

- administrative maps, 66, 337
- aerosols, 12, 55, 77, 101, 102, 108, 142, 289-92
- air traffic, 4, 82, 126, 132, 295-298, 312, 313
 - see* aviation
- airborne volcanic emissions, 290
- airspace, 120, 177, 380
- alert levels, 16, 26, 114, 149, 297, 299
- andesite, 86, 89, 91
- Aniakchak caldera, 90
- ash
 - see* tephra
 - airborne, 9, 105, 162, 177, 180, 194, 282, 290
 - characteristics, 193
 - deposit remobilisation, 9, 125, 193, 199, 204, 282, 290
 - fall, 76, 78, 140, 160, 173-214, 302
 - hazard, 55, 104, 133, 289
 - inhalation, 105, 289-291
- ASHFALL (Computer Program), 182-83
- asthma, 55, 105, 176, 197, 282, 290-93
 - see* respiratory disease
- Auckland Volcanic Field, 44, 88, 98, 154, 229, 233-37
 - see* AVF
- AVF, *see* Auckland Volcanic Field
- aviation, 9, 14, 26, 53, 57-8, 59, 76, 82, 104-5, 125-27, 145, 152, 194, 281, 295-98
 - see* air traffic

- ballistics, 9, 55, 65, 104, 289, 337
- basalt, 86, 89, 91, 101
- Bayesian
 - Belief Network, 16, 48, 67, 132, 138, 174, 188, 240, 257, 344
 - see* BBN
 - BBN, 257-259
 - see* Bayesian Belief Network
- BET_VH tool, 188-90, 240-41
 - see* Bayesian Event Tree Volcanic Hazard tool
- ByMuR, 191, 243

- caldera, 5, 89, 190, 239, 242, 293, 318
- Campi Flegrei, 45, 98-9, 102, 188-93, 226, 229, 239-45
- CAPRA risk modelling platform, 210, 211
- carbon dioxide, 12, 52, 86, 108, 273, 290, 301
- Casita volcano, 12, 107

- Centre of Volcanology and Geological Hazard Mitigation, 49, 101, 124, 264, 269, 382
 - see* CVGHM
- Chaitén volcano, 4, 92, 100, 176, 187, 281, 292, 328, 380
- Chichinautzin, 225-26
- civil defence, 3, 44, 75, 154, 155, 235-6, 250, 252, 299, 306, 385, 387
- Colima, 89, 90
- contaminated water, 13
- coping capacity, 31, 32, 83, 160, 162
- Cotopaxi, 318, 319
- critical infrastructure, 18, 19, 53, 59, 104, 124, 176, 184, 193, 195, 201, 206, 213, 281-87, 302
- crop failure, 13, 55, 102, 109, 291
- CVGHM, *see* Centre of Volcanology and Geological Hazard Mitigation

- debris avalanche, 12, 65, 107, 335, 337
- decision-making during crises, 26, 28, 30-32, 48, 72-73, 132, 135, 138-39, 159-61, 255-59, 347, 372
- Determining Volcanic Risk in Auckland, 44, 233
 - see* DEVORA
- DEVORA, *see* Determining Volcanic Risk in Auckland
- Disaster Risk Management, 27, 154, 305,
 - see* DRM
- disaster risk reduction, 15, 26-30, 64, 124, 147-58, 159, 230, 299, 323, 349
- disease, 13, 55, 105, 109, 276, 289-91
- DRM, *see* Disaster Risk Management

- earthquake, 3, 12-13, 14-16, 49, 59, 82, 87, 98-100, 108, 113, 114-18, 121, 128, 134, 249, 255, 263-64, 273, 300, 312, 346
 - long period, 16, 63, 118
- East African Rift valley, 5, 52, 85, 273
- emergency management, 76, 83, 138, 159, 174, 179, 192, 213, 236, 299, 306, 337, 372
- environmental impact, 48, 255, 290
- epidemiology, 21, 140
- eruption
 - explosive, 5-8, 9-13, 49, 53, 59, 77, 82, 86, 89-95, 96-97, 101-2, 125, 187, 194-96, 213, 252, 263, 268, 281, 289
 - style, 89-102
- Etna, 8, 119, 195

- European Volcano Observatory Space Services, 62, 314
see EVOSS
- evacuation, 10, 14, 17, 19-21, 27-28, 33, 47, 48, 50, 52, 55, 75, 82, 99-100, 109, 111, 113 122-23, 135-37, 139, 147-150, 154-55, 249-51, 255-59, 264, 267-68, 273, 291, 302, 320, 385
- event trees, 16, 31, 67, 134, 138, 160, 188, 190, 240, 241, 320, 344
- EVOSS, *see* European Volcano Observatory Space Services
- expert elicitation, 17, 134, 257, 258, 344
- Eyjafjallajökull, 4, 14, 26, 76, 77, 82, 116-17, 120, 123, 152, 157, 173, 184, 281, 290, 292, 311
- famine, 13, 55, 102, 105, 109, 111, 291
- fatality, 2, 43, 109-112, 144, 227, 348, 363
- flood, 11, 101, 106-7, 206
- fluorine, 11, 105, 108, 255, 275, 278, 290, 292
- fluorosis, 198, 283, 290
- F-N curve, 21, 138, 345-46
- forecasting, 3, 9, 14-17, 26-27, 30-32, 47, 48-49, 53, 57, 59, 63, 67, 72-3, 104, 113-29, 132, 139, 147, 154, 159-62, 180, 244, 249-50, 257-9, 263-65, 283, 317-21, 344, 371-75, 380-84
- Fuego, 92-93
- Fuji, 89, 226
- Galunggung, 9, 105, 226, 295
- geothermal field, 122
- Global Navigation Satellite System, 118, 300
see GNSS
- Global PEI, 228
- Global Volcanism Program, 14, 212
see GVP
- Global Volcano Model, 1, 83, 181, 212, 324
see GVM
- GLOVOREMID Global Volcano Research and Monitoring Institutions Database, 15, 64, 127, 323-333
- GNSS, 118
see Global Navigation Satellite System
- Goma Volcano Observatory, 52, 101, 277, 278
see GVO
- grain size, 104, 199, 213, 282
- ground deformation, 14, 32, 45, 49, 62, 108, 114, 119, 128, 161, 301, 312, 317
- GVM, 83, 125, 156, 157, 163, 210, 324
see Global Volcano Model
- GVP, 212
see Global Volcanism Program
- GVO, 52, 101, 275, 277, 278
see Goma Volcano Observatory
- Hawaiian eruption, 91, 92
- Hawaiian volcanic chain, 5, 85
- hazard
 and risk ranking, 283
 assessment, 18, 69-70, 103, 104, 141-43, 180, 181, 183, 187-92, 213, 239-45, 349-57
 footprint, 18, 103, 104, 107, 226, 243, 336
 indicator scores, 352
 intensity, 175, 185, 189, 193, 204, 207-208, 346
 map, 61, 131, 192, 268-69, 308, 335-40
- HDI, 21, 43, 141, 223, 229-30, 360
see Human Development Index
- Hekla, 16
- HFA, 156, 157
- Hudson volcano, 176, 194, 195, 293
- Human Development Index, 21, 133, 141, 223, 229-30, 284, 286, 360
see HDI
- Human Vulnerability Index, 141
- Hyogo Framework for Action, 15, 28, 32, 156, 159, 162
see HFA
- IAVCEI (International Association of Volcanology and Chemistry of the Earth's Interior), 1, 59, 66, 83, 125, 148, 156, 157, 210, 250, 300, 305, 325, 338
- impacts to
 agriculture, 194, 195, 198, 199, 201, 203, 209, 283
 buildings, 53, 195, 197, 199, 201, 203, 283, 287
 the economy, 174, 188, 198, 200, 202, 203, 283, 359
- injury agents, 55, 289
- InSAR, 15, 117, 119
see synthetic aperture radar
- interferometry
- International Aviation Colour Code, 26, 57, 126, 149, 296-97

- International Charter for Space and Major Disasters, 15
- International Volcanic Health Hazard Network, 13, 55, 213, 292
 - see* IVHHN
- Ischia, 45, 98, 188, 29, 243
- IVHHN, 55, 56, 213, 282, 287, 292, 293
 - see* International Volcanic Health Hazard Network
- jökulhlaup, 118
- Katmai-Novarupta, 249
- Kilauea, 89, 92-93, 118, 119, 292
- Krakatau (Krakatoa), 6, 12, 106, 107
- La Soufrière, 27, 48, 100, 137, 148, 255-259
- lahar, 2, 11, 12, 13, 18, 27, 47, 55, 61, 65, 82, 100, 107, 118, 130, 153, 154, 249-52, 265, 268, 269, 289, 300, 307-08, 337, 339, 340, 343, 375, 381
 - see* volcanic mudflow
- Lake Nyos, 12, 108
- Laki, 77, 89, 101-02, 109, 290
- LaMEVE database, 8, 96, 97, 226, 324
 - see* Large Magnitude Explosive Volcanic Eruptions database
- Large Magnitude Explosive Volcanic Eruptions database, 8, 97, 324
 - see* LaMEVE database
- lateral volcanic blast, 12, 107
- lava
 - dome, 13, 15, 49, 89, 90, 92-93, 119, 138, 263, 264, 268, 343, 380, 383
 - flow, 12-13, 27, 52, 92-93, 101, 108, 154, 236, 273-79, 352
 - lake, 52, 273, 274, 278
- Lesser Antilles, 5, 84, 259
- lightning, 13, 55, 109, 290
- livestock, 13, 55, 105, 108, 109, 137, 147, 155, 196, 198, 199, 200, 256, 283, 290, 291
- magma chamber, 86-88, 89, 114
- Masaya, 229
- Mauna Loa, 89, 90
- Mayon, 10, 92
- Merapi, 15, 26, 49, 50-51, 74, 82, 100, 101, 103, 106, 123, 137, 149, 152, 153, 200, 263-5, 267-71, 292, 313, 379, 382, 384
- model
 - based hazard maps, 337, 339
- monitoring
 - data, 14, 31, 87, 115, 123, 125, 147, 160, 163, 180, 257, 258, 264, 305
 - ground-based, 15, 33, 59, 76, 119, 121-22, 161-3, 300, 301, 311, 312, 313, 317, 328
 - network, 3, 82, 148, 256, 277, 278, 318, 386
 - in Latin America, 15, 64, 127, 323-333
- monogenetic, 44, 65, 88, 96, 98, 233, 236, 337
- Mount Pelée, 2, 6, 106, 110
- Mount Longonot, 118
- Mount Ontake, 104, 124
- Mount St Helens, 12, 92-3, 102, 106, 107, 176, 179, 195, 281, 293
- Mount Eden, 44, 98, 234
- Mount Ruapehu, 61, 118, 153, 195, 204, 205, 305, 307, 308
- Mount Tongariro, 61, 131, 308
- National Volcano Early Warning System, 380, 384
 - see* NVEWS
- Nevado del Huila, 27, 381, 382
- Nevado del Ruiz, 2, 6, 27, 74, 82, 101, 106, 110, 123, 250, 289, 379, 381
- Ngozi, 229
- Nishino-shima volcano, 92
- NVEWS, 350, 380, 384
 - see* National Volcano Early Warning System
- Nyamuragira, 274, 278
- Nyiragongo, 12, 52, 101, 103, 108, 109, 273-79
- Paricutin, 97, 98
- PEI, 22-23, 43, 69, 142-43, 223-31, 328-31, 355-56
 - see* Population Exposure Index
- Pelée
 - see* Mount Pelée
- Perbakti-Gagak, 225, 226
- Philippine Institute of Volcanology and Seismology, 74, 249, 250, 251, 379 (PHIVOLCS)
- phreatomagmatic eruptions, 264-65

- Pinatubo, 8, 9, 11, 12, 47, 57, 74, 95, 99-100, 101, 103, 105, 106, 111, 119, 121, 125, 147, 152, 194, 202, 249-252, 293, 295, 379
 Plinian eruption, 91, 94, 95, 189, 243
 Popocatepetl, 16, 225, 226
 Population Exposure Index, 22-23, 30, 33, 43, 69, 142-43, 159, 163, 223-31, 332, 355-56
 see PEI
 probabilistic
 frameworks, 180
 hazard and risk assessment, 132
 hazard maps, 66, 335, 337, 338, 339
 method, 180, 187
 Probabilistic Volcanic Ash Hazard Analysis, 211
 see PVAHA
 Probabilistic Volcanic Hazard Analysis, 188, 240, 339
 see PVHA
 pulmonary oedema, 290
 Pupuke, 233
 Puyehue Cordón-Caulle, 194, 195, 293
 PVAHA, 211
 see Probabilistic Volcanic Ash Hazard Analysis
 PVHA, 190, 240-43
 see Probabilistic Volcanic Hazard Analysis
 pyroclastic
 density current, 9-10, 13, 18, 19, 43, 65, 92, 103, 104-06, 111, 130, 133, 141, 150, 155, 176, 227, 289, 300, 336
 flow, 10, 12, 13, 49, 55, 67, 92-93, 100, 105-7, 118, 138, 231, 239, 249-50, 263, 268, 313, 343, 347, 351-3
 surge, 10, 13, 55, 65, 105, 259, 337, 347

 qualitative maps, 65, 66, 336, 337,
 quantifying uncertainty, 257
 quantitative probabilistic model, 16, 63, 132, 319

 Rabaul, 195, 292, 293
 Rangitoto, 44, 98, 234, 236
 Redoubt, 9, 105, 295
 remote sensing, 14, 15, 32, 33, 62, 96, 161-62, 311-14, 318, 383
 resilience, 3, 14, 29, 22, 28, 29, 30-33, 46, 77, 113, 135-36, 138, 148, 153, 154, 156, 159-63, 174, 259, 305
 respiratory disease, 55, 105, 290, 291

 rhyolite, 86, 89, 91, 92-3
 rift zone, 5, 277
 ring of fire, 5

 risk
 mitigation, 3, 15, 18, 19, 27, 31-32, 45-46, 48, 59, 74, 99, 148, 154, 160-61, 240, 259, 278, 381, 384
 reduction, 3, 21, 26-29, 30-33, 59, 64, 75, 83, 114, 124, 125, 147-58, 159-63, 299-302, 314, 323, 346, 349, 385-88

 Sakurajima, 8
 Salak, 225
 Santorini, 89
 seismic station/seismometer, 14, 15, 115, 118, 123, 124, 127-28, 161, 277, 326, 382
 shield volcano, 5, 89, 90, 122, 318
 silicosis, 55, 105, 141, 201, 291, 292
 Sinabung, 96
 Soufrière Hills Volcano, 3, 8, 16, 20, 67, 89, 99, 113, 134, 137, 138, 139-40, 343-48, 365
 South Sandwich Islands, 5
 stochastic model, 131, 181, 337, 338
 stratovolcano, 89, 90, 113, 122, 318
 strombolian eruption, 92-93, 94, 189, 243
 sulfur dioxide, 12, 15, 76, 766, 100, 101, 102, 108, 119, 120, 263, 290, 301
 super-eruption, 8, 97, 102
 synthetic aperture radar interferometry, 312
 see InSAR

 Tambora, 2, 6, 101, 102, 109, 110
 Tangkubanparahu, 225
 Taupo, 102
 tephra, 9, 21, 45, 55, 65, 104-05, 130, 131, 175, 176, 239-45, 335, 337, 338
 see ash
 Tongariro, 61, 131, 308, 309
 Tourist/tourism, 4, 20, 28, 81, 104, 109, 131, 136, 151, 160, 198, 200, 204, 308, 309, 385
 tsunami, 12, 14, 46, 107
 Tungurahua, 2, 3, 8, 27, 75, 110, 137, 139, 155, 296, 285-88

- uncertainty
 - aleatory, 16, 63, 132, 188, 239, 241, 257, 319, 373
 - epistemic, 16, 63, 132, 188, 191, 192, 239, 241, 243, 257, 283, 319, 373
- UNISDR, 111
- United Nations Office for Disaster Reduction,
 - see* UNISDR
- Unzen, 2, 12, 90, 106, 107, 110, 250

- VAAC, 14, 26, 57-58, 105, 125, 126-27, 152, 153, 295-97, 299-301
 - see* Volcanic Ash Advisory Centre
- Value of a Statistical Life, 113
 - see* VSL
- VDAP, 74, 134, 151, 152, 156, 379-84
- VEI, 5-8, 94, 110-11, 181-82, 195, 223, 226, 229, 328, 351
 - see* Volcanic Explosivity Index
- Vesuvius, 45, 94, 98-99, 106, 179, 188-192, 208, 229, 239-45
- VHI, 22-23, 69, 71, 141-45, 349-56, 359-61
 - see* Volcano Hazard Index
- Virunga volcano, 276, 278
- volcanic
 - blast, 10, 12, 105-6, 107, 258, 336, 351
 - gases, 10, 12, 48, 55, 76, 77, 86, 87, 108, 119, 255, 275, 289, 290, 291, 293, 300, 301, 317
 - mudflow, 2, 11, 82, 100, 106, 194, 251, 265, 335, 351, 352
 - see* lahar
- Volcanic
 - Ash Advisory Centre, 9, 14, 57, 59, 105, 125, 295-300
 - Explosivity Index, 5, 6, 94, 177, 351
 - see* VEI
- volcano,
 - observatory, 14, 16, 18, 21, 27, 28, 32, 59, 90, 113-15, 124, 127, 128, 148, 149, 153, 161, 299-302
 - polygenetic, 88
 - shield, 5, 89, 90, 122, 318
 - submarine, 5, 8, 84, 92-3, 96
 - fissure, 76, 77, 89, 90, 107, 157, 277
- Volcano Disaster Assistance Program, 74, 100, 134, 151, 379-84
 - see* VDAP
- Volcano Hazard Index, 22-23, 69, 71, 141-45, 349-56, 359-61
 - see* VHI
- Volcano Population Index, 142, 223
 - see* VPI
- VPI, 223, 230, 359
 - see* Volcano Population Index
- VSL, 113
 - see* Value of a Statistical Life
- Vulcanian eruption, 94, 344
- vulnerability, 18, 19-21, 31, 54, 111, 133, 135-38, 140, 174, 175, 177, 205-210, 213, 282-86, 360, 365, 375
 - estimate, 174, 205, 206, 210, 213
 - physical, 20, 138, 140, 210
 - social, 19, 135-136

- White Island, 28, 139
- World Organisation of Volcano Observatories, 59, 123, 124, 125, 127, 300
 - see* WOVO
- WOVO, *see* World Organisation of Volcano Observatories
- WOVOdat, 123, 163, 321

- Yellowstone, 8, 89, 97, 102