in LARR II:2 (522). /Ford Foundation.

# Political Science

492. Robert D. Tomasek

The State of Seige in Latin America. Research continues as described in LARR III:2 (521).

493. ——

The Secreary-General of the Organization of American States and the Settlement of Disputes.

An evaluation of why the Secretary-General of the Organization of American States has participated so little, with the exception of the Dominion Republic crises of 1965, in the settlement of Latin American disputes. Reasons for the inactivity are analyzed. A contrast is made with the Secretary-General of the United Nations. Manuscript completed. A related work by the researcher is "The Haitian-Dominican Republic Controversy of 1963 and the Organization of American States." Orbis, Spring, 1968.

# KENT STATE UNIVERSITY

# History

494. Maury Baker

The Pan-American Highway in South America.

Relates mainly to the historical development of international highways in South America and especially those making up the Pan-American highway system. Examines the nature of U.S. financial and technical assistance, correlating it with U.S. policy. In note stage. Begun, 1961, EDC, 1973.

495. ----

A History of the Inter-American Highway.

See LARR III:2 (524) for description. Study will be published in 1970.

Political Science

496. Victor Alba

Catalonia.

An introduction to Catalonia, a region of Spain with national characteristics. A study of its history, culture, problems, and present situation. To be published by Praeger in 1969.

497. ——. Louis Harris (C)

Politics, Ideologies and Governments of Latin America.

A textbook of politics and government in Latin America. Political practices, political ideologies and parties, and the political situation in each country are covered. Begun, 1968. To be published by Praegar in 1970.

# UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY

#### History

498. Holman Hamilton

The Career and Influence of Claude G. Bowers.

This study of Bowers' career continues as described in LARR III:2 (525).

499. Jerry W. Knudson

José Miguel Carrera and the Ordeal of Chilean Independence.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (526). EDC, 1971.

500. ------

Emiliano Zapata and the Origins of Agrarian Reform in Mexico, 1909–1919. Continues as described in LARR III:2 (527). EDC, 1970.

# UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE

Anthropology

- 501. Frederic Hicks
  - Cultural Ecology of Selected Caribbean Cash Crops.

Study will take as its starting point the characteristics of crops such as sugar cane, bananas, and coffee and will attempt to specify the socio-cultural adjustments made necessary by these crops' requirements as regards type of land needed, capital outlay, labor (quantity, seasonality, etc.), processing, marketing, and other factors. In note stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. /Univ. of Louisville.

#### History

502. Charles R. Berry

Latin American History and Historians in the Nineteenth Century.

An on-going study of Latin American historians writing on Latin American themes in the 19th century: historians selected are the major ones from Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, and Venezuela. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1975.

# 503. -----

The Reform in the Central District of Oaxaca, 1856–1867: A Case Study.

An examination of the impact of La Reforma on the politics, society, and economy of the central area of Oaxaca State, with special attention to the question of the nationalized property. The date indicates that what happened in Oaxaca does not conform to the general theories that have been forwarded concerning the Reform. Begun, 1965. EDC, 1969. /NDEA, Univ. of Texas, and Univ. of Louisville.

# MACALESTER COLLEGE

#### History

504. Roger R. Trask

The Relations of the United States and Mexico During the Díaz Period, 1876– 1911.

A comprehensive work on U.S.-Mexican relations utilizing official and unofficial Mexican sources as well as those from the United States. In early stage of preparation. EDC, 1972. A related work by the researcher, A Bibliography of United States-Latin American Relations since 1810, was published by the University of Nebraska Press in 1968.

#### MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY

Political Science

505. Harry Kantor

126

An Analysis of the Factors which Contributed to the Development of the Democratic Political System in Costa Rica.

Study seeks to answer the question of why a democratic political system developed in Costa Rica when undemocratic systems are the rule in the other Central American countries. Placed within the general framework of an investigation of what political development is, this is a case study of one country combined with a study of political development in general. Begun, 1966. A related work by the researcher is Patterns of Politics and Political Systems in Latin America (1969), particularly, the chapter entitled "Costa Rica: A Progressing Democracy."

#### UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

Anthropology

506. Jeffrey R. Parsons

Archaeological Settlement Patterns in the Texcoco Region, Mexico.

In an area of about 450 Km, the main outlines of a changing configuration of prehispanic settlement distribution have been delineated for the period between 800 B.C. and 1250 A.D. Several major settlement cycles can be distinguished. These cycles have proved useful both for clarifying certain aspects of aboriginal cultural developments in the Valley of Mexico and for defining problems upon which future research should focus. Manuscript completed. To be published by the University of Michigan, Museum of Anthropology, *Memoir* series in 1970. /NSF and Univ. of Michigan Museum of Anthropology.

# Botany

507. Rogers McVaugh

Flora of Jalisco and Adjacent Territory. Continues as described in LARR III:2 (535). First part will be ready for publication in early part of 1970.

# History

508. Charles Gibson Studies in the Social History of Spain, 15th-16th Centuries.

Research continues as described in LARR II:2 (555). EDC, 1980.

#### MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

Economics (Labor Relation)

509. Albert A. Blum, Marvin Bernstein, Luis Galvan

Manpower Adjustment Programmes in Mexico.

In draft stage. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1969.

510. — and Mark Thompson

White Collar Unions in Mexico.

Begun, 1964. EDC, 1969. /Latin American Studies Center of Michigan State University.

# Economics

511. John R. Hildebrand

Panama, U.S. Currency, and the Central American Common Market.

A study of Panama's use of U.S. currency as the circulating medium and some implications with respect to the Central American Common Market. In draft stage. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1970. /Michigan State University Research Fund.

#### 512. \_\_\_\_\_

LAFTA and Paraguay: Economic and Social Development.

Continues as listed in LARR III:2 (541). Will be published by the California Institute of International Studies in its Latin American Integration Conference publication.

513. John M. Hunter and H. W. Hoge. J. Martin Klotsche (O)

Higher Education in Brazil. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970.

514. W. Paul Strassmann

Construction Technology, Employment, and Finance in Latin America.

Research is concentrated on Peru, Mexico, Venezuela, and Colombia. Begun, 1967. In preparation.

# Geography

515. Clarence W. Minkel (School for Advanced Graduate Studies)

Geography in Central America: Status and Trends.

A review of the status of professional geography in Central America, Panama, and British Honduras—government, universities, professional societies, etc. In draft stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. To be published in *East Lakes Geographer.* (Pan American Institute of Geography and History (OAS).

516. -----

Mining and Mineral Production in Central America. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1970. Continues as reported in LARR III:2 (543).

# History

517. Charles C. Cumberland

Mexican Revolution: The Epic Period. An analysis of the growth of concepts and legal structure, 1913–1924, upon which the social, economic and political change depended after that date. Begun, 1954. EDC, 1969.

#### 518. ——

The Growth of a City, The Experience of Monterrey, Mexico.

The causes, patterns, and effects of the growth of the industrial city of Monterrey, and its present role in the Mexican economy. Begun, 1966. EDC, 1969.

519. -----

Twentieth Century Revolution in Latin America.

An analysis of the differing patterns and ideologies of selected countries (Mexico, Guatemala, Argentina, Bolivia, Venezuela, Peru, Chile) and an examination of the interrelationships, if any. An indication of the nature and direction of change emanating from the revolution. Begun, 1966. To be published by Oxford Press.

520. Leslie Brennan Rout, Jr.

The Problem of People of Color in Brazil since 1888.

In note stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. To be published by Bowling Green Press in 1969–1970.

#### Journalism

521. Mary A. Gardner

The Press in Guatemala.

The historical roots, the evolution, and the role of the press and its journalists in Guatemala. Particular attention to the training, working conditions, performance, and the problems of journalists in Guatemala today. Research was carried out in Guatemala in 1968. A related work by the researcher, "The Press of Honduras: A Portrait of Five Dailies" was published in *Journalism Quarterly* (1963).

522. -----

"Desacato" as a Cultural and Legal Concept: Its Use in Latin America as a Technique to Control the Press.

Study will concern itself with the history of

the concept, its earliest use against the printed and spoken word, and its use by public officials and such dictators as Perón of Argentina and Rojas Pinilla of Colombia. Countries in the study include Peru, Argentina, Colombia, and Brazil. EDC, 1970. /All University Research Grant.

# Literature

- 523. Rose Lee Hayden
  - The Children's Literature of Monteiro Lobato.

This monograph dedicated to the life, works, and central themes of the Brazilian author, José Bento Monteiro Lobato, continues as described in LARR III:2 (544). EDC, 1969. To be published by the Latin American Center of MSU in 1970.

524. ——

An Existential Focus on Some Novels of the River Plate. (Argentina and Uruguay.)

A philosophical approach to the principal novels of Ernesto Sábato and Carlos Mazzanti and selected works of Juan Carlos Onetti and Eduardo Mallea. A treatment of the philosophy of Existentialism, and how it appears in the ten works chosen for analysis. EDC, 1969.

# 525. Donald A. Yates

Magical Journey: A Biography of Jorge Luis Borges.

A study of the poetry, essays, and prose fiction of this contemporary Argentine writer. Begun, 1964. EDC, 1970. A related work by the researcher, "Borges y la literatura fantásica," appeared in *Kentucky Foreign Language Quarterly*, no. 3, 1964.

# Political Science

526. Kenneth A. Bode

Social and Political Backgrounds of Latin American Diplomats.

Study undertaken of Latin envoys to Washington, D.C., encompassing social and political backgrounds as well as attitudes about hemispheric problems, domestic politics, and U.S. policy in the Latin American area. Begun, 1965. In preparation. /Ford Foundation. Michigan State University and the Brookings Institution.

# Psychology

527. John E. Jordan, Kenneth Morin, Lawrence Harrelson, Kenneth Gottlieb. Louis Guttman (O)

Cross Cultural Attitudes toward Mental Retardation.

A study of the nature and determinants of attitudes toward mental retardation using a Guttman facet theory scale. Data gathering underway in U.S., Colombia, Brazil, British Honduras, Germany, Yugoslavia, Israel, and Iran. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1971. /USOE.

# Sociology

528. Bernard M. Finifter

Styles of Participation in Political Life: A Study of Venezuelan University Students.

Study uses multivariate statistical methods on original survey data to discover distinctive styles of participation of Venezuelan university students in national campaign politics. On the basis of these results and comparative evidence from other analysis (some of which extend beyond the present study) a general theory of participation styles is advanced to account for background and personality origins of these styles and their consequences for a wide variety of social structures. In draft form. Begun, 1964. EDC, 1970. /Michigan State University Research Fund.

529. William H. Form. Richard E. Gale (University of Oregon)

Industrialization and Social Integration of Automobile Workers: A Four Nation Study.

Project continues as reported in LARR III:2 (551).

530. F. B. Waisanen. H. Kumata, J. Durlak Formal Education and the Modernization Process.

Data from five national probability samples is being analyzed to examine the relationship between educational achievement and various socio-economic attitudinal and behavioral indicators of modernity. Preliminary findings show a consistent pattern of curvilinearity, suggesting that there may be minimal levels of educational achievement prerequisite to participation in development. In draft form. Covers Costa Rica, Mexico, USA, Finland and Japan. Begun, 1963. EDC, 1969. A related article by the researcher and G. Briones "Educational Aspirations, Modernization and Urban Integration" appeared in the December, 1967, issue of America Latina.

# Zoology

531. Rollin H. Baker (Michigan State Univ. Museum)

Distribution of Terrestrial Vertebrate Animals in the Putla Area of Southern Oaxaca, Mexico.

A study of mammals, reptiles and amphibians undertaken in collaboration with Robert G. Webb (Univ. of Texas at El Paso). EDC, 1969. To be published in *Revista de la* Sociedad Mexicana de Historia Natural in Mexico City. /NSF.

532. Michael M. Ovchynnyk (Michigan State Univ. Museum)

Freshwater Fishes of Ecuador.

Research continues as reported in LARR III:2 (553). Book will list 350 fishes of Ecuador. A related work by the researcher, Annotated List of the Freshfater Fish of Ecuador, *Zoologisher Anzeiger* is now in the process of being published.

# MILWAUKEE PUBLIC MUSEUM

#### Anthropology

533. Stephan F. deBorhegyi. Lon W. Mericle, Charles Stanley, Thomas Kurth, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas B. Fifield, and research associates in underwater archaeology.

A Study of the Cenote Agua Azul and Montebello Lakes in the Chinkultic-Comitán Archaeological Zone in Chiapas, Mexico.

A tie-in with the other "sacred-lake" offerings and ceremonies in Guatemala and El Salvador previously investigated by the principal researcher. Begun, 1966. EDC, 1972. The relater work by deBorhegyi "Archaeological Reconnaissance of Chinkultic, Chiapas, Mexico" was published by the Middle American Research Institute of Tulane University, Publication No. 26, pp. 119–134.

# UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

# Anthropology

534. Richard E. W. Adams. Kent Day and Ronald Nash (O)

The Ceramic Chronology of the Southern Maya.

See LARR III:2 (555) for earlier description. Adams now involved in preparing final draft of the report on the Cotzal Valley project. Title: Ceramic Chronology and Culture History in the Cotzal Valley, Quiche, Guatemala. Begun, 1965. EDC, 1969. /NSF. Graduate School, Univ. of Minnesota.

#### Geography

535. Ward Barrett

The Sugar Plantation of the Marqueses de Valle.

A study of the organization and management of a Mexican sugar plantation, 1535 to 1850. Begun, 1961, EDC, 1969. To be published by the University of Minnesota Press.

536. -----

Historical Geography of the Sugar Industry of Morelos, Mexico.

Studies the development of the industry from the sixteenth century to the Revolution of 1910. Begun, 1965. EDC, 1970.

#### History

537. Stuart B. Schwartz

Magistracy and Society in Colonial Brazil: The High Court of Bahia.

A study of the structure of judicial organization of colonial Brazil. Special emphasis has been placed on the role of bureaucracy and the social, economic, and political relations between royal magistrates and important groups in colonial society. Research was conducted in Spain, Portugal, England and Brazil. Begun, 1965. EDC, 1969.

538. -----

The Social History of Brazilian Sugar, 1550–1808.

This is a long range project that will incorporate a large body of scattered materials on the sugar economy and society of the northeast coast. The core documentation consists of the records of the plantation of Sergipe do Conde (1570–1750) including account books, contracts, notarial records, shipping lists, and personal letters. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1972. A recently completed work by the author, "The Mocambo: Slave Resistance in Colonial Bahia," will appear in the May (1969) issue of *Canadian Journal of African Studies*.

# Journalism

539. Roy E. Carter, Jr. Orlando Sepúlveda (Univ. of Chile) (O)

Television and Modernization in Santiago, Chile.

A study of the instrumental use of TV by the

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general public and decision makers in the modernization process in Chile. Study of random and purposive samples of population in Santiago, Chile. Field work in process. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. A related article by the authors, "Some Patterns of Mass Media Use in Santiago de Chile," appeared in *Journalism Quarterly*, 41, pp. 416–24. /SSRC.

540. -----

Social Stratification and Social Mobility in Chile.

A substantive and methodological inquiry into the extent and correlates of intergenerational and achieved occupational mobility in Santiago, Chile. Begun, 1966. EDC, 1969. /University of Minnesota and University of Chile.

# UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA

# Economics

541. W. Whitney Hicks. Peter J. Watry, Jr. (O)

Exports and Economic Growth in Sonora and Baja California, Mexico.

Continues as listed in LARR III:2 (558). EDC, 1970.

# History

542. Winfield J. Burggraaff

Sowing the Petroleum in Venezuela: 1936–1948.

A study in the politics of Venezuelan modernization. Critically compares the progress made toward modernization under Andean military presidents Lopez Contreras and Medina, and under Acción Democrática. In note stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1971. /SRC, Research Council, Univ. of Missouri—Columbia.

# Literature

543. Daniel C. Scroggins

La Araucana: Una concordancia.

This work is a concordance of the sixteenthcentury epic poem in Spanish by Alonso de Ercilla. The concordance is an alphabetical listing of each word in the poem (except for 366 function or relator words which were omitted) followed by the text of the line in which the word is to be found, together with its canto, octave and verse number. In draft stage. EDC, 1969–1970. /Indiana University Foundation.

#### MOORHEAD STATE COLLEGE

#### History

544. William D. Raat

The Historical Role of the Mexican American of the Upper Midwest.

A continuing project. See LARR III:2 (560) for details of research.

#### 545. -----

The Role of the *Cientificos* during the Diaz Era of Mexico.

Completed. Will appear under the title of Positivism in Don Porfirio's Mexico. Publication date unknown.

# THE UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA

#### History

546. Michael Meyer

Perspectives on Mexican Revolutionary Historiography.

Treats trends in Mexican historical scholarship for the Revolutionary period. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. To be published in *New Mexico Historical Review* in April 1969.

#### 547. \_\_\_\_\_

The Victoriano Huerta Presidency.

A detailed analysis of the nature of Huerta's regime. Continues as reported in LARR III:2 (564).

#### 548. \_\_\_\_\_

The United States and the Mexican Revolution, 1910–1917.

Continues as described in LARR II:2 (565).

549. — and Charles Hale

Mexican Historical Scholarship: 19th and 20th Century.

An analysis of the trends since World War II. In draft stage. To be published in *Latin American Studies* (Univ. of Nebraska) in the fall of 1969.

550. — and William L. Sherman

Readings and Documents in Mexican History.

Selected readings and documents from pre-Columbian times to the present. In note stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. To be published by the University of Nebraska Press.

# 551. William L. Sherman

Indian Labor in 16th Century Central America.

The study is based principally on sixteenth century manuscripts from the archives of Spain and Central America. It treats Indian slavery, *tamemes, naborias*, and other forms of labor, as well as discussing the role of *encomenderos*, the Church, *alcaldes mayores*, *corregidores* and the *Audiencia* with regard to Indian services. In draft stage. Begun, 1963. EDC, 1970. A related work by the researcher, "Abusos contra los indios de Guatemala: Relaciones del Obispo, 1602–1605," was published in *Caravelle* (Univ. of Toulouse) in 1968.

# NORTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY

# Anthropology

552. Charles R. Wicke and Miguel Chase Sardi

Componential Analysis of Chulupi (Ashluslay) Kinship Terminology.

The Chulupi are a Mataco-Mateguayo group about 180 miles northwest of Asunción, Paraguay, who number today about 10,000. Their kinship terminology shows complete bilaterality and symmetry for consanguineal terms and rigid differentiation into generations. Cousin terminology is Hawaiian; first ascending generational terminology is lineal avuncular. Affines and consanguines are strictly differentiated. A significant feature of the terminological system is the presence of mourning terms-the first reported for a South American group. Componential analysis reveals the principles of ordering one's kin. In draft stage. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1969. /Centro de Estudios Antropológicos del Ateneo Paraguayo.

#### Economics

553. Joseph A. Martellaro

Argentina, An Economic and Political Survey.

Book is concerned with a number of the economic, political, and social factors which account for the stagnation of the Argentine economy. In draft stage. /Fulbright, NIU

#### History

554. Benjamin Keen

The Aztecs in Western Thought.

The evolution of Western conceptions of Aztec civilizations and the reflections of the Aztec theme in literature and art, etc. Begun,

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1962. EDC, 1970. To be published by Rutgers University Press in 1970 or 1971. A related work by the researcher is Life and Labor in Ancient Mexico: The Brief and Summary Relations of the Lords of New Spain of Alonso de Zorita. /SSRC.

# UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

#### Anthropology

555. Carl W. O'Nell and Arthur J. Rubel. A Multi-Community Study of Psycho-Social Stress and Physiological Stress Variables in the Development of Susto.

The study will be an in-depth attempt to research the psycho-social as well as physiological stress factors contributing to *susto* in two or more Zapotec and Chimotec communities in Oaxaca Mexico. Emphasis will be placed on the attempt to develop cognitive measures of role stress of general value in the prediction of susto. O'Brien Fund, University of Notre Dame.

556. Irwin Press. Gloria Press (O)

Ambiguous Values and Acculturation among Urban Migrants.

Project continues as reported in LARR II:2 (572).

557. ———. Joel D. Kopple

Curers and Medical Doctors (Colombia). See LARR III:2 (570). Data now written up and available for distribution.

558. Arthur J. Rubel, William V. D'Antonio, Andrew Weigert, Jorge Lara-Braud. Raul Santoyo Gamio (O)

The Social Characteristics of Mexican-American Converts to Protestantism.

This investigation is addressed to a comparison of social and economic attributes of Mexican-Americans who convert to Protestantism and those who remain Catholics. It is hypothesized that conversion to Protestantism, especially Pentecostal sects, will associate highly with differential perceptions of the means to attain upward mobility, and the utilization of shared church membership as a surrogate for familial ties, severed as a result of spatial mobility. Will cover the American southwest and the metropolitan Chicago area. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. A related work by the researcher is "Concepts of Disease in Mexican-American Culture," published in Across the Tracks: Mexican Americans in a Texas City. /Hispanic Institute.

# Economics

559. Ernest J. Bartell and Dennis J. Dugan Economic Characteristics of Low-Income Urban Populations in Latin America: Case Studies (Colombia and Chile).

Analysis of the determinants of migration from rural to urban areas, labor force participation and employment is the subject of this study of sixteen barrios near Cali, Colombia and four barrios near Valparaiso, Chile. Empirical analysis based on data gathered in field research will focus on relationships among migration patterns, educational levels, economic status, consumption and saving habits and family size among low-income urban populations. In note stage. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1969. /AID and Rockefeller.

#### 560. ------

Population Growth in Low-Income Areas of Developing Countries.

An economic theory of population growth is presented and empirically tested for two developing countries, Chile and Colombia, and this provides a basis for a cross-cultural comparison of the determinants of their impact upon population growth. In draft stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. /Rockefeller Foundation, University of Notre Dame, The Brookings Institution.

# History

561. Fredrick B. Pike

Right Wing Nationalisms and Hispanismo, 1898-1936: Spanish Attitudes Toward Spain and Spanish America.

Basically an intellectual history of the attitudes, aspirations, values of Spanish conservatives vis-a-vis Spain and Spanish America. Shows that the basic desire was to prevent fundamental social change both in Spain and Spanish America; on this, Conservatives and "Liberals" were in accord, although they differed heatedly on the Church and other issues. Factors that were conducive to and that impeded Spanish-American unity are explored. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. To be published in 1971. /University of Notre Dame: Guggenheim Foundation.

# Literature

562. Walter M. Langford

The Mexican Novel Comes of Age.

A critical study of the development of the Mexican novel which analyzes the work of such Mexican novelists as Mariano Azuela, Augustín Yánez, Juan Rulfo, and Carlos Fuentes among others. Begun, 1965. To be published by the University of Notre Dame Press in 1970.

# Political Science

563. Michael Francis

Chile's 1970 Election and the Right.

An examination of the pressures of campaigning on the National Party during the 1970 presidential campaign. In preparation. EDC, 1971. "Chile's 1967 Municipal Elections," by the researcher appeared in IAER.

#### 564. -----

U.S. Relations with Argentina and Chile during World War II.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (574).

# Sociology

565. Arthur Rubel, and Rogelio Duocastella. Members of Staff of Instituto de Sociologia y Pastoral Aplicadas

The Spanish Family in Transition.

Researchers in the preliminary stages of a depth study of the changing nature of the family in Spain. It is hoped to relate this research to research already previously carried out by members of the Dept. of Sociology and Anthropology of the University of Notre Dame in such countries as Mexico, Colombia, Peru, and Brazil. To begin, Sept., 1969. EDC, 1971.

566. William V. D'Antonio

Mexican Municipal Politics: Ideological Orientation and Party Structure in a Mexican Border City.

Continues as described in LARR II:2 (579). Research focus now on PRE and PAN in Ciudad Juarez. EDC, 1970. /SSRC and Univ. of Notre Dame.

# OBERLIN COLLEGE

History

567. Sanford Shepard

Spain and the Jews: A Cultural Synthesis. A study of the effect of the Inquisition as a

formative factor on Spanish culture. The Inquisition is studied from a psychological point of view in order to show the manner in which its attitudes pervaded most aspects of Spanish life during the Renaissance. The problems created by the Inquisition are seen most clearly in the literature of the period. Much attention is paid to the novel and the theater during Spain's *Siglo de Oro*. Manuscript completed. Begun, 1965. EDC, 1968.

# THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

#### Anthropology

568. Erika Bourguignan

Ritual Dissociation and Possession Belief in Caribbean Negro Religion.

Paper centers on a comparison between Afro-American spirit cults, as typified by Haitian voodu, and on Pentecostal churches, as typified by St. Vincent Spiritual Baptists. Study shows the centrality of dissociational states in these diverse groups and the variety of cultural patterning involved. The aim of the paper is the furthering of a typology of ritual dissociation. It is part of a larger study, entitled Cross-Cultural Study of Dissociational States, supported by NIMH. Study will be published in 1969 in *Afro-American Anthology: Contemporary Perspectives*, edited by Norman Whitten and F. F. Szwed (Free Press). /NIMH.

Illness and Possession: Elements for a Comparative Study.

Paper attempts to delineate a typology of possession cults, with illness as a central concept. In Haiti, possession illness is not linked to the possession cult and represents a separate complex associated with sorcery. While the concept of possession is involved in both contexts, dissociation (trance) is part of voodu possession, but not part of the possession illness complex. To be published in Paris in 1969 as part of the Proceedings of the Colloque International sur les Cultes de Possession.

570. Jeannette H. Henney

"Mourning," a Religious Ritual among the Spiritual Baptists of St. Vincent: An Experience in Sensory Deprivation.

A religious cult group in the West Indies isolates certain of its devotees for an indefinite period under conditions bearing a strong resemblance to those used in many research studies of the effects of sensory deprivation on the human organism. Some of the resultant behavior reported by the cultists, in particular hallucinatory activity, closely parallels that of the experimental subjects. The differences that occur seem to be attributable, in part, to the variation in cultural backgrounds of the subjects and the cult adherents. In draft form. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. /NIMH.

# Economics

571. Norman Rask, Dale Adams, Kelso Wessel, and Daril Boyne

An Analysis of Capital Formation in the Agricultural Sectors of Latin American Countries.

Study will investigate and describe capital formation at the farm level, including the impact of technological change on the need for capital and on the capital formation process. Also, the implications and impact of selected policies to stimulate capital formation will be evaluated. EDC, 1974. In preparation. //JSAID.

Geography

572. Howard L. Gauthier. Keith Semple

Growth Poles and Regional Development in Brazil.

This study uses spatial series data to analyze changes in the spatial structure of the Brazilian economy since 1940. The results are explained in terms of the work done by Perroux and Hirschman. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. A related published work by the researcher is *Transportation and Growth of São Paulo Economy*.

573. ——— and Kevin Cox.

A Structural Analysis of International

Relations in Latin America, 1920–1960. This study described in detail in LARR III:2 (587) has been completed and is being submitted for publication.

- 574. Barry Lentnek. Richard Buxbaum (O)
  - A Regional Analysis of a Traditional Economy.

A spatial analysis of several aspects of the regional structure of the rural economy of Aguascalientes, Mexico. Includes studies of the retail and wholesale marketing of rural towns and its relationship to income and consumption distributions in the state; a spatial

<sup>569. -----</sup>

analysis of the diffusion of dairying; a study of the impact of the cessation of the *bracero* program upon economic behavior of farmers during 1967–1968. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. "An Analysis of Traditional Agriculture in Transition: A Case Study in Mexico," by the researcher will appear in the March, 1969, issue of the Annals of the AAG. /NSF.

# 575. George Patten

Dairying in Nicaragua: A Developing Industry in a Developing Country.

See LARR III:2 (588) for a description of this continuing project. To be published. /Development Fund, College of Administrative Science, Ohio State University.

# 576. -----

Intrafamily Economic Flexibility: Nicaraguan Example.

A study of the economy of smaller Latin American countries which has revealed a little noted tendency. While most of these countries appear to have highly static economies tied to the export of primary products, a dynamic element was discerned when members of 20 leading Nicaraguan families were interviewed; namely, that capital is shifted from on activity to another within family holdings (various types of agriculture, business, manufacturing) based almost entirely upon the profit motive and thus provides a certain degree of flexibility.

# Political Science

577. Terry L. McCoy

Supra-National Programs and Domestic Policy-Making in Central America.

Study represents an attempt to measure the impact of external forces on domestic policymaking in Latin America. Specifically it deals with Central America and the impact of the Alliance for Progress and the Central American Common Market on the public health policies and practices of the countries in this area. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1971. Mershon Center, Ohio State University.

578. ——. Patricio Gastelo (O)

Politics and Development: Agrarian Reform in Chile.

A general analysis of the agrarian reform process in Chile from the political standpoint. Emphasis is placed upon delineating the factors which initiated the Chilean reform legislation and which sustain their program. Research was carried out both at the decisionmaking center in Santiago and in five zones in the Chilean countryside. The study concludes by comparing the Chilean experience with agrarian reform programs in the other Latin American countries in order to isolate the political conditions conducive to reform. A related study, which will be published separately, deals with the impact of agrarian reform programs on rural voting patterns in Chile. Begun, 1966. EDC, 1969. "The Seizure of 'Los Cristales'," by the researcher, appeared in the 1967 Summer issue of Inter-American Economic Affairs. NDEA. Univ. of Wisconsin, LTC.

# UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA

# History

579. Max L. Moorhead

Presidio: Bastion of the Spanish Border lands (Mexico).

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (598). EDC, 1971. "The Soldado de Cuera: Stalwart of the Spanish Borderlands," by the researcher, was published in the February 1969 issue of *Journal of the West*.

# PURDUE UNIVERSITY

Literature (Theater)

580. José Cid Pérez and Dolores Martí de Cid. James McKinney (O)

El teatro Hispanoamericano de ayer y de hoy (Critica, historia, y antología).

A two-volume work which will deal with the theater of Latin America from Pre-Columbian times up to the present century. The first volume, covering the period up to the first third of the nineteenth century, is now at press. EDC, 1971. To be published by McGraw-Hill in 1972. Related works by the researcher are *Contemporary Cuban Theater* and *Pre-Columbian Indian Theater*.

# RICE UNIVERSITY

Political Science

581. Robert H. Dix

Political Parties and Political Development in Chile.

A study of Chile's attempts to confront its "crisis of participation." In draft stage. EDC, 1969. /SSRC and Yale Concilium on International Affairs.

582. ---

Latin America: Oppositions and Development.

A chapter for a book entitled *The Emergence* of *Oppositions* being edited by Robert A. Dahl. Researcher will analyze the relationship between development and the emergence of legitimate oppositions in Latin America. Begun, 1967. To be published by Yale University Press in 1969. /Center for International Affairs, Harvard University.

#### SAINT EDWARD'S UNIVERSITY

#### History

583. José Roberto Juárez

The Economic Power and Social Justice Policies of the Archdiocese of Guadalajara as Factors in the Advent of the Mexican Revolution of 1910.

A study of the extent to which the economic powers and the social justice policies of the Catholic Church in the archdiocese of Guadalajara from 1876 to 1910 contributed to the advent of the Mexican revolution of 1910. Data on tithe income, collection, and distribution, as well as data on the partial recovery of ecclesiastical property lost during the Reform movement has already been assembled. This hitherto unavailable information will be put in the context of the region's economy in order to analyze the impact that the institution had on the well-being of society. The apparent correlation between the non-implementation of social justice concepts and the civil government's cooperation in the recovery of the church's wealth will also be investigated. Begun, 1965. EDC, 1970. A related work by the researcher, "The Use of Counter-Oaths to Fight Liberalism in the Archdiocese of Guadalajara During the Porfiriato, 1876-1911," appeared in A Journal of Church and State in 1969. /Social Science Research Council and National Endowment for the Humanities.

#### SAINT LOUIS UNIVERSITY

# History

584. John Francis Bannon

The Spanish Borderlands Frontier, 1528– 1821.

To be published by Holt-Rinehart-Winston in 1970. See LARR II:2 (594) for more detail.

585. -----

Herbert Eugene Bolton, American Historian.

Continues. See LARR II:2 (593).

#### SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY

#### Anthropology

586. Robert L. Rands, Barbara C. Rands (Museum, Southern Illinois University). Peiyuan Chen (National Taiwan University), Paul H. Benson (Univ. of North Carolina), Merle Greene Robertson (Robert Louis Stevenson School) (O)

Mayan Ecology and Trade

A reconstruction of aspects of the socioeconomic organization in pre-Columbian Maya society will be attempted by analyzing patterns of trade in ceramics. Investigations are focused on the relationships of a major ceremonial center of the Classic Period (Palenque) and adjacent satellite communities; technological analysis of the pottery is important in determining probable centers of manufacture and subsequent trade. Including sites in the survey area, the investigation covers a span of approximately 2,500 years, from Early Preclassic cultures to the Spanish Conquest. Begun, 1963. EDC, 1973. /NSF.

587. Carroll L. Riley

The Frontier People.

A culture history of the people of North West Mexico from Paleo-Indian times to the present. In draft stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. /Graduate Research Office, Southern Illinois University.

588. — J. Charles Kelley, Southern Illinois Museum, Campbell W. Pennington, Robert L. Rands

Problems of New World-Old World Pre-Columbian Contacts.

Papers presented by 25 experts from the United States, Latin America, Europe and South Africa presented at the 1968 annual meetings of the Society for American Archaeology are now being edited for publication. EDC, 1969. /Graduate School, Southern Illinois University.

589. Phil C. Weigand. Celia Garcia de Weigand (O)

Huichol Economics and Land Use.

A coordinated program of archival research, ethnographic work, and photography center-

# Latin American Research Review

ing upon the Huichol Indians of the states of Jalisco and Nayarit, Mexico has entered its fourth year. Principle stress of the project has been an attempt to analyze economic organization of the Huichol; Celia Weigand has carried on a study of crafts and craft techniques. Begun, 1966. EDC, 1972. To be published by Research Records Mesoamerica. /NSF, Wenner-Gren and Southern Illinois University Museum.

590. — Celia Garcia de Weigand and James W. Porter.

The Lozeros of San Marcos, Jalisco.

A social anthropological study of a large, extended family which manufactures ceramics as its principle economic activity. Ethnographic data from the small town of San Marcos also has been collected. Artistic analysis of the decorated ceramics and technical spectographic analysis are being carried out by C. G. de Weigand and J. W. Porter, respectively. Begun, 1969. In preparation. /Mesoamerican Co-operative Research Program and the Southern Illinois Univ. Museum.

# Geography

591. Campbell W. Pennington

The Pima Bajo of Sonora, Mexico—Their Material Culture.

Researcher is attempting to appraise the use of the resource base by the Pima Bajo. Archival material has yielded much information concerning these people both before and after the Columbian period. Much of the current utilization of the resource base by the Pima Bajo can be documented as being rather ancient by a comparison of field data and archival materials. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1971. A related work by the author, *The Tepebuán of Chibuabua*—*Their Material Culture*, is presently being published by the Univ. of Utah Press. /American Phil. Society, Wenner-Gren, and Southern Illinois University.

# Southern Methodist University

#### Interdisciplinary

592. Carl F. Rohne

Catalan Consulates in the High Middle Ages.

An examination of the foundations and the day to day operations of a number of Barcelona's commercial consulates. First established by this important maritime city in the thirteenth century, the consulates served as the focus of commercial life abroad, governing in detail the daily lives of Catalan merchant adventures. Begun, 1966.

#### Anthropology

593. Joseph B. Aceves

Tranquility, Individualism and Value Conflicts Related to Changing Worldview in a Developing Area.

Research focuses on the extent to which worldview influences and affects social integration, cooperation, and receptivity to innovations. The key variables are the apparently contradictory values of tranquility and individualism held by peasant villagers. The importance of the seeking of tranquility as a major value orientation in Spain has not been discussed in the literature and has not been researched by anthropologists. This study is a large scale follow-up of one aspect of the researcher's doctoral dissertation field work done in the same villages during 1966-1967. Data obtained then, and during a short field period in December 1968-January 1969, indicate that Foster's concepts of "limited good" are directly relevant to the phenomena being studied. EDC, 1970. A related work by the researcher, "Some Problems of Rural Development Programs in the Minifundio Zone of Central Spain," was published in Working Papers in Sociology and Anthropology volume 2, no. 2, 1968.

594. Ronald K. Wetherington and William T. Sanders (Pennsylvania State University, Principal Researcher). Joseph Michels (Pennsylvania State Univ.) (O)

Kaminaljuyu Project.

An archaeological-ecological study of the Highland Maya, with emphasis on the site of Kaminaljuyu, Guatemala City, Guatemala. An investigation of the sequence of development, settlement pattern, and socio-political complexity of the Highland Mayan peoples during Pre-Columbian times. Wetherington's part of the project is concerned with the direction of ceramic analysis. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1971. /NSF.

#### Government

595. Herbert Corkran, Jr.

Patterns of International Cooperation in the West Indies.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (608). To be published in 1969.

Law

596. Joseph W. McKnight

A Survey of Spanish Legal Authorities, with a Bibliography of Sources Available in English.

The Dutch diplomatist-historian, E. N. van Kleffens, has recently published a history of *Hispanic Law until the End of the Middle Ages.* Though this volume is helpful to the legal and historical researcher, further guidance is needed to point out the comparative standing of the various Spanish codes as authoritative and to locate sources (both texts and commentaries) in English. A critical analysis of the accuracy of the English translation will be supplied. This essay will attempt to fill this gap in basic Hispano-American legal research. In note stage. To be published in 1969 or 1970 in the *Houston Law Review*.

597. -----

Survival of Spanish Family Law in the American Southwest.

An expanded form of the research project previously described in LARR III:2 (609). This expanded report will be published shortly in the Southwestern Historical Quarterly. A more legalistic version of the same research, referring only to Texas, will appear in the Southwestern Law Journal. A portion of the research covering the development of the Spanish community property system in Texas from the mid-nineteenth century to the present was published in Texas Law Review, Vol. 46 (1967).

598. -----

Stray Animals and the Open Range—A Study of Legal Systems in Conflict in Texas.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (610). To be published in the *Houston Law Review* in 1971.

# SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS (SURINAM, SOUTH AMERICA)

# Linguistics

599. George L. Huttar. Mary L. Huttar, Edward Peasgood, Joyce Peasgood, S. Catherine Rountree, Naomi Glock, and Frances Tracy (O)

Languages of the Guianas.

Descriptive studies of the Creole, Arawakan,

and Cariban languages. Areas included are Surinam, Guyana, French Guiana. Begun, 1968. /Summer Institute of Linguistics; Speech Communications Research Laboratory, Santa Barbara, California.

# UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE

# Literature

600. H. Ernest Lewald

Argentina: Interpretation of a Culture.

A book containing chapters on such aspects as social classes, the family, arts and letters, education, ethos, urban and rural life, collective traits and cultural innovations. Literary and journalistic selections are included. In note stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. To be published by Praeger.

601. — (editor). J. L. Borges, E. Mallea, E. Sábato, H. A. Murena, E. Anderson-Imbert, B. Canal Feijoo, E. Martinez Estrada *et al.* (C)

Argentina: Analysis and Self Analysis. A collection of essays (in Spanish) dealing with the problems of Argentine cultural nationalism and ethnocentrism. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1969. To be published in Buenos Aires. OAS grant, Summer 1968.

# THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN

# Interdisciplinary

602. Richard N. Adams

Contemporary Central American Societies.

Project formally closed. Major monograph entitled "Crucifixion by Power: Essays on the Material Social Structure of Guatemala," currently in press (University of Texas). A master's thesis on the urban indians of Quezaltenango was completed by Bruce Hupp; Bryan Roberts of Manchester completed another in the field session of 1968; and Bryan Murphy completed his thesis on the campesino organizations in 1969.

603. — Piedad Batelli, Ester Hermitte, Carlos Heran (all of the Centro de Investigaciones Sociales, Torcuato di Tella, Buenos Aires)

The Adaptive Culture of Immigrants in Buenos Aires.

A comparative study of Catamarcan (Argentine) immigrants and Bolivian immigrants in Buenos Aires, with focus on adaptive variations and socio-cultural continuities; the relationship with the changing social structure. Begun, 1969. A related work by the researcher is "Internal Immigration in Guatemala. Agrarian Expansion of the Kekchis Indians into the Peten." /Ford Foundation. Instituto di Torcuato di Tella, Centro de Investigaciones Sociales.

# Anthropology

604. John B. Cornell and Robert J. Smith (Cornell University). Sugiyama Iutaka (Univ. of Florida), Hiroshi Saito (Escola de Sociologia e Politica de São Paulo), Takashi Maeyama (Univ. of Texas), Hironobu Kitaoji (Univ. of Texas), Yrionobu Kitaoje (Univ. of Texas). (O)

Acculturation in a Modern Complex Society.

This study concerning Japanese ethnic communities in both rural and urban contexts in the states of São Paulo, Parana, and Mato Grosso continues as described in LARR III:2 (621). EDC, 1969. Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research and Univ. of Texas.

605. — . Anne H. Sutherland, Sugiyama Iutaka (C), Robert P. Smith, Amelia Smith (O)

Biculturalism among Students of Japanese Descent in Selected Colleges and Professional Faculties in Southern Brazil. Project described in LARR II:2 (623) has been completed and will be published in American Journal of Sociology under the title "Nisei Biculturalism in Southern Brazil."

606. Jeremiah F. Epstein, Roger Nance, Burney B. McClurkan, William Irwin, Lorraine Heartfield, Ronald Ralph, Glen Greene, Dudley Varner.

Archaeology of Northeastern Mexico. Research on this project is completed and the manuscript is being prepared. See LARR II:2 (625) for description.

607. Francis E. Johnston. Martha A. Galbraith and Robert M. Malina (O)

Longitudinal Study of Child Growth in Guatemalan Children.

This is an on-going study of development in well-defined Guatemalan samples, comprising different socio-economic levels as well as diferent ethnic backgrounds, designed to elicit the effects of both the environment and the genetic background. Samples are from Guatemala City and the focus is upon the growth of individual children through time. Begun, 1954. In preparation. Institute of Latin American Studies. NSF.

608. — Martha A. Galbraith (O)

Microdifferentiation of Human Populations in Western Guatemala.

A study of the forces responsible for genetic differentiation of human populations in western Guatemala, focusing upon relevant environmental factors as well as the effects of the social structure. In preparation. /NSF.

609. Anthony Leeds and Elizabeth Leeds. Dorothy Stafford and Linda Smith (O)

Social Structure, Politics, and Economics of Squatter Settlements; Rio de Janeiro and Lima.

Two papers in press, a draft of a book, and a published paper have resulted from research to date. The first volume will be published by the University of Texas Press in 1970.

610. \_\_\_\_\_

Bibliography of the Sociology of Working Class Housing-Settlement Zones.

All Latin American countries included in this study. In draft stage. Begun, 1965. To be published in 1970.

# 611. Richard P. Schaedel

Human Resources of Haiti.

Basic field study was carried out in 1959–1962 and partially published in *An Essay on the Human Resources of Haiti* (AID, Port-au-Prince, 1962). Present research will incorporate data on Haitian economy, society, and polity since 1962, and analyze data on values for a synthetic overall presentation. In draft stage. To be published by Stanford University Press in 1971. Institute of Latin American Studies, Univ. of Texas—Summer Research Grant.

612. ———. John Greer and Antonio Rodriguez

Urban Growth and Ekistics on Peruvian Northern Coast.

Research continues as described in LARR III:2 (625). The report on Chan Chan by Schaedel and Rodriguez appeared in Actas del XXXVII Congreso de Americanistas, Mar del Plata. Research in draft stage. To be published in

1970 by Centro Editora de America. A related work by Dr. Schaedel is Huaca El Dragón.

613. Henry A. Selby

Ethnography of Deviant Behavior in a Zapotec Village (Mexico).

Work continues on this project described previously in LARR III:2 (626). To be published by Aldine Press in Chicago in 1969.

Art (History)

614. Donald B. Goodall

The Plastic Arts of Brazil.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (627). EDC, 1972.

Art

615. Terence Grieder

Tezcatlipoca and Adversary Gods of Nature in Precolumbian Art and Culture.

Accounts of religious conceptions of American Indians, especially in Mexico and Peru, will serve as a basis for analysis of Precolumbian religious imagery. Attention will focus on Tezcatlipoca in Mexico and in other regions on gods with similar attributes, in particular guardianship of nature and hostility to mankind. Evidence of a philosophy of the relation between man and nature and its ritual expression will be sought in the art. Some of the circumstances and attitudes which gave rise to the formal religions and some of the deeper meanings of the art may be revealed. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1970. /Institute of Latin American Studies, University of Texas.

616. Jacinto Quirarte

Olmec—A Misnomer for Maya?

An investigation into the extent and nature of Olmec influence in the Mava area. Researcher focuses attention on monumental and commemorative sculpture from both areas in order to determine the nature of the relationship and/or contact between the Olmec and the Mava. A search will be made for surveying Olmec pictorial conventions as well as iconographic details in later Maya stelae and altar stones. Formal characteristics will be sought in the Olmec sculpture that might link it to that of the Maya, as well as identifiable themes in the sculpture of both. The location or placement of monuments and stelae with accompanying altars in the Olmec and Maya cities will be compared for purposes of establishing extent and nature of influence. /Latin American Institute. Univ. of Texas at Austin.

617. \_\_\_\_

Maya Mural Painting.

Research continues as listed in LARR III:2 (629).

Economics

618. Wendell Gordon

The relation of Foreign Investments and Foreign Aid to the Economic Development of Latin America.

619. -----

Assimilation of Technical Knowledge in Latin America.

Continues as reported in LARR III:2 (632).

620. William H. Nicholls

The Transformation of Agriculture in a Semi-Industrialized Country. The Case of Brazil.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (675). EDC, 1969.

621. — and Ruy Miller Paiva

Structure and Productivity of Brazilian Agriculture, 1963.

Four book-length reports on Maranhão, Ceará, Pernambuco, and the Minas Triangle now available in English at Vanderbilt University. A fifth report on Parana will be available in July of 1969 and reports on São Paulo and Rio Grande do Sul in 1970 and 1971, respectively. See LARR II:2 (680) for details of the project.

Education

622. Clark C. Gill

Recent Developments in Mexican Education.

Surveys the most significant developments in Mexican education since 1955 based on field study in 1965 supplemented by further study in 1968. Manuscript completed. To be published by the U.S. Office of Education, 1969.

623. — and William B. Conroy Development of Guidelines and Resource Materials on Latin America for Use in Grades I-XII.

Project continues. Instructional materials being tried out in various schools. See LARR III:2 (634).

Folklore

624. Roger D. Abrahams

Performance and Behavior on St. Vincent, British West Indies.

This is an exploration into the realm of the

decorous system of a West Indian peasantry and the way in which traditional performances (such as carnival, Christmas serenading, weddings, wakes, and tea meetings) serve as models for decorum. Two alternative and often contradictory decorum systems are proposed and two types of ceremonies discussed as models for every day behavior. In first draft. EDC, 1969. /NIMH.

#### 625. \_\_\_\_\_

Traditional Expressive Culture in the British West Indies.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (648).

#### 626. Américo Paredes

The Anglo-American in Mexican Folklore.

Project continues. See LARR II:2 (654) for additional details.

627. ———. Richard M. Dorson Folktales in Mexico.

Book is now in press. Scheduled for publication in 1969. See LARR II:2 (655) for previous description.

#### Geography

628. Donald D. Brand

The Honey Bee in New Spain—Mexico. The nature, distribution and importance of the native stingless bees in New Spain at the time of the Spanish conquest and through colonial times to the present; the approximate date and location of introduction of the European bee, and the development of European bee-keeping in New Spain (Mexico) up to the present; role of the bee and its products in native religions and among Roman Catholics. In note stage. EDC, 1971.

629. -----

Commentaries and Notes to a Number of 16th Century *Relaciones Geográficas* Located in the Latin American Collection at the University of Texas at Austin.

This volume of notes will follow the publication of the volume containing texts and maps from the *Relaciones Geográficas* of which the researcher is the general editor. Commentaries and notes to be published about 1973. /University of Texas, Institute of Latin American Studies.

# Government

630. Lawrence S. Graham

Mexican State Government.

The purpose of this project is to examine the administrative and political functions fulfilled by the state government of Michoacán in order to determine the degree to which the state capital. Morelia, serves as a broker between the demands and the needs of the communities located in the state and the national government. The central proposition on which the study is based is that the functions of state government in Mexico meet essentially the requirements of a prefectoral system, not those of a federal system, and that the role of governor approaches more that of an "elected prefect" than the political role assigned to his North American counterpart. Field research being carried out. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1969. To be published by the Institute of Public Affairs at the University of Texas (Austin), in 1970. A related work by the researcher is Politics in a Mexican Community published by the University of Florida Press, Social Science Monograph No. 35, in 1968. /Univ. of Texas, Institute of Public Affairs.

# History

631. Warren Dean

History of a Coffee Município in São Paulo, 1820–1920.

Social, economic study of the town of Rio Claro; land holding, labor systems, social mobility. In note stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. /SSRC, University of Texas.

631a. -----

Les 350 Coups, An Analysis of Golpes in Latin America since Independence. To be published early in 1970.

632. Thomas F. Glick

History of Spain, 711-1250.

General history of Christian and Islamic Spain, 711–1250, stressing culture contact, diffusion, and acculturation, social and economic development, and human modifications of the landscape (especially those aspects which can be developed on a comparative basis). Begun, 1969. EDC, 1973. To be published by Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

633. ——— Darwinism and Anti-Darwinism in Spain, 1868–1909.

Work continues as described in LARR III:4

(1201). Two related papers, La recepción del darwinismo en España en su dimensión comparativa and Un homenaje valenciano a Darwin en el centenario de su nacimiento (1909), were presented at the III Congreso Español de Historia de la Medicina, Valencia, April, 1969. The comparative study included remarks on the reception of Darwinism in France, Brazil, Mexico, Argentina and the United States.

#### 634. Stanley R. Ross

Fuentes de la historia contemporánea de Mexico: periódicos y revistas.

An extension of the critical guide to periodical sources, covering principal Mexican newspapers and journals, 1958–1968. EDC, 1970. To be published in 1971 by the Institute of Bibliographical Studies, National Library of Mexico. Volumes I and II of the same title have been published. /Rockefeller Foundation and National Library of Mexico.

635. — and Guillermo Céspedes (Dept. of History, Univ. of California at San Diego). Essays in Latin American History.

Work continues on this project reported in LARR III:1 (284). To be published in 1969–1970 by Pitman Publishing Corp.

Law

636. Harry K. Wright

Foreign Enterprise in Mexico—Law and Policies.

Continues as reported in LARR I:1 (271). EDC, 1969.

# Linguistics

637. David DeCamp

Pidgin and Creole Sociolinguistics.

The development of formal theoretical models to represent the linguistic and social structures of pidgin and creole communities, especially in the Caribbean. A number of papers resulting from this research have already been published. See "The Field of Creole Language Studies," LARR III:3, pp. 25–46.

638. Fred P. Ellison, Project Coordinator. R. Barrutia (Univ. of California, Irvine), G. Gomes de Matos (Yazigi, São Paulo), H. Hoge (Fla. State Univ., Tallahassee), F. Hensey, J. L. Wyatt (Univ. of Texas at Arlington) Modern Portuguese (Textbook).

The project described in detail in LARR II:2 (651) and LARR III:2 (646) has been com-

# CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

pleted; final revision now in one volume, plus Teacher's Manual which contains "Portuguese for Spanish Speakers," a history of the project, methodological section, and computer derived analysis of vocabulary by units and combined lists. To be published early in 1970 by Random House-Alfred A. Knopf. Definitive tapes will be made for all units in São Paulo.

639. Joseph Michel and Joseph Matluck. Ricardo Cornejo, Joi Kirwin, Mary Ley, Gustavo González (O).

A Survey of the Language of the 5-yearold Bilingual Child in Texas.

Project continues as described in LARR III:2 (635).

#### Literature

640. Beverly J. Gibbs

The Novels and Essays of Ernesto Sábato. Work continues on this project described in LARR II:2 (652).

641. Ramón Martínez-Lopez

Hipolito da Costa's Diary (1798–1800). Continues as described in LARR III:2 (641). EDC, 1970.

642. Alexandrino E. Severino. Norman M. Potter and Landon Lockett (O)

Intermediate Portuguese: A Textbook. Researchers compiling a Portuguese textbook for second-year level students—short stories, "crônicas" and cultural readings with language exercises and notes. Begun, March, 1969. EDC, 1969. USOE and Institute of Latin American Studies.

# 643. ———. Charles R. Metzger (O)

The Brazilian Short Story.

A translation of 12 Brazilian short stories. Introduction and notes. Begun, 1962. In preparation.

#### 644. David T. Sisto

Influences in Martín Fierro.

An analysis of Martin Fierro's purported influences both political and literary. Begun, 1965. In preparation.

#### Philosophy

645. Ignazio A. Angelelli. Walter Redmond (O)

Scholasticism in the Spanish Colonies. The following project conceived by Angelelli is being carried out by Redmond during 1968– 1969. This work will provide a general intro-

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duction to the phenomenon of scholasticism developed in the Americas from the sixteenth through the eighteenth centuries. A list of authors and an annotated bibliography of secondary literature has been compiled by Redmond. Additional research will be undertaken at libraries in Latin America at a future date. Research is concerned principally with Mexico and Peru. EDC, 1969. /Institute of Latin American Studies, Univ. of Texas at Austin.

# Political Science

646. Karl Schmitt

The United States and Mexico, 1821-1970.

A history of the relations between these two countries from Mexican independence to the present, the work will be highly interpretative rather than factually exhaustive. In note stage. To be published by John Wiley. A related work, "Conflicts and Contradiction in U.S. Foreign Policy: The Case of Latin America," was published in *American Foreign Policy and Revolutionary Change* (Washington State Univ. Press, 1968).

647. ———, Murray Havens, and Carl Leiden Politics of Assassination.

An inquiry into the political impact of assassination and an evaluation of assassination as a political tool for the achievement of political ends. The book will consist of three theoretical chapters and 10 case studies, three of which will be Latin American. In draft stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. To be published by Prentice Hall in 1969. The Politics of Violence: Revolution in the Modern World by Schmitt and Leiden was published by Prentice Hall in 1968.

# Psychology

648. Robert F. Peck and Rogelio Diaz-Guerrero

Cross Cultural Study of Values.

A study of sex-role definitions and conceptual systems concerning major aspects of human relationships (such as "love" and "respect") in Latin American societies and the United States. Will cover Mexico, United States, Chile, Venezuela, and Brazil. In note stage. EDC, 1971. A related work recently published by the researcher is "A Comparison of the Value Systems of Mexican and American Youths." 649. — Robert J. Havighurst, Arrigo Angelini, Marcello Cesa-Bianchi, Rogelio Diaz-Guerrero, Walter Jaide, Shunichi Kubo, Kenneth Miller, Leon Zorman, Walter Stenning and Carl Hereford.

A Cross-National Study of School Children: Coping Style and Achievement.

A study of the way children handle particular problems, with special attention to school attendance and character-related activities. A theory of coping behavior, interaction, educational and motivational elements has been involved from the early stages of the study. It is being tested by a battery of eight instruments in nine research centers and eight countries (Brazil, England, Italy, Germany, Japan, Mexico, United States, Yugoslavia). The first stage assessed eight-thousand children, stratified by age, sex, and social class. The second stage comprised an intensive interview of a 10% sample of the children's parents. The third stage is a group validation assessment, with revised instruments, of four-thousand additional children. Begun, 1965. EDC, 1970. /United States Office of Education, Grant No. OE-5-85-063.

# Sociology

650. Harley L. Browning, Frank Bean, and Benjamin Bradshaw. David Alvírez (O)

Family and Fertility among Mexican Americans.

The purpose of the proposed study is to investigate, largely within the context of the family, the social and cultural factors that support high fertility among Mexican-Americans in Austin, Texas. Four hundred couples will be interviewed. Husbands and wives will be interviewed separately by interviewers of the same sex. To take into account socioeconomic differences, the sample will be drawn equally from lower and middle-class sectors. The couples will be restricted to that stage in the family life cycle when they are likely to have had at least two children and therefore considerations of family limitation will have begun to manifest themselves. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1970. /National Institute of Health.

651. — Jorge Balan, and Elizabeth Jelin Balan (NYU)

Cedral, Mexico: A Community of High Out-Migration.

Research continues as described in LARR III: 2 (658).

# Sociology (Demography)

652. Benjamin Spencer Bradshaw. David Alvírez (O)

Demographic Patterns of Marriage among the Mexican American (Spanish-surname) and Anglo-American Populations in San Antonio, Texas.

Particular emphasis in this investigation is placed on secular changes in the extent of intermarriage between Mexican-Americans and Anglo-Americans since this should serve as a good index of assimilation. Sample data have been compiled from marriage licenses in San Antonio from 1940 to 1967. Pdans are underway for extending the investigation to selected years in the nineteenth century and it is hoped that marriage records can be matched with original nineteenth century census schedules. Data being compiled. /Population Research Center.

Childhood Mortality in Peru, 1940 and 1961.

Various techniques are being employed to obtain estimates of mortality under age 5 for the various departments of Peru. Estimates for 1940 are complete. Estimates for 1961 will probably be based on model life table values. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1969. "Fertility Differences in Peru—A Reconsideration," by the researcher, will be published in *Population Studies*, March, 1969.

# THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT EL PASO

# History

654. Wilbert H. Timmons

Tadeo Ortiz of Mexico, Political Economist.

See LARR III:2 (659) for a detailed description of this biographical study of a self-appointed diplomatic agent. EDC, 1970.

# Literature

655. Chester C. Christian Jr.

Contemporary Cultures of Latin American.

An analysis of the major factors which correlate with variation as well as those which correlate with unity in Latin American culture including such factors as language, ethnic identity, socio-economic structures, population distribution, and others. Recorded testimony

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of contemporary novelists as well as material from their novels is used both to illustrate and to discover the general form of cultural systems associated with the languages and societies of Latin America. The relative validity of sociological and of literary data is discussed. Begun, 1966. EDC, 1970.

#### TEXAS A & I UNIVERSITY

#### History

656. Ward S. Albro, III

Ricardo Flores Magón and the Mexican Revolution.

A biographical study of Ricard Flores Magón which attempts to evaluate his role as precursor of the Mexican Revolution, his influence on the development of the Revolution and the Constitution of 1917, and his contribution to revolutionary thought. Begun, 1965. EDC, 1972.

#### 657. -----

Exiles and Intrigue: Mexican Revolutionary Activity from Texas, 1900–1920. This study will describe and evaluate the role of revolutionary activists and agents in Texas on the development of the Mexican Revolution from the precursors to the accession of Alvaro Obregón in 1920. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1971. /Texas A & I University Faculty Research Grant.

# 658. B. J. Chandler

A Formação Étnica do Povo de Ceará.

An inquiry into the role of Negroes in the formation of the population of Ceará in Northeast Brazil. In preparation. Begun, 1966. EDC, 1969.

659. -----

The Feitosas and the Inhamuns: A Family and a Community in the Sertão of Northeast Brazil, 1707–1930.

Study is an attempt to set forth in both a factual and analytical manner the history of an area in Southwest Ceará which exhibits many aspects said to be characteristic of traditional Brazil. Central attention focuses on the role of the Feitosa family and its domination of the area. In draft stage. Begun, 1965. EDC, 1960.

<sup>653. ----</sup>

# **TEXAS A & M UNIVERSITY**

#### Economics

660. Ray V. Billingsley and W. Kary Mathis A Simulation Model of the Cacao Industry of the Dominican Republic.

The basic objective of this study is to develop a simulation model of the Dominican cacao industry, which will prove useful to policy and decision-makers in formulating and evaluating programs intended to improve agricultural sector productivity. The Dominican Republic needs to expand exports and in order to do so must direct its scarce resources to those sectors that seem to have the greatest probability of success. In note stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. /Ford Foundation.

661. ——, Eddie Carpenter, Tom Powers. Sociological Variables Associated with Marketing in the Dominican Republic.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (615). EDC, 1969.

# History

662. Jack A. Dabbs

The Mariano Riva Palacio Archives.

Work continues on this three-volume discription, noted previously in LARR III:2 (617). The first two volumes have been published and the third volume, the index, will be published in 1969.

663. ——

Archaeological Expeditions of Captain Guillermo Dupaix (1805–1820).

Research on this study continues as reported in LARR II:2 (614). EDC, 1970.

# TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

#### History

664. Roger M. Haigh

The Development of the Chilean Elite, 1808–1821.

Project has been completed and the manuscript is in press. Book will be an intensive study of the Chilean oligarchy's formation during the *Patria Vieja* and the *Reconquista*.

#### 665. Donald E. Worcester

Historiographic Study of Latin America. A study of the development of history in Latin America. In preparation. **TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** 

# Economics

666. Robert L. Bonnington

Latin America: Foreign Investment Inducements.

A survey of the various attractions, legislative and other, offered by Latin American countries and the United States to attract or encourage U.S. private investment into Latin America as well as an appraisal of its effectiveness and some suggested improvements. In note stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. /Texas Technological University.

#### Education

667. Thomas B. Livingston. Dwight L. Kirk Nicaragua-Educational Development Program.

A collaborative project involving efforts of the Southwest Alliance for Latin America and the Ministry of Public Education in Nicaragua. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. /SALA Program and AID.

#### Government

668. William P. Tucker

Latin American Local Government.

A book-length monograph on local government in the Latin American countries. Study treats salient general characteristics of the subject, with emphasis on the larger countries. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1969.

#### 669. -----

U.S. Congressional Attitudes toward Latin America.

A study (largely through government documents) of congressional attitudes toward the Latin American countries. Principal emphasis on recent years. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1969. /Texas Technological University.

#### Lite<del>r</del>ature

670. Harley D. Oberhelman

Aspects of the Absurd in Contemporary Spanish-American Literature.

The aim of this project is to study two examples of the absurd in contemporary Spanish American literature: Juan Rulfo of Mexico and Julio Cortázar of Argentina. A brief analysis of the movement in general with reference to its European origins will be essayed, and the representative novels of the authors mentioned, *Pedro Páramo* and *Rayuela*, will be

considered in depth. In note stage. Begun, 1969. To be published in the Proceedings of the Comparative Literature Symposium, Volume III, in 1970.

671. \_\_\_\_\_

Ernesto Sábato.

See LARR III:2 (670) for a description of this study which focuses on the novels and essays of a contemporary Argentine writer. Now in press—Twayne Publishers, New York.

# VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY\*

# Anthropology

672. Emilio Willems

Social Mobility in a Frontier Society of Rural Brazil.

For a description of this study of social mobility in Northern Paraná see LARR III:2 (672). Questionnaires have been coded and the first draft is completed.

#### Economics

673. Warner Baer

The Development of the Brazilian Steel Industry.

Research described in LARR II:2 (679) has been completed. Book to be published in 1969 by Vanderbilt University Press.

#### 674. -----

The Transfer of Technology to Latin American Countries.

In preparation. EDC, 1971.

675. -----

The Export of Manufactured Products from Latin America.

In preparation. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1971.

#### Literature

676. Charles M. Vance

Dictionary Encyclopedia of Spanish American Literature

Continues as listed in LARR II:2 (679).

677. -----

Bibliography of Critical Materials on Spanish American Fiction.

See LARR II:2 (686) for description. Manuscript now at press.

678. — and Enrique Pupo-Walker

Bibliografia de la novela y el cuento en Cuba.

Continues as listed in LARR II:2 (687).

679. -----

La narracion imaginativa en Cuba.

Manuscript now at press. See LARR II:2 (688) for description.

\* Please see LARR IV:1 (356-358) for additional research projects being carried out at Vanderbilt University. Due to an editorial oversight, a number of projects from Vanderbilt were listed in the Spring issue rather than in this Summer issue where they properly belong.

# WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

#### Anthropology

680. Norman E. Whitten, Jr.

Sociocultural Adaptation of New World Negroes.

Research continues as described in LARR II:2 (693). A book which contains considerable material on Negroes in Latin America and the Caribbean, as well as in the United States and Canada, has been edited by Whitten and will be published in the fall of 1969 by The Free Press (Collier-Macmillan), under the title, Afro-American Anthropology: Contemporary Perspectives.

681. -----

Adaptation to Economic Marginality in Ecuador.

A preliminary investigation conducted during the summer of 1968 [see LARR III:2 (688)] indicated that comparison of processes of adaptation along the Puyo-Mapo road and along the Ibarra-San Lorenzo railroad will offer an instructive perspective on change in Ecuador as a whole. The researcher intends to initiate a two-year field study in 1971, preceded by shorter preliminary trips and reconnaisance ethnography. In note stage. EDC, 1973. /Latin American Studies, Washington University. Banco Central del Ecuador.

#### History

682. Richard J. Walter

A History of the Argentine Socialist Party, 1890-1930.

A description of the development of the Socialist party in Argentina, with emphasis on the emergence of a modern party in the Argentine political system, and an analysis of the successes and failures of Marxist philosophy as translated into political action during the first decades of the twentieth century. In note stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1972. A recently published work by the researcher is Student Politics in Argentina: The University Reform and its Effects, 1918–1964 (Basic Books; New York, 1968).

Music

683. Lincoln Spiess

Church Music in New Mexico from Colonial Times to the Later 19th Century.

Continues as described in LARR II:2 (706) and LARR III:2 (692). A new publication which has resulted from the research is "Instruments in the Missions of New Mexico," in *Essays in Music, A Birthday Offering for Willi Apel*, Bloomington, Indiana School of Music, University of Indiana, 1968.

684. — and Thomas Stanford (University of Texas)

Cataloguing and Microfilming of Principal Mexican Musical Archives.

Project continues as reported in LARR II:2 (705). EDC, 1970. Publication arising from research is *An Introduction to Mexican Musical Archives*. In press. (Information Coordinators, Inc., Detroit.)

#### Sociology

685. Nicholas J. Demerath

Instrumental Capacity and Economic Growth.

Study continues as reported in LARR III:2 (694). As project continues, particular reference is being made to efforts to enhance organizational performance and task completion; e.g. professionalization, high-level manpower programs, management education, changes in authority, new techniques of management and the like.

# WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY

#### Anthropology

686. Bernice Kaplan. Field Assistants from Universidad Mayor de San Marcos

Community Organization in Northern Peru.

Continues as described in LARR II:2 (710).

# UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN

#### Interdisciplinary

687. H. Kent Geiger National Development: Cultural, Economic, Political and Social Aspects of Modernization.

An evaluation and annotation of 350 books and articles and some analysis of the results obtained with four different selection procedures. A world wide study. To be published in 1969 by Scarecrow Press.

#### Agriculture

688. H. R. Bird and M. L. Sunde. Dale W. Olson (O)

Metabolizable Energy in Mandioca Meal. Research concerned with Brazil and other tropical areas. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1970. A paper resulting from the research will be published in *Poultry Science* in 1969. /AID. WARF Grant.

# Communications

689. John T. McNelly. Peruvian and U.S. graduate students (O)

Diffusion of International Affairs Information in Lima, Perú.

Interviews with 632 male heads of households in greater Lima, drawn from a multi-stage stratified probability sample, yielded data on media and interpersonal channels involved in the diffusion of international public affairs news. National and local news also included for comparative purposes. Social and psychological correlates of media exposure and knowledge of public affairs are being examined. Data analysis in progress. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1970. See LARR III:2 (707) for further details. /Midwest Universities Consortium: Fulbright Hays: University of Wisconsin Graduate School.

#### 690. James Grunig

Role of Information in Decision Making by Farmers in Colombia.

Continues as reported in LARR III:2 (706). Research in Colombia will end June 30, 1969. Results have not yet been published, but a first article will appear in the June issue of *Inter-American Economic Affairs* entitled: "Economic Decision Making and Entrepreneurship Among Colombian Latinfundistas." Other articles and reports are being prepared.

# Economics

691. Robert T. Aubey

Capital Mobilization in Latin America. An attempt to analyze the capital mobilizing units in developing economies in terms of

their structure and relationship to industrialization. In draft stage. Begun, 1968. /Center of International Business Research. Ford Foundation.

692. ------

Ownership and Control Concentration of Business Enterprise in Central America.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (709).

693. Warren J. Bilkey, R. T. Aubey, and John Weber

El Salvador as Seen by North American Investors.

Project will include a number of articles; the first of these, Factors Determining Investments by U.S. Firms in El Salvador, was described in LARR III:2 (710). /Center of International Business Research of the Univ. of Wisconsin.

694. ------

A Behavioral Methodology for Industrial Stimulation Analysis.

Questionnaire responses from 80 U.S. and Canadian firms that had explored the feasibility of investing in El Salvador were analyzed behaviorally to determine functional relationships affecting their investment or noninvestment in El Salvador. In draft stage.

695. William H. Dodge

Network Analysis of Central American Highway System.

Application of graph theory of alternative investment program in Central America. In note stage. EDC, 1969. To be published in *Transporation Research Forum* Papers in 1969. Ibero-American Area Studies University of Wisconsin, and the Graduate School, Univ. of Wisconsin.

696. ------

Comparative Study of Urban Transportation in San José, Costa Rica and Madison, Wisconsin

Study will attempt to determine similarities and differences in comparable size cities in developing area and developed area. In note stage. EDC, 1969. /Ibero-American Area Studies, Univ. of Wisconsin, and the Graduate School, University of Wisconsin.

# 697. William P. Glade

The Christian Labor Movements of Latin America.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (712). EDC, 1969.

698. ———. Robert Maushammer (O) Ownership Patterns in Peruvian Industry and Inter-Sectoral Capital Transfers.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (714) and II:2 (735).

699. ———. Mary E. Wilkie.

The Role of Ethnicity in Entrepreneurial Formation: Levantine Entrepreneurs in Latin America and West Africa.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (715).

700. J. J. Jehring

Problems of Productivity Motivation in Peru.

A broad study of the motivation of all the factors of production, labor management, and capital, in a developing country. Begun, 1968. In preparation. /The Johnson Foundation (Racine, Wisconsin).

#### 701. Samuel A. Morley

Inflation and Stabilization in Latin America (Brazil and Chile).

Researcher is attempting to develop a model of the inflationary process which takes into account market imperfections in the provision of credit and differences in the demand for assets when price expectations change. This is an outgrowth of research done in Brazil and last summer in USAID/Washington. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1969. To be published in Economic Development and Cultural Change. /Ford Foundation Grant for Studies in Latin American Area.

702. Lester Schmid. Julio Segura, René Castro, Gustavo Leal, Rolando Bobadilla (O)

The Role of the Family Farm in the Transition of Traditional Agriculture.

Study questions the practicality of establishing "family farms" in Guatemala given the scarcity of land, the large number of landless and extremely small farmers, and the low farm wage level. EDC, 1969.

703. John Strasma. Sergio Gonzales E. (O) Financial Aspects of Agrarian Reform.

Extent and cost of agrarian reform programs to date: estimation of economic value of benefits obtained, and their distribution; relationships between land taxation and land reform. In draft stage. Will cover Latin American countries in general. Begun, 1966. EDC, 1971. A related work by the researcher, "Financing of Land Reform Programmes: Compensation," was published in the UN Fourth Report on Progress in Land Reform, 1966. UN Sales no. 66.IV.1. /Land Tenure Center, University of Wisconsin; FAO and United Nations.

#### Education

704. Erwin H. Epstein

Schools, Society and Bilharzia Control in St. Lucia

A study of the differential effects of socioeconomic status and the prevalence of parasitic diseases particularly bilharzia on the scholastic performance of St. Lucian school children. In addition, the school's role in instilling children with a sense of nationality is investigated in view of the island's semicolonial political status. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. /Rockefeller Foundation.

705. -----

Attitudes toward Learning Spanish among Quechua and Aymara-speaking School Children.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (724).

# Geography

706. William M. Denevan. Marshall Chrostowski (O)

The Savannas and Pastures of Tropical Peru.

A survey of the ecology, use, and potential of the Peruvian savannas and tropical pastures. Articles in preparation on the *Gran Pajonal* and a survey of Peruvian savannas. Field work planned for 1969–1970 on pasture ecology in the Central Huallaga region. Begun, 1965. In preparation. /SSRC; University of Wisconsin.

707. ------

Subsistence and Settlement Patterns of the Campa Indians, Eastern Peru.

Begun, 1966. In preparation. SSRC; University of Wisconsin.

708. Norbert P. Psuty. Alan K. Craig (O) Paleo-ecology of Southern Peru.

Coastal geomorphology and ecological habitats are being studied in present and paleoassociations. The basic purpose of the comparative analysis is an attempt to reconstruct the ecologic environment in which tectonically-elevated coastal paleo-man sites are identified. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1972. /Office of Naval Research, Geography Branch. Whitbock Fund, University of Wisconsin History

709. Stanley G. Payne

The Spanish Revolution.

An historical study of the revolutionary left in Spain. In preparation. To be published by W. W. Norton in 1969. /American Phil. Society.

#### 710. John L. Phelan

Reform, Revolt and Revolution in the Spanish Empire before 1788.

A comparative study of social disturbances in the Spanish Empire with principal emphasis on the sales tax revolt in Quito, urban riots in Mexico City, the *Comunero* revolt in Paraguay and the *Comunero* movement in New Granada. The principal focus will be the transition from a plural to a multi-racial society. Will include Mexico, Colombia, Ecuador, and Paraguay. In note stage. EDC, 1973.

#### 711. Thomas Skidmore

Liberalism and Nationalism in Brazilian Thought, 1870–1922.

An analysis of the principal currents in social ideology with special attention to attitudes toward race, climate, and national culture. A major theme will be the undermining of liberal cosmopolitanism by nationalist ideas both authoritarian and non-authoritarian. In draft stage. Begun, 1965. EDC, 1969. A related work by the researcher, "Brazil's Search for National Identity in the Old Republic," was published in *Portugal and Brazil in Transition* (Minneapolis, 1968). /SSRC; Univ. of Wisconsin Graduate School; Univ. of Wisconsin Ibero-Amer. Studies Comm.

712. -----

A Comparative Study of the Politics of Economic Policy-Making in Argentina,

Brazil, and Mexico: 1870 to the Present. A comparative analysis of governmental decision-making on basic economic policy questions such as monetary and fiscal policy, tariff levels, state-owned corporations, etc. Begun, 1968. /Univ. of Wisconsin Graduate Sch. Research Comm.

713. Peter H. Smith

Social Bases of Peronism

A statistical analysis of the Argentine election of 1946. EDC, 1969.

714. ------

Prelude to Perón: Political Decay in Argentina.

A quantititive analysis of the Chamber of Deputies from 1912 to 1942. A monograph. EDC, 1971. /American Philosophical Society.

715. ------

Leadership, Legitimacy, and the Mexican Revolution.

An analysis of the relationship between leadership (recruitment, etc.) and political stability from the Revolution to the 1950's. EDC, 1973. /Univ. of Wisconsin and SSRC/ACLS.

#### Journalism

716. John H. Fett. Egon Frölich and Ivo Schneider (O)

Content Analysis of the Agricultural News in the Newspapers of the state of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil.

A content analysis of the 52 newspapers in the state measuring; 1) the total and relative amount of agricultural news; 2) principal content of this news; 3) the situational relevance of the information as an aid to farmers; 4) source of the information and 5) whether the articles were written primarily for public relations or for educational purposes. Analysis will also test if the situational relevance of the agricultural information in the newspapers is inversely proportional to the size of the target audience. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. /USAID and IEPE (Institutos de Estudos e Pesquisas Ecônomicas Pôrto Alegre, Brazil).

717. ———. Neiva Troller (O)

The Role of Communication in Modernization.

Farmer contact with mass media will be treated as an intervening variable. Antecedent variables are age, education, literacy, income, knowledge of extension agents, contact with extension agents, cosmopolitanism, level of living and social participation. Consequent variables are farm practice adoption, educational aspirations for children, occupational aspirations and production investment. Partial and multiple correlation analysis will be used. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. USAID/IEPE.

## Literature

718. Lloyd Kasten

Works and Language of Alfonso X, el Sabio.

In preparation. /Univ. of Wisconsin. National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities. 719.

Tentative Dictionary of Old Spanish. In preparation. /Univ. of Wisconsin. National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities.

## 720. Eduardo Neale-Silva

A Critical Interpretation of César Vallejo's Trilce.

A study of all seventy-seven poems to determine meaning, motifs, and artistic value of the work of this Peruvian poet. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. /University of Wisconsin.

721. Jorge de Sena

Studies on the Poetry of Gonçalves Diás. In preparation. EDC, 1970.

#### 722. -----

Brazilian Essays. A Collection.

Commentaries on Brazilian literature. In preparation.

# Political Science

723. Weston A. Agor

Chile's Economic and Political Elite: 1966 Analysis.

Involves (1) an analysis of the top ten stockholders and directors of all Chilean firms (socidades anónimas), insurance companies, banks, and foreign firms doing business in Chile in the year ending 1966, plus some 1967 data and (2) an anslysis of the tie-up to the political sector. (Ninety-five percent of the 1968 Chilean Senate and staff were interviewed.) All data is categorized by United Nations sector, stock ownership, level of concentration, and valor patrimonial. In draft stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969. /Agor and Bauer, Inc.

Chilean Senate: Internal Distribution of Influence.

Opening chapter outlines decisional role of Chilean Senate in the political system, balance of the book treats internal structure of influence of the Senate including (1) standing committees; (2) parties' leadership; (3) formal and informal rules of the game which hold the decision structure together. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1969. One chapter of this work will be published in *Legislatures and Development Perspectives* (eds., Allan Kornbert and Lloyd Musolf) under the title,

<sup>724. ------</sup>

Chilean Senate Decisional Role in the Chilean Political System." A related work by the researcher, "Senate versus CORA—An Attempt to Evaluate Chile's Agrarian Reform," was published in Inter-American Economic Affairs, volume 2, number 2, 1968. /Midwest Universities Consortium.

725. Charles W. Anderson

Corporatism, Liberalism and Policy Making in Hispanic Societies. (Spain and Hispanic America.)

"Do corporatism and liberalism provide alternative contexts for policy making in Hispanic societies? Do these contexts provide alternative rules for procedure and criteria of choice in public policy making?" Research is planned only at the level of political theory and will not at this stage include an effort to verify propositions advanced. Begun, 1967. In preparation.

# Sociology

726. David Chaplin

Compadrazgo in Lima.

Continues as described in LARR III:2 (736) and II:2 (753). EDC, 1969.

727. -----

Survey of Peruvians Educated in the United States.

Continues as reported in LARR II:2 (754). EDC, 1969.

728. -----

Domestic Service and Industrialization. Continues. See LARR III:2 (738) for description. EDC, 1970.

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729. Archibald O. Haller and Helcio Ulhoa Saraiva

A Scale to Measure Family Position in

the Brazilian Rural Stratification System. Work on this project continues as described in LARR III:2 (740).

730. — James W. Converse, Donald Holsinger, David Hansen, and Maria Orwialdo Queda. (O)

Social Stratification in Rural Brazil.

Project has the following objectives: (1) to build an instrument to measure socioeconomic status of rural family units in an isolated *municipio* in rural Brazil; (2) to study the relationship between such an instrument and several separate perceptions of the stratification system; (3) to study the relationship between alienation and anomie; (4) to study the prestige ranks of occupational titles and to compare it with other available data. Data being used consists of a random sample of 468 heads of households. A subsample of 100 cases was reinterviewed for tests retests reliability check. Data is being analyzed and a draft has been partially completed. EDC, 1969. /Agricultural Development Council, Graduate School of the University of Wisconsin. Under the auspices of the Univ. of Wisconsin and the University of Minas Gerais.

731. A. Eugene Havens and Joseph Thome. Chilean Lawyers (O)

Factors Related to the Decision to Collectivize Agricultural Productivity on Chilean Asentamientos.

Researchers are investigating (1) the process of title asignation (2) economic organization, and (3) sociological effects of the *asentamiento* on education, political participation, and voluntary associations. In note stage. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1970.

732. Maurice Zeitlin. Lynda Ann Ewen and Richard Ratcliff (O)

Upper Economic Strata and the Large Corporation in Chile.

A study of the internal differentiation and modes of social integration of the upper economic strata: bankers, industrialists, and large landowners; and of the structure of the large corporations: ownership and control patterns and relationship with foreign capital.

733. — and Marion Brown Peasant Class Solidarity.

The social determinants of a sense of class solidarity among peasants in the large *fundos* of Chile, based on random sample of 228 peasants, central valley. Begun, 1966. EDC, 1970. /Ford Foundation and Rabinowitz.

# UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MILWAUKEE

Anthropology

734. Robert A. Benfer and Melvin Fowler Functional Relationships among Classes of Lithic Tools from Coxcatlan Cave Tehuacan Valley, Puebla, Mexico

Using one square and one zone as a unit of association, thirty-six classes of lithic tools

from a rockshelter, Coxcatlan Cave, were compared in a preliminary analysis, for their frequency of occurrence together within association units. Detailed comparison and analysis suggested that some were associated by a common temporal pattern, others were associated because they were found in the same area of the cave, and some appeared to be associated regardless of time or space. Present research activity is directed towards analyzing all of the cultural debris from the rockshelter. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970.

#### Economics

735. Markos Mamalakis

Trends in Income and Employment in Services in Latin America, 1950–1965. An analysis of the unusual patterns of growth of absolute and relative employment in services and income generated by services. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. /SSRC and Univ. of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.

Ideologies of Latin American Economic Development.

An attempt is made to trace *de facto* and *de jure* ideologies in various countries and connect them to the characteristics of economic growth. Countries included in this study include Chile, Peru, Argentina, Mexico, Uruguay, and Brazil. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. //Center for Latin American Studies, Univ. of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.

737. — in collaboration with the Instituto de Economía, University of Chile.

The Determinants of Long-Run Economic Growth of the Chilean Economy.

Project reported in LARR II:1 (360) has been completed. It will be published by Yale University Press in 1970. Four volumes of *Historical Statistics of Chile:* 1840–1967 are completed and in mimeographed form.

738. -----

Savings and Investment Process in Chile, 1920–1965.

See LARR III:1 (336) for description of this project which will be published in 1969 by the Instituto de Economia, University of Chile.

739. — in collaboration with the University of Oregon.

Foreign Copper Companies and Host Government: Issues and Problems, the Chilean Experience. To be published in 1969 by Resources for the Future. See LARR III:1 (337) for a description of the project.

#### 740. A. J. Rogers III

Professional Incomes and Rates of Return to Higher Education in Brazil.

Incomes of secondary and university graduates are analyzed using twelve different classes of variables such as sex, race, family composition, etc. Rates of return to investment in different curricula at the university level are calculated and compared from the stand point of the individual and society. In final draft. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1969. To be published in Rio de Janeiro. /USAID, Midwest Universities Consortium for International Activities.

741. -----

The Influence of Education and Income on Family Size in Brazil.

Regression analysis of education level, incomes, and size of family is performed. Statistically significant relationships are then investigated to determine if a causative effect exists. In note stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1969.

#### Education

742. Richard L. Cummings

On Engineering Manpower Development in Southern Brazil.

An empirical investigation regarding the capacity of Brazilian training institutions to meet anticipated engineering needs in seven selected industries for the period ending 1970. In draft stage. To be published by the Latin American Center of the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee in 1969.

#### 743. ----- and Henry Woessner

Differential Values Held by Secondary Educators in French-Speaking Africa, Spanish-Speaking Venezuela and English-Speaking U.S.A.

This comparative study is designed to explore the basic value commitments held by secondary teachers from three educational traditions of the Western World. Hopefully the results will contribute to the body of literature concerned with modernism and the role of attitudes in the development process. In draft stage. EDC, 1969. /International Education Programs of the School of Education of UWM.

<sup>736. -----</sup>

# Geography

- 744. Robert C. Eidt
  - Resettlement in Venezuela: An Attempt at Agricultural Change in the Llanos.

Primarily an investigation of resettlement and economic growth in the Orinoco Delta, the Guárico Lake area, and in Majaguas. Comparative assessment of resettlement results in over 30 new *asentamientos rurales* is being undertaken. In note stage. Begun, 1968. EDC, 1970. "Japanese Agricultural Colonization: A New Attempt at Land Opening in Argentina," by the researcher, was published in *Economic Geography* (Volume 44, No. 1, 1968).

745. Clinton R. Edwards

Floats and Rafts of Western North America. (Canada, U.S., Mexico, and Central America).

Research continues as described in LARR III:2 (742). Related material published by the researcher: "New World Perspectives on Pre-European Voyaging in the Pacific," in the Proceedings of a Symposium: Early Chinese Art and its Possible Influence in the Pacific Basin, Intercultural Arts Press, N.Y., 1969.

## 746. \_\_\_\_\_

The Relaciones Geográficas de Indias. Continues as described in LARR III:2 (743). EDC, 1970.

#### History

747. James D. Cockcroft The Cárdenas Period of the Mexican Revolution Reform or Revolution.

In note stage. Begun, 1969. A related work by the researcher, *The Intellectual Precursors* of the Mexican Revolution, 1900–1913, was published by the University of Texas Press in 1968. See LARR II:2 (660).

748. -----

Comparative Revolution in Latin America.

Research continues as reported in LARR II:2 (659).

749. — , Andre Gunder Frank (U. of Chile, Santiago) and Dale L. Johnson (Pitzer College)

The Political Economy of Underdevelopment in Latin America.

Book will incorporate findings of a historian, an economist, and a sociologist "into an overall theoretical viewpoint that explains Latin American underdevelopment as a function of Western development, capitalism, and imperialism." EDC, 1969. To be published by Centro Editor de América Latina (Buenos Aires) in 1970.

## WISCONSIN STATE UNIVERSITY

History

750. Kenneth J. Grieb

United States and Central America, 1930–1945.

A consideration of United States policy in Central America during the depression and wartime years, and the age of dictatorship which comported with that period. The transition from the old policy of force to the new policy of persuasion under the Good Neighbor policy will be considered. The domestic situations in the countries and their relationships to this policy will be included. In note stage. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1971. A related work by the researcher, "The United States and the Central American Federation," was published in 1967 in *The Americas*.

751. -----

The Regime of Jorge Ubico.

A consideration of the Ubico regime, and its policies, including its efforts to foster economic development in Guatemala. Ubico's foreign policy, and particularly his relations with the other Isthmian republics will be considered. An effort will be made to examine the regime's contribution to the feeling that created the subsequent social revolution, and the antecedents of the revolt will be traced. Begun, 1967. In preparation.

752. ——

The Bragg Mission to Mexico.

A consideration of the activities of General Edward S. Bragg in Mexico during his term as U.S. Minister to that country in 1888 and 1889. EDC, 1969.

## WRIGHT STATE UNIVERSITY

## History

753. Eugene R. Craine. Reginald C. Reindorp (Weslevan College, Georgia) (O)

Crónica de la orden de N.S. Padre San Francisco, Provincia de San Pablo y San Pablo de Mechoacán en la Nueva España by Fr. Alonso de la Rea.

# CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

Rough draft completed; now in final draft. See LARR III:2 (746) for description.

#### 754. -----

Relación de Michoacán.

Work described in LARR III:2 (747) has been completed and will be released by the University of Oklahoma Press in July of 1969.

# XAVIER UNIVERSITY

# History

755. W. Eugene Shiels, S.J. A Study of the Patronato Nacional as Practiced Today in Various Latin American Countries.

Researcher will investigate state control over Church. Evidence will be based on facts concerning control of appointments, subventions, interventions and fiscal and disciplinary problems. Based on assumption that "possession and use of the institution (*Patronato Nacional*) does so much harm to both political and ecclesiastical life since the rise of the national states as to constitute a real road-block to democracy and international comity." In preparation.

# COLOMBIA

## Centro Interamericano de Vivienda y Planeamiento (cinva)

#### Interdisciplinario

756. Jaime Valenzuela Gálvez. John F. C. Turner (O), Alfredo Fumiato y Ian D. Turner (C)

Barrios populares en América Latina.

*Cap.* 1—Los barrios populares en América Latina y el problema de la vivienda; planteamiento general; magnitud; necesidad de un análisis sistemático.

Cap. 2—Hipotesis sobre differentes situaciones de demanda y oferta de vivienda en America Latina; matriz de ubicación de las demandas del sector popular. Situaciones familares tipo y necesidades de vivienda. Cap. 3—Guía de trabajo de campo para investigaciones sobre barrios populares. Apéndice—Referencias bibliográficas sobre barrios populares en América Latina. Iniciada, 1967. Será publicada por Centro Interamericano de Vivienda y Planeamiento (CINVA) /OEA.

## INSTITUTO CARO Y CUERVO

## Bibliografia

757. Francisco José Romero Rojas

Anuario Bibliográfico Colombiano.

Compilar la bibliograpfía corriente colombiana sobre diferentes temas, clasificados de acuerdo con el sistema decimal de Dewey, y publicarla periódicamente en forma de libro. Incluye todos los libros y folletos publicados en Colombia o en otros países sobre temas colombianos. Se trabaja en la compilación de la bibliografía de 1969. Será publicada por Instituto Caro y Cuervo (Se publica periódicamente.)

758. — y Rubén Pérez Ortiz (Q.E.P.D.). Bibliografía retrospectiva de la cultura colombiana. (Desde el siglo XVI hasta 1950 inclusive).

Compilación y presentación por materias de la totalidad de los libros y folletos publicados en el país por colombianos y extranjeros y además las obras publicadas en el exterior por colombianos y extranjeros que se refieran a Colombia. Indiciada, 1950. En preparación. /Instituto Caro y Cuervo.

#### INSTITUTO COLOMBIANO DE ANTROPOLOGIA

#### Antropología

759. Nina S. Friedemann

Cambio cultural y familia en el grupo negro de Sound Bay (Isla de San Andrés, Colombia).

Constituye continuación del proyecto ya reportado en LARR III:2 (751). Examen del proceso de cambio en la órbita familiar del negro de Sound Bay. Un estudio del cambio a través del examen de elementos religiosos ya se publicó en el organó del Instituto Columbiano de Antropología. Este trabajo sobre la familia constituye un estudio complementario al primero. FAT, 1969.

760. — y Jorge Morales Gómez Estudiantes del departmento de Antropologiai

Estudios en el Litoral Pacífico Colombiano Barbacoas: Su Economía y Organización Social.

Estudio de las formas económicas, sociales y religiosas de los grupos negroides asentados al largo de los ríos afluentes del Telembí en la región de Barbacoas. Delineación de niveles de la integración socio-culturales de estos grupos en cuanto a su participación respecto a las formas mayores de la cultura nacional. Informe preliminar sobre cumplimiento de dos etapas de la investigación aparecerá en *Revista Colombiana de Antropología*, Vol. XIV. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1970. /Instituto Colombiano de Antropología.

## Linguísticas

761. Sergio Elías Ortiz (Museo Nacional) Relación de parentesco entre la lengua Kwayker y las de la Amazonia colombiana.

El trabajo continúa. Veáse LARR II:2 (782) para la descripción de projecto. FAT, 1969. /Instituto Colombiana de Antropológia.

# UNIVERSIDAD DE LOS ANDES

## Historia

762. Germán Colmenares y Margarita de Melo. Darío Fajardo (C).

Investigaciones de historia de Colombia. El proyecto de investigaciones prevé la publicación de varios volúmenes de colecciones documentales sobre temas específicos de historia colonial colombiana. (El primero de estos volúmenes aparecio en abril con el titúlo *Fuentes coloniales para la historia del trabajo en Colombia*). El programa incluye también la elaboración de una serie de monografías sobre temas de historia colonial. La primera ya ha aparecido con el titulo *Economienda y población en la provincia de Pamplona* (1549-1550). Iniciada, 1968. En preparación. /Universidad de los Andes.

## Sociología

763. Segundo Bernal. Jesús Melgarejo Rey (C)

Aspectos sociológicos de Barrancabermeja para el Plan de Ordenamiento Urbano. La investigación concierne con el desarrollo histórico de la ciudad, los aspectos sociodemográficos, el análisis de los servicios institucionales (educación, salud, Iglesia, abastecimientos, seguridad y recreación) y de las asociaciones. Iniciada, 1968. Será publicada por La Universidad de Los Andes. /Contrato de investigación y Plan de Ordenamiento Urbano entre la Universidad y la Municipalidad de Barrancabermeja.

#### UNIVERSIDAD DE ANTIOQUIA

(FACULTAD DE CIENCIAS ECONÓMICAS)

#### Economia

764. Ulrich Reye Koesser y Francisco Javier Gómez. Martha C. Céspedes y Gonzalo Betancourt (O)

Cuentas regionales.

Las cuentas regionales de Antioquia abarcarán el cálculo y análisis del producto regional por sectores y por factores de producción, su utilización (consumo, ahorro, etc.) así como el anlisis de los flujos interregionales. Iniciada, 1969. FAT, 1970. Será publicada por la Universidad de Antioquia.

# UNIVERSIDAD NACIONAL DE COLOMBIA

# Interdisciplinario

765. Eduardo Santa

Realidad y futuro del Municipio Colombiano (Breve estudio historico, sociologico y jurídico).

Orígenes y desarrollo histórico del municipioel municipio en el imperio romano; en España antes de la Conquista de América; el municipio en la Colonia; papel del Municipio en la Independencia; en la República; análisis del municipio en la actualidad en Colombia; bases para una Reforma. Será publicado por una editorial colombiana. FAT, 1969.

#### Antropología (Arqueología)

766. Luis Duque Gómez. Vidal Antonio Rozo (O)

Arqueología de la región de Mosquera. Se trata de un sitio cercano a la ciudad de Bogotá, capital de Colombia, en donde aparecen vestigios culturales prehispánicos posiblemente correspondientes a varias épocas, quizas desde el paleo-indio hasta la epoca de contacto con los españoles en el siglo XVI.

#### Etnología

767. Horacio Calle y Isobel Crooke de Calle Culturas indígenas del Medio Putumayo.
A pesar de que las poblaciones indígenas del Medio Putumayo se encuentran en un proceso de rápida aculturación, aun es posible recuperar y reconstruir en gran parte la cultura aborigen de grupos tales como los Bora, Huitoto, Muinane, Nonuya, y otros. Además de estudiar su proceso de aculturación. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1970.

#### UNIVERSIDAD DEL VALLE

Interdisciplinario

768. Oscar Gerardo Ramos

Las relaciones culturales entre EE.UU y Colombia.

En preparación.

## Linguística

769. Luis Angel Baena, Luis Flórez, Antonio Navarrete. Benjamín Otero, J. Montes

Atlas Linguístico del Valle del Cauca. Aplicación de un cuestionario linguístico etnográfico de 1500 preguntas elaborado por el Instituto Caro y Cuervo en 16 zonas locales del Valle del Cauca. Este cuestionario está orientado sobre todo a los aspectos fonético y léxico, en lo linguístico, y a manifestaciones culturas tradicionales en lo etnográfico. Trabajo conjunto de la Universidad del Valle —Instituto Caro y Cuervo. FAT, 1970. Será publicada por el Instituto Caro y Cuervo. /Fundación Rockefeller.

## Medicina

770. Edgard Cobo. Matilde de Bernal y Humberto Lores (O)

Study of the Hormonal Environment of Human Lactation in Normal Subjects and in Subjects Using Contraceptive Methods.

An attempt to determine the normal hormonal environment in lactating women by quantification of FSH, LH, GH, cortisol, estradiol and progesterone. The same experiments will be carried out with lactating women receiving oral contraceptives. Three different groups of oral contraceptives were selected: 1) noretisterone acetate, plus etinil estradiol; 2) sequential therapy and 3) intrauterine device. Begun, 1968, EDC, 1970. /Rockefeller Foundation.

771. Matilde de Bernal

Aldosterone Metabolism in Malnourished Adults.

The objective of this project is to explore the role of aldosterone in the genesis of edema formation and electrolyte handling in malnourished adults. Aldosterone metabolism is being evaluated by determination of its: 1) secretion rate, 2) metabolic clearance rate, and 3) excretion with pattern of urinary metabolites. Studies will be carried out at time of admission and during protein repletion. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1970. /International Medical Center for Research and Training.

# COSTA RICA

# **TROPICAL SCIENCE CENTER**

## Dendrología

## 772. L. R. Holdridge

Un manual dendrológico de Panamá.

Descripciones de especies, géneros o familias, arreglado en orden de caracteres dendrológicos y no taxonomicos, cubriendo 1000 especies para Panamá. La investigación esta terminada. Fue hecha por las Naciones Unidas en un contrato. /Fondo Especial de Naciones Unidos. UNIVERSIDAD DE COSTA RICA

Antropología

773. Jorge A. Lines

El amor y la prostitución en nuestros aborigenes.

To be published in 1970.

774. -----

Chica en Aboriginal Costa Rica. Historical References and Sketches.

To be published in the Anales de la Academia de Geografía e Historia de Costa Rica in 1970.

#### Historia

775. María Molina de Lines

Medallas y monedas commemorativas de un pacto de Union Centroamericano.

Este estudio comprende notas sobre la integración de la Federacion de Estados Centroamericanos, su ruptura, y los intentos de reunificación, especialmente el pacto de Unión de 1889, propiciado por el General Presidente Barillas, pacto que pomposamente emite medallas y monedas conmemorativas. En preparacion. FAT, 1970.

# GUATEMALA

## Instituto de Nutrición de Centro América y Panamá

## Nutrición

776. Guillermo Arroyave. Fernando Viteri, Jorge Alvarado, Moisés Béhar

Requerimientos Proteínicos de Niños de 2-3 años de edad. (Guatemala).

Niños de 2-3 años de edad están recibiendo dietas que proveen proteína de huevo entero a niveles de 0.25, 0.50, 0.75, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 2.00, y 2.50 gramos/kg/día, tardando dos semanas en cada nivel proteínico. Por medio de parámetros físicos y bioquímicos se está determinando el nivel de ingestión que satisface los requerimientos de niños de este grupo de edad. Las investigaciones se extenderán en el futuro a otros tipos de proteínas y a otros grupos de edad. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1973. Será publicada en *Archivos Latinoamericanos de Nutrición.* /INCAP-OMS.

# Seminario de Integración Social

## Antropología

777. Flavio Rojas Lima, Nilda de Mejía, Otto Schumann

Proceso de integración y desarrollo de la comunidad de Palín, Escuintla, Guatemala.

Palín es una comunidad con población indígena y ladina situada en el Departamento de Escuintla, en la costa sur de Guatemala. Dadas sus características étnicas y por estar situada en una zona de alta productividad agrícola l a la orilla de una importante vía de comunicación, se trata de establecar las condiciones y estado de las relaciones interétnicas y del proceso general de integración y desarrollo de la mencionada comunidad. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969. Será publicada en Guatemala por el SISG. /Estado de Guatemala.

# HAITI

# CENTRE HAITIEN D'INVESTIGATION EN SCIENCES SOCIALES (CHISS)

#### Economics

778. Hubert de Ronceray

Dinámica del desarrollo regional en el campo haitiano.

Se trata de un intento de medición del ritmo de crecimiento de la economia regional a partir de sus fuerzas sociológicas; valores, aspiraciones, necesidades, motivaciones. El análisis se hace a tres niveles; nivel individual, nivel local y nivel regional. Los instrumentos de análisis son cuestionarios, fichas de observación, y análisis de contenido, Iniciada, 1969. FAT, 1969. Será publicada en *Les Cahiers du CHISS*.

# INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH

#### Bibliography

779. Maurice A. Lubin.

A Bibliography of Books Published in Haiti from 1957 through 1967.

A detailed listing of books and monographs printed in Haiti, arranged alphabetically according to subject matter. Manuscript completed.

#### MEXICO

#### El Colegio de México

#### Interdisciplinario

780. Luis Unikel. Andres Necochea, Federico Torres, Edmundo Victoria, Crescencio Ruiz, Victoria Nieto, Alvaro López. (O)

#### CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

El proceso de urbanización en México. El estudio tiene por objeto: a) conocer la naturaleza, magnitud y dinámica de las fuerzas que han intervenido en la actual distribución geográfica de población y de actividades socioeconómicas, para coadyuvar a la explicación de la desigualdad del desarrollo regional; b) determinar los factores condicionantes y los efectos más significativos del fenómeno de la urbanización en México en sus distintas regiones; c) definir la probable estructura urbana del país en 1970, 1975, y 1980. El programa general de investigaciones consta de 3 partes, una primera parte descriptiva, una segunda explicativa en donde se analizan las condicionantes y los efectos del proceso de urbanización, y una última proyectiva, en donde se hace la proyeccion de la estructura urbana para el período 1960-1980. El marco geográfico del estudio do constituye el país y su división política en entidades federativas; se tratará de abarcar el período 1940-1960 en todos los análisis que se realicen. Se harán publicaciones a medida que se obtengan resultados, principalmente en la Revista Demográfica y Económica de El Colegio de México. Actualmente se han publicado dos estudios: "Ensayo sobre una nueva clasificación de población rural y urbana en México," Vol. II, Num. 1, 1968 y "El proceso de urbanización en México: Distribución y crecimiento de la población urbana" Vol. II, Num. 2 de la misma revista.

#### Historia

781. Lila Díaz L.

Versión francesa de México. Informes diplomáticos (1852-1864).

Correspondencia que los cónsules franceses acreditados en Veracruz, Tampico, y Mazatlán enviaban a su gobierno sobre la situación commercial y política de su lugar de residencia. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969. Será publicada por El Colegio de México.

#### 782. Enrique Florescano

El problema agrario en la Revolución de Independencia 1770-1821.

Esta investigación es parte de una más amplia: El hombre y la tierra en México—la agricultura de granos en la época colonial. La investigación busca esclarecer los siguientes aspectos: propiedad, trabajo, técnicas, haciendas mercados y fluctuaciones de precios agrícolas. La investigación sobre el problema agrario en la Revolución de Independencia

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intentará precisar la influencia de los factores agrarios sobre el movimiento insurgente. Esta investigación da inicié en 1968 (la investigación general, en 1964). FAT, 1970. He publicado ya algunos resultados de la investigación mas amplia: "El abasto y la legislación de granos en el siglo XVI," *Historia Mexicana*, XIV, 1965; *Precios del maíz y crisis* agrícolas en México, 1770-1810. 1969, El Colegio de México.

#### 783. Josefina Vázquez de Knauth

Nacionalismo y educación. La historia de México en sus textos escolares.

Pretende seguir la trayectoria da la enseñanza de la historia en México. El libro tratará de cubrir de 1821 a 1960. Iniciada, 1966. FAT, 1969. Será publicada por El Colegio de México.

#### Literat**ura**

784. Margit Grenk Alattore e Yvette Jiménez de Báez. Beatriz Garza Cuaron, Concepción Murillo de Dávalos, Carmen Garza Ramos, Flora Botton Burlá, Marta Elena Venier (O) Concionero folklórico mexicano.

Edición de la poesía folklórica mexicana no narrative, a base de fuentes escritas y orales. Comprenderá más de 11,000 coplas; ordenadas por temas y editadas cada una con todas sus fuentes y variantes. Se preven 6 tomos; el último comprenderá una serie de índices. Iniciada, 1959. FAT, 1971. /El Colegio de Mexico.

## COLEGIO NACIONAL

## Historia

785. Daniel Cosío Villegas

Historia moderna de México. El Porfiriato. La vida política nacional.

El trabajao continúa. Veáse LARR III:2 (766) para la descripción de projecto. FAT, 1969. Será publicada en México, 1970.

## Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia

## Antropología

786. Jorge Angulo

Un posible codice de El Mirador, Chiapas. En preparación. Será publicada por Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia. 787. -----

Teotihuacan, un auto-retrato—cultural. En preparación. Será publicada por Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia.

## 788. Clemencia Aviña

Carnívoros del Pleistoceno de México. En preparación. Será publicada por Instituto Nacional de Antropologia e Historia.

#### 789. Margarita Nolasco Armas

Economía primitiva Indígena.

Estudio del mundo económico dual de los indígenas modernos; por un lado viven en un mundo de economía primitiva, sin posibilidad ninguna de capitalización, y por el otro son mano de obra asalariada temporal y comercian dentro de un mundo capitalista. Las contradicciones de ambos sistemas se dejan sentir sobre la cultura y la sociedad indígena, y estas contradicciones son el motivo último del estudio. Iniciada, 1969. FAT, 1973. Será publicada en la publicaciones del INAH. /Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, S. E. P.

790. ———. Cecilia Ramírez, Teresa Martinez Peñaloza y Sergio Vivanco (estudiantes)

La Región de Cholula.

Continúa la investigación tal como se anunció in LARR III:2 (769). Se espera para 1970 haber terminado con la investigación teniendo la estructura espacio-tiempo, así como sus variaciones, a partir del primer contacto indoespañol, hasta la fecha, lo que nos dará una panoramica estructural del proceso de aculturación en la Región de Cholula. Posteriormente, y en otro tipo de investigaciones, se comparará la estructura del proceso de aculturación con otras regiones y con otros procesos (situación colonial por ejemplo). /Instituto Nacional de Antropología, S.E.P.

## 791. Lauro González Quintero

Morfología polínica: La Flora del Valle del Mezquital, Hgo.

En preparación. Será publicada por Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia.

#### 792. Jaime Litvak

Cihuatlán y Tepecuacuilco. Provincias tributarias de Mexico en el siglo XVI.

En preparación. Será publicada por Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia.

793. Jose L. Lorenzo Condiciones periglaciares de las altas montañas de México.

En preparación. Será publicada por Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia.

794. Lorena Mirambell

Estudio de un Xilolito.

En preparación. Será publicada por Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia.

795. — y Jaime Litvak

Estudio morfológico de figurillas del Balsas Medio.

En preparación. Será publicada por Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia.

# Antropologia

796. Alvaro Mones

Observaciones sobre la familia Mylontidae (Edentata, Megalonychoidea) en Mexico.

En preparación. Será publicada por Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia.

# MUSEO NACIONAL DE ANTROPOLOGÍA

# Antropologia (Arqueologia)

797. Román Piña Chán. (Estudiantes de la Escuela Nacional de Antropología)

Relaciones entre Tula y Chichén Itzá. La comparación de rasgos arqueológicos entre Tula, Hidalgo, y Chichén Itzá, Yucatán, utilizando un método comparativo estilístico así como fuentes históricas.

798. -----

Tzintzuntzan.

Síntesis de los trabajos realizados en Tzintzuntzan, Michoacán, durante varias temporadas de exploración. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1970. Será publicada por I.N.A.H.

# Folklore

799. Gabriel Moedano N. y Mauricio Charpenel

Las miniaturas en el arte popular mexicano.

Ensayo sobre las miniaturas mexicanas contemporáneas dentro del arte popular mexicano. El estudio contiene 130 dibujos re Mauricio Charpenel de diversos objetos; los dibujos han sido ejecutados al tamaño exacto del objeto. Todas las láminas tienen una descripción de los objetos. Será publicado por el Center for Intercultural Studies in Folklore and Oral History (The University of Texas at Austin).

# Instituto Nacional de Pedagogia

# Education

800. Juan José Araiza, Guillermo Martín de Alba, Ma. Elena Contreras C. Florentino Hernández (O)

Peso y estatura en escolares de 6 a 13 años (ambos sexos), que asisten a escuelas primarias oficiales en el Distrito Federal de tres niveles socioeconómicos.

La investigación sigue en marcha tal como se anunció en LARR III:2 (773). Se ha iniciado el tratamiento estadístico de los datos antropométricos y a la fecha se han obtenido los valores promedio y de variabilidad correspondientes a la talla y el peso en escolares de ambos sexos y edades de 6 a 13 años, lo cual ha permitido la integración de las tablas de normas de edad y la construcción de las gráficas respectivas, en cuyo análisis e interpretación se está actualmente trabajando. Se estima que el trabajo se terminará en junio de 1969.

801. Blanca Jiménez Lozano. Beatriz del C. Galacia de González, Juan Manuel Beltrán Vera, Juan José Araiza Arvizu, Santiago Zorrilla Arena L, Alejandro Calatayud Arcos y miembros de las secciones del Instituto.

El rendimiento escolar, algunos factores que lo determinan y su relación con el fenómeno promoción-reprobación en las escuelas primarias oficiales del Distrito Federal.

La investigación continúa. Vea LARR III:2 (770) para la descripción. Será publicada por el Departamento de Asuntos Educativos de la OEA. /Secretaríal de Educación Pública y Departamento de Asuntos Educativos de la Organización de Estados Americanos.

802. — Jorge Noceda Curiel. Esperanza Ramírez Granados, Adriana Yurén Camarena, Clementina Correa Carapia, Humberto Jerez Talavera and Héctor González Soriano, Froylán Soto.

Lectura escritura a niños con dificultades de aprendizaje.

Vea LARR III:2 (771) para la descripción del proyecto. Este año se pondrá a disposición de los maestros del primer grado el material para uso de los niños, y un instructivo claro y detallado. Será publicada por el Instituto Nacional de Pedagogía y Editorial Grijalbo, S.A.

# Latin American Research Review

803. — Juan Beltrán Vera, Imelda Aréchiga Almaguer, Trinidad Berrum, Graciela del Valle Rosales, Esther Escotto Zárate, Rosa Minerva Gómez C., Margarita Lima Gutiérrez, Alejandro Mendoza Nuñez, Laura T. Varela Escarza

> Prueba para evaluar la madurez psicológica del niño al ingresar a la escuela primaria.

Se terminó la primera fase de la investigación en la cual se obtuvieron las normas para la calificación de la prueba. [Vea LARR III:2 (772) para la descripción]. Con estas normas se utilizó, nuevamente, el instrumento para la evaluación de grupos de escolares de primer grado de primaria. Se continuará la investigación sometiendo la prueba a un nuevo análisis que permita, por una parte, determinar su validez y, por la otra, estudiar la posibilidad de reducirla con el propósito de que sea más fácil su empleo.

804. Esperanza Ramírez Granados. Carmen Beatriz Galicia de González, Judith González Salazar, Esperanza Aguilar Morales, Leopoldo Aguilar Alvelais, Fabio Espinosa Soriano. Nydia Ayala, Remigio Valdés (O)

Enseñanza de la artimética y geometría en la escuela primaria (un nuevo enfoque).

Continúa la investigación tal como se anunció en LARR III:2 (774). La experiencia ha dado como resultado la elaboración de algunos materiales para los maestros a fin de conduciv la ensenanza de la aritmética en el primer grado. Se ha continuado la experiencia de la enseñanza de la aritmética en el 20. grado de la Escuela Piloto del Instituto Nacional de Pedagogía, con los alumnos que se iniciaron el año pasado en el primer grado. Se ha elaborado un programa de geometría para el primer año, a partir de conceptos topológicos.

# Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico

INSTITUTO DE INVESTIGACIONES ECONÓMICAS

#### Economía

805. A. Aguilar

La economía mexicana del siglo XX. Iniciada, 1969. EDC, 1969.

806. -

Breve ensayo sobre la Revolución. Iniciada, 1969. EDC, 1969. 807. A. Bassols

Recursos naturales de México. Iniciada, 1969. FAT, 1970.

808. F. Carmona

En torno a la estructua económica y social de México

Iniciada, 1967. 1969.

809. -----

La pesca mexicana. Obstáculos y perspectivas.

Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969.

810. -----

Desarrollo económico y cambio social Iniciada, 1969. FAT, 1970.

811. J. L. Ceceña

Moneda y Banca. Iniciada, 1967. FAT, 1969.

812. -----

La industrialización mexicana. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1970.

813. -----

Las inversiones exteriores en México. Iniciada, 1967. FAT, 1969.

814. A. Chapoy

Financiamiento del desarrollo económico de México.

Iniciada, 1969. FAT, 1969.

815. F. Espejel

Teoría del valor. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969.

816. -----

Introducción a la economía política. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969.

817. -----

Fluctuaciones cíclicas y movimiento social.

Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969.

818. -----

El gasto bélico como expresión crítica. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969.

819. G. González

Estructura de la población económica activa.

Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969.

820. ——

Los institutos de investigaciones eco-

nomicos en los centros de educación superior de Mexico. Iniciada, 1968. EDC, 1969.

821. D. López R.

Historia y pensamiento-Economía de Mexico (Tomes IV y V)

Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969 (Tomo IV); 1970 (Tomo V).

822. R. Martinez L. C. Posiblidades y obstaculos de la planificación en Mexico. Iniciada, 1969. FAT, 1970.

823. -----

Estructura económica de México. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969.

824. R. Ramírez

Teoría de la moneda y de la banca. Iniciada, 1967. FAT, 1969.

#### 825. \_\_\_\_\_

Tendencias de la economía mexicana. Iniciada, 1967. FAT, 1969.

826. — y A. Chapoy Estructura actual de la UNAM. Iniciada, 1969. FAT, 1969.

827. -----

La reforma educativa integral en Mexico. Iniciada, 1969. EDC, 1969.

828. R. Torres G.

Aspectos monetarios del comercio integración.

Iniciada, 1967. FAT, 1969.

829. -----

Teoría del comercio integración. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969.

830. -----

Teoría de la político comercio. Iniciada, 1969. FAT, 1970.

#### Instituto de Investigaciones Históricas

#### Antropología

831. Guillermo Bonfil Batalla

Los campesinos en la region Chalco-Amecameca.

Estudio general de la situación de los campesinos en una region que abarca 21 munici-

# CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

pios en dos estados (Mexico y Morelos), con énfasis en el análisis de las formas y mecanismos de explotación del compesino por los sectores urbanos de la sociedad nacional. Incluye el desarrollo histórico del sector campesino, asi como la evolucion de las formas de relacion con otros grupos y clases de la sociedad global. Hay líneas secundarias de investigacion que abarcan aspectos de la cultura de los grupos rurales mestizos. Iniciada, 1967. Será publicada por U.N.A.M. en 1970.

#### 832. -----

Modernización y tradicionalismo en Cholula, Puebla.

La ciudad de Cholula, con unos 14 mil habitantes en la actualidad, es uno de los asentamientos más antiguos de México que ha permancedio continuamente habitado. Fue, antes de la conquista española, un centro religioso y comercial de primera importancia. Su importancia en tales aspectos se has mantenido a lo largo de los siglos, asi como una serie de instituciones de caracter religioso tradicional que coexisten con un acelerado proceso de industrialización y urbanización. La investigacion pretende conocer las causes de la permanencia de tales instituciones "arcáicas" o pre-industriales, en un contexto de modernización, así como los mecanismos que hacen posible tal coexistencia. Iniciada, 1965. Será publicada por U.N.A.M. /Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, SEP, Mexico.

## 833. Fernando Horcasitas

El teatro en lengua náhuatl.

Una antología del teatro en lengua náhuatl desde la conquista española hasta nuestros días. Aparecerán unas 40 piezas y tendrá una introducción. Iniciada, 1965. FAT, 1969. /UNAM.

#### Historia

834. Eva Alexandra Uchmany

La mezcla de las culturas indígenas y la española durante los siglo XVI y principios del XVII.

Trata de describir y analizar el choque de las culturas nahuas de la meseta central que absorvieron las formas e ideas principales de la herencia mesoamericana y la imposición de la tradición española, así como la interacción cultural y sus límites durante el siglo XVII. Iniciada, 1966. FAT, 1969.

# INSTITUTO DE INVESTIGACIONES SOCIALES

## Interdisciplinaria

835. Oscar Uribe Villegas. Ezequiel Cornejo Cabrera (C)

La castellanización en México.

Se están tratando de determinar y, en lo posible, de medir las actitudes de los indigenas y de los hispanoparlantes mexicanos en relación con los problemas de la castellanización de los propios indígenas, y de reacionarlas con creencias, modos de comportamientos y experiencias sociales, a fin de descubrir los puntos de mayor resistencia o de mayor vulnerabilidad, precisar las modalidades de esa resistencia y determinar los métodos más adecuados para combatirla, a fin de lograr una comunicabilidad total entre todos los mexicanos. Para ese fin, se han realizado entrevistas con indígenas, pedagogos y políticos y se han tratado de localizar los territorios en que se concentran al máximo los indígenas monolingües y bilingües para particularizar así las formas de ataque del problema. Iniciada, 1965. FAT, 1970. /Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales.

## Demografia

836. Raul Benítez-Zenteno. Enrique Brito, Guadalupe Espinosa, Cecilia Imaz, Lidia Jaet (C)

Fecundidad rural en México.

Encuesta en 3,000 mujeres de 15 a 49 años distribuidas en zonas rurales y semiurbanas de menos de 20,000 habitantes que continúa la encuesta urbana realizada en el Distrito Federal anteriormente. La encuesta busca los determinantes sociales y económicos de los niveles diferenciales de la fecundidad, conocimiento, actitudes, y uso de métodos anticonceptivos, planificación familiar, poder plantear proyecciones de población de ser posible regionales tomando en cuenta regiones y proyecciones económicas. La encuesta forma parte del programa coordinado por el Centro Latinoamericano de Demografía de encuestas rurales en América Latina. Los trabajos se realizan conjuntamente por el Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales de la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México y el Centro de Estudios Económicos y Demográficos del Colegio de Mexico. /Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, El Colegio de México, Population Council, Inc.

837. — Jorge Arévalo, Claudio Stern, Humberto Muñoz, Ricardo Alvarado, Santiago Argott (C)

Migración y movilidad social (o migración y estructura ocupacional).

Encuesta que se propone en tres etapas: censomuestra para poder submuestrear a un población estratificada con criterios rigurosos de edad, condición migratoria, posición ocupacional y poder a su vez obtener resultados analíticos generales; encuesta a hombres y mujeres buscando explicaciones mas profundas sobre fenómenos de migración, formación de mano de obra, mobilidad social basada fundamentalmente en aspectos particulares de la estructura ocupacional, etc.; una tercera etapa de studio de casos en donde se busca profundizar en algunos aspectos particulares como la problemática de la ubicación en el mercado de trabajo, problemas de adaptación del migrante, así como una revisión metodológica de los instrumentos empleados in las dos etapas anteriores. Encuesta en colobaración del Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales de la Universidad Nacional y El Colegio de México. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969. Será publicada por Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales de la UNAM y el Colegio de México.

#### Sociología

838. Mario Monteforte Toledo. Gerard Pierre Charles, Mario Solórzano, Catalina de Contreras (C)

Sociedad y política en Centroamérica.

La investigación incluye los siguientes asuntos: medio físico; demografía; factores económicos -agro, industria, comercio, finanzas, transportes, integración centroamericana; factores sociales-clases; factores culturales-niveles educativos, medios de comunicación; factores políticos-partidos, grupos de presión (políticos, laborales, militares, eclesiásticos, universitarios, patronales, guerrillas); sociología política-análisis de las tres últimas elecciones nacionales; estructuras políticas-gobierno, constituciones, leyes; analogías y diferencias entre los seis países estudiados; sintesis teórica de la obra. Iniciada, 1967. Será publicada por el Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales. /UNAM.

#### UNIVERSITY OF THE AMERICAS

#### Economics

839. Jacqueline L. Hodgson, Charles Mann,

Raphael Nunez. Jose Pantoja and V. G. Barrett (O)

A Socio-Economic Study of the Patients Entering into Asociación Pro-Salud Maternal, A.C., 1959–1968.

The study evaluates and correlates significant factors of the socio-economic status of 11,000 women of the lower income groups who have visited the clinic since its opening in 1959. Information is based on the patients' records when they entered the clinic. Income, expenditure, living conditions, births, abortions and educational level are the prime variables. Project is a pilot study of a longer three-year interdisciplinary project. Patients of the urban clinic and of the four rural sub-clinics will be interviewed in the future to determine the effects of family planning on the family. EDC, 1969. Will be published by Tlateloco Econonomic Monographs Series in Mexico City.

840. — , Demetrio Bolanos and Zev W. Bairey.

Labor Mobility in the Valleys of Mexico, Toluca and Puebla, 1967–1969.

Study includes a survey of firms located in the old industrial area of Mexico (Valley of Mexico-twenty years); in a young industrial area (Valley of Toluca-six years) and in a new area (Valley of Puebla-two years). Though each of the areas has had some industrialization for a much longer period of time, a new push towards industrialization began in each in the times stated above. The study is composed of three stages: 1) a questionnaire and the evaluation of its findings for individual laborers in the firm; 2) a questionnaire and the evaluation of its findings for the personnel manager of the firm; and 3) a questionnaire and evaluation of findings for top management of the firm. The object of the study is to determine 1) labor's movement into a firm and then its vertical movement in the firm. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1969. To be published in Tlateloco Economic Monographs.

Will cover the period when Dr. R. Prebisch was Secretary General of the UNCTAD and Head of the Secretariat of ECLA as well as a brief description of his life before entering ECLA. In preparation. EDC, 1969.

842. — and Fredrico Schloesser. Julian

DeNuys and William Kyzda (Graduate Students)

Translation and Analysis of Foreign Investment Legislation in Mexico.

A codification of the laws covering foreign investment in Mexico. Project is being carried out by the economics department of the Univ. of the Americas in cooperation with the Centro Estudios Economicos del Sector Privado, A. C. Schloesser is directing the translation of the major laws into English. Graduate students are checking the dates of the passages of the laws and amendments to them. Interpretations of the laws are the subjects of two M.A. theses. The study is divided into two sections 1) the translations of the laws, and 2) the interpretation of the major laws. Begun, 1969. EDC, 1969-1970. To be published in two parts in the Tlateloco Economic Monographs.

#### Filosofía

843. Ramón Xirau

Humanistas mexicanos.

Principales tendencias del humanismo mexicano del siglo XVI al siglo XIX. Iniciadad, 1968. FAT, 1970.

#### History

844.Richard E. Greenleaf

Yucatán During the Gálvez Visita.

A study of general political, economic, and social conditions. In note stage. Begun, 1956. EDC, 1972.

845. ------

The Roman Catholic Church in Colonial Latin America.

An anthology with introduction and bibliography. Begun, 1967. EDC, 1970. To be published by Alfred Knopf, Borzoi Books on Latin America, in 1970.

846. ------

The Indian and the Tithe: A Sixteenth Century Ecclesiastical Controversy.

Begun, 1962. EDC, 1972.

847. ------

The Mexican Inquisition in the Bourbon Century.

A study of social and intellectual history of Mexico of the era 1700–1820 based on extensive, previously unstudied archival material. In note stage. Begun, 1962. EDC, 1971.

<sup>841. ———</sup> Review of the Prebisch Thesis 1949– 1968.

#### 848. -----

The Mexican Inquisition of the Sixteenth Century.

A study of the social and intellectual milieu of sixteenth century Mexico as reflected by the Holy Office of the Inquisition. Ninety percent of the documentation has not been used previously. Manuscript completed. To be published by the University of New Mexico Press in 1969.

## 849. James L. Hamon

Andrés Molina Enríquez.

A study of the life and the socio-political thought of one of Mexico's most famous agrarian reformers. Study will attempt to analyze the social and political ideas of Molina Enríquez as set forth in his book, *Los grandes problemas nacionales*, as well as those found in his later writings. Begun, 1966. EDC, 1969 or 1970.

## INSTITUTO DE ESTUDIOS OAXAQUEÑOS

#### Anthropology

850. John Paddock

Archaeological Investigation of Lambityeco—a Monte Alban IV Site in the Valley of Oaxaca.

Research involves archaeological excavation and an analysis of a major cultural tradition. In note stage. Begun, 1967. To be published by the Instituto de Estudios Oaxaqueños in Mitla.

## NICARAGUA

# Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Nicaragua

#### Derecho

851. Mario Palma Ibarra

Protección marcaria en Nicaragua.

Análisis jurídico del Convenio Centroamericano de Marcas de Fábrica por el cual se establece un régimen legal uniforme relativo a la protección de la propiedad industrial. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969. Será publicada en Nicaragua.

# Sociología

852. Emilio Alvarez Montalván

Corrientes migratorias en el Departmento de Managua.

Se analiza el volumen, dirección y composición de las corrientes migratorias internas del país hacia el Departamento de Managua. Se analizaron las cifras estadísticas del crecimiento poblacional de Managua en 1950 y en 1960. Se compararon las cifras y tasas de crecimiento de Managua, comparadas con el promedio del resto del país. Se tabuló el origen por departamentos o regiones de esas migraciones, procurando conocer que representatividad tenían en ellas los departomentos del interior de mayor población rural (éxodo rural). Se estudió tambien la significancia de la migración externa hacia la capital. Finalmente se hizo un muestreo en las zonas de los barrios marginales de la capital, para conocer la procedencia de ese conglomerado humano. Iniciada, 1968.

## PANAMÁ

# Colegio Félix Olivares C.

#### **Arque**logía

853. José del C. Contreras

Hacia la construción de una prehistoria de Panamá.

Se refiere a un trabajo de recopilación y analisís sobre los materiales arqueológicos escritos hasta ahora sobre Panamá. Trabajo de divulgación científica que intenta ordenar aquellos materiales para el conocimiento de los especialistas, profesores, y estudiantes de la República de Panamá. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969.

# **REPUBLICA DOMINICANA**

# UNIVERSIDAD CATÓLICA MADRE Y MAESTRA

#### Historia

854. Frank Moya Pons

Historia del trabajo en la Española 1493-1534.

Es un estudio de la utilización española de la mano de obra indígena y de la mano de obra negra esclava, conjuntamente con la evolución de las instituciones sociales que aparecieron durante ese período y con la dinámica de las clases sociales. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969. Será publicada en la República Dominicana.

## VENEZUELA

# Fundación Instituto Venezolano de Productividad

#### Economía

855. (División de Investigación)

Diagnóstico de la rama industrial—Fundiciones Metalúrgicas—Distrito Federal.

Detectar los factores limitantes de la eficiencia o productividad del sector. Iniciada, 1969. FAT, 1969. Será publicada en Folletos de la División de Investigación. /IN-PRO (Fundación Venezolano de Productividad)

856. -----

Análisis de desarrollo de los niveles de productividad en el sector industrial, observando su comportamiento según ramas o sectores y en función a una estratificación de pequeña, mediana y gran empresa. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1969. Será publicada en Folletos de la División de Investigación. /IN-PRO, Universidad del Zulia (LUZ)

857. -----

Diagnóstico de las empresas pecuarias de El Laberinto, Estado Zulia.

Un estudio de las empresas pecuarias para detectar los factores que limitan su desarrollo, así como obtener los elementos de juicios para planificar asistencia técnica y formación del personal ejecutivo. Iniciada, 1968. Será publicada en Folletos de la División de Investigación. /IN-PRO. Gobierno Estatal.

# Instituto Nacional de Cultura y Bellas Artes

# Ethnomusica

858. Alvaro Fernaud Palarea

Introducción al estudio del Golpe Larense.

Véase LARR III:2 (804) que tiene una descripción del proyecto. FAT, 1969.

# Instituto Venezolano de Investigaciones Científicas

# Antropología

859. Maria Mátilde Suárez

Análisis formal de la terminología de parentesco y de las alianzas matrimoniales de los Warao (Indigenas del delta del Orinoco).

Se trata de estudiar las características formales de la terminología de parentesco y de interpretar la evidencia etnográfica sobre descendencia, transmisión de bienes y privilegios y reglas de matriomonio. con el fin de formular una hipótesis de cambio social en un intento de explicación teórica de la sociedad Warao. Iniciada, 1969. FAT, 1969. Instituto Venezolano de Investigaciones Científicas.

# UNIVERSIDAD CATÓLICA ANDRÉS BELLO

# Centro de Estudios del Futuro de Venezuela

# Antropología

860. José María Franco García. Alejandro Grajal y Mireya Caldera (C) Universidad de California y Centro Internacional de Desarrollo, Paris

La condición humana en la Américan Latina.

Se trata de realizar una síntesis de los concimientos científicos actuales sobre los aspectos cualitativos y cuantitativos de los recursos humanos de la América Latina frente al proceso de desarrollo; establecer un programa de estudios complementarios que sean necesarios: definir programas de formación y sus métodos para las tres próximas décadas usando la tecnología derivada de la electrónica y de la informatica, a fin de obtener una población de óptima calidad humana. Iniciada, 1969. FAT, 1970 (primera etapa). /Fundación Creole, Caracas y Universidad Católica Andrés Bello.

# Sociología

861. Alejandro Grajal. Angel A. Buenaño, Mireya Caldera, José M. Franco, Rafael López y Pedro P. Yáñez

Venezuela, año 2000.

Visión prospectiva de la Venezuela de 1990-2000. Se pretende realizar un diseño de la Venezuela deseable y posible para fin de siglo, y al compararla con la proyección de las tendencias actuales, se deducirán las políticas de acción necesarias para alcanzar esa Venezuela deseable. También se pondrán de manifiesto las posibles opciones que aparezcan en función del futuro deseable y de las políticas alternativas que se sigan. Iniciada, 1968. FAT, 1973. /Grupo 2000 de Venezuela (Fundaciones y particulares sin fines lucro) y UCAB.

"La empresa, el Estado y la universidad por la Venezuela del Futuro.

Una presentación de alternativas económicosociales para discutir los medios de acción que pueden producir distintos futuros de Venezuela. Iniciada, 1969. FAT, 1969. Será publicada en Caracas. Grupo 2000 de Venezuela

<sup>862. -----</sup>

(fundaciones y particulares sin fines de lucro) y UCAB.

Instituto de Investigaciones Económicas

#### Economia

863. Chi-Yi Chen. Enrique Burcker.

Economía social del trabajo: caso venezolano.

Analísis de una serie de problemas implicados en la economia de recursos humanos de Venezuela; la oferta, demanda de trabajo y el mercado; la remuneración del trabajo en su aspecto teórico y práctico; los factores externos que intervienen en la determinación del salario y en las condiciones del trabajo o sea las organizaciones sindicales y patronales y las políticas públicas. Iniciada, 1967. FAT, 1969. Será publicada por Instituto de Investigaciones Económicas.

# UNIVERSIDAD CENTRAL DE VENEZUELA

## Antropología

864. Miguel Acosta Saignes y alumnos

La vivienda rural en Venezuela.

El trabajo anunciado en LARR III:2 (809) se tranformó en dos trabajos. La primera parte quedó constituída por una historia de la vivienda en Caracas que se ha publicado en el volumen II, tomo 2 del *Estudio de Caracas* editado por la Universidad Central de Venezuela. Apareció con el título "La vivienda de los pobres" (paginas 631-893). El trabajo en proceso trata de reunir material de todas las regiones del país, relativo a materiales de construcción, modos de edificación, plantas tradicionales, ubicación geográfica, etc. Esta segunda parte resulta necesaria porque la vivienda rural tradicional en Venezuela ha desaprecido en un gran porcentaje y tiende a ser sustituída en forma total por nuevos tipos de edificaciones. Ello se debe al traslado de cientos de miles de campesinos a la periferia de las ciudades; a la industrialización parcial del campo venezolano; a las propagandas sanitarias; a la penetración de diversas instituciones en el campo que enseñan nuevos modos de construcción de vivienda. Iniciada, 1960. En preparación.

#### INDIVIDUAL RESEARCHER

#### Antropología

865. Angelina Pollak-Eltz

Cultos y religiones afro-americanos.

Un libro sobre los cultos sincretintas en las Americas. Será publicada por Roermench (Países Bajos) en 1969.

## WEST INDIES

# UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES-

INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

866. (Researcher unknown)

Documents on International Relations in the Caribbean.

Collection will be published in November of 1969 in collaboration with the Institute of Caribbean Studies in Puerto Rico.