

Volume 21 Part 1 January 1992

0047-2794

Journal of Social Policy

The journal of the Social Policy Association

Cambridge University Press

Journal of Social Policy

The journal of the Social Policy Association

Editor: GILBERT SMITH, Professor of Social Administration, University of Hull

Editorial Assistant: JACKIE MARSHALL

Editorial Board

JO CAMPLING (Digest Editor), Centre for Research and Education on Gender, University of London Institute of Education

MIRIAM DAVID, Professor of Social Policy, South Bank Polytechnic

ALAN DEACON, (Chair) Professor of Social Policy, University of Leeds

JOHN DITCH, Senior Research Fellow, University of York

RUTH LISTER, Professor of Applied Social Studies, University of Bradford

JANE MILLAR (Review Editor), Lecturer in Social Policy, University of Bath

GILLIAN PARKER, Senior Research Fellow, University of York

NICHOLAS DEAKIN, Professor of Social Administration, University of Birmingham

JOHN VEIT-WILSON, Professor of Social Policy, Newcastle-upon-Tyne Polytechnic

ROBERT WALKER, Director of CRISP, Loughborough University

Overseas Editorial Advisers

JOS BERGHMAN (Tilburg)

STEWART MACPHERSON (Hong Kong)

FELIX BURDZHALOV (Moscow)

ROBERT MORRIS (Brandeis)

ZSUZSA FERGE (Budapest)

TOTARO OKADA (Kyoto)

IRV GARFINKEL (Madison)

GUNNAR OLOFSSON (Lund)

HELEN JACKSON (Harare)

PETER SAUNDERS (Sydney)

SHEILA KAMERMAN (New York)

IAN SHIRLEY (Palmerston)

Editorial Policy: The *Journal of Social Policy* welcomes scholarly papers which analyse any aspect of social policy and administration. In particular, it seeks to encourage contributions which integrate conceptual or theoretical ideas with the use of empirical evidence. Its scope is both international and comparative, and it draws on research and developments in all of the social sciences.

© Cambridge University Press 1992

Copying: This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 27 Congress St., Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$05.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0047-2794/92/\$5.00 + .00.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Subscriptions: *Journal of Social Policy* (ISSN 0047-2794) is published quarterly in January, April, July and October. The subscription price (which includes postage) of volume 21, 1992 is £68 (US \$130 for institutions in USA and Canada; US \$69 for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their individual use). Single parts cost £18.00 net (US \$34 in USA and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU. Orders from the USA or Canada should be sent to Cambridge University Press, The Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to *Journal of Social Policy*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573-9864.