

Index

- absolutism, 35–36, 47–48, 117, 133
academies, 145
affinity, cultural, 182
Albrecht, Wilhelm Eduard, 139
Alsace, 30
Anderson, Benedict, 10, 11, 41
Anglo-Saxons (tribe), 163, 165
anthropology, 63, 68
aristocracy, 43, 44, 70
 proposed elimination of ranks of, 121–22, 135
Aristotle, 168
armies, 51
 conscription, 70
 education as preparation for, 152–54
 Hessian, 52–53
Arndt, Ernst Moritz, 67, 70–71, 72, 75, 76–77,
 78, 133
 Catechism for German Soldiers, 75
 On Folk Hatred, 71
 folktales, collection of, 77
 Frankfurt Parliament, representative in, 121
 Frederick William IV and, 120
 and monarchy, 138
 on particularity (*Eigenthümlichkeit*), 73
 “‘What Is the Germans’ Fatherland? [Was ist
 des deutschen Vaterlands?]”, 70, 77
Arnim, Achim von, 61, 75, 76, 91, 131, 156
 Des Knaben Wunderhorn, 81, 106
Arnim, Elisabeth (Bettina) von, 61, 81,
 120, 135
Arnim, Johannes Freumund von, 61
Austria, 4, 120
authenticity, 80, 103
 of folk tales, 18
 national, 92–93
 of national literature, 91
authority
 epistemic, 48
 legal, 96
 philological, 3–4, 5–6
 professorial, 98–101
 royal, 116
 see also monarchy; rule.
authorship, distributed, 90
autocracy, 53

Baecker, Dirk, 68
Barnard, F. M., 137
Battle of Leipzig (1813), 51, 61
Bavaria, 4
Bavarians (tribe), 174
Beowulf (epic poem), 87–88
Berlin, 21, 95, 120, 145
 Prussian Academy of the Sciences, 120, 145
bilingualism, 42
Bismarck, Otto von, 46
Blackbourn, David, 6
Boas, George, 91
Boldt, Hans, 118
Bonaparte, Jérôme, 12, 33, 40, 54, 55
 J Grimm’s criticism of, 57, 131
 return to France, 51
Bonaparte, Napoleon, 40, 54–55, 65, 115
boundaries
 between collector and collected, 107,
 109–10
 defensible, 35
 folk hatred, secured through, 71
 German, 134, 136–37
 legitimization, 38
 linguistic, 163
 national, 4, 27, 29–31
 of the people (*Volk*), 35
 philologically defined, 31–32, 49
 spatial, 35
 state, 35
Brandt, Hartwig, 118
Brentano, Clemens, 156
 Des Knaben Wunderhorn, 81, 106
Breuille, John, 9
brotherhood, 129
Burgundians (tribe), 163, 164, 165

- Burke, Edmund, 168
Burschenschaften (fraternities), 136
- Catharina of Württemberg (Queen of Westphalia), 57
 Catherine the Great of Russia, 47
 censorship, 48, 117, 135
 character
 national, 88
 of nationalism, 9–11
 see also identity.
- Charlemagne, 28
 Chatten (tribe), 172
 chauvinism, ethnic, 34
 Christian VIII (King of Denmark), 1, 44
 Christianity, 24, 25, 159
 closeness *see* intimacy.
- collection, 11, 106–8, 183
 and collector, 107, 109–10
 of folk tales, 77
 of folklore, 156–57
- collectivity
 of community, 169–70
 cultural, 20, 86–87, 90, 183
- community
 collective origin of, 169–70
 cultural artefacts, developed by, 86–87, 90, 91–92
 and identity, 11
 legal norms, developed by, 96
 love, formed by, 126, 127, 128–29, 130–31
 names and naming of, 173–74
 nation as, 37, 38, 154
 people (*Volk*) as, 35, 37
 rights of, 68
 territorialization of, 38
 vs. state, 128–29
- conformity, social, 151–52
 Congress of Vienna (1814–15), 4, 30, 34, 116–17
 Constant, Benjamin, 133
- constitution
 abrogation of, 119
 national, 70
 utility of, 139–40
 viability of, 167
- constitutional monarchy, 34, 117–20, 126, 138–40
 constitutionalism, 133, 135
 Creutzer, Carl Friedrich, 89
 cultural extinction, fears of, 66–68, 163–64
 cultural particularity (*Eigenthümlichkeit*), 40–41, 64–68
 defense of, 71, 185
 folktales, evidence of, 73–74
 of Grimms' *Tales*, 78–80
 in legal norms, 96, 97
- cultural recycling, 157
 culture
 ancient, importance of, 73
 arming of, 68, 69
 collective, 20, 86–87, 90, 183
 construction of, 62
 differences in, 57
 diversity of, 19–20
 encounters between, 172, 174–76
 foreign influence on, 89, 93
 German, 24–25, 28
 and identity, 152
 loss of, through formal education, 144
 and nation, 16, 23, 37, 38–39
 nationalist dependence on, 18
 Nordic/Scandinavian, 87, 89, 175–76
 ownership of, 87–88
 philologists, redeemed by, 18–19
 preservation of, 104–7, 108–12
 resurrection of, 111
 sophistication of, 92–93
 temporal age of, 87
 transmission of, 19–20, 88–91, 104, 106, 184
 uniformity of, 155–56
 vernacularization, 103
- Dahlmann, Friedrich Christoph, 43–45, 46, 47, 84, 119, 120, 133
Die Politik, 167–68
- Danish language, 26–27, 42, 44
 Daub, Karl, 89
 democracy, 37, 69, 135
 denationalization, cultural, 89, 93
 Denmark, 122
 Copenhagen, 43
 First Schleswig War, 45–46
 and Schleswig-Holstein, 1, 22–23, 29, 42–43, 44, 45–46
 despotism, enlightened, 15, 47–48
 Deutscher Bund (German Confederation), 4, 34, 43, 116
Deutsches Museum (journal), 87
 dialects, 13, 31
 interconnectedness of, 162
 loss of, 154–56
 preservation of, 158
 recording of, 156, 157
- diglossia, 42
 diversity, 184
 cultural, 19–20, 57, 71, 155
 human, 65
 linguistic, 12, 41–42, 154–56
 loss of, 19–20
 unity in, 162

- domestic spaces, 104, 105
domesticity, 61
- Eddas* (poems), 175–76
- education, 19–20, 145–51
academies, 145
German nation, relation to, 145
institutions of, 145–46
language learning
familial, 146, 147
scholastic, 147–48
mass, 143–44
and dialect loss, 154–56
and state loyalty, 151–54
maternal, 143
as military preparation, 152–54
nation-building through, 144
schools, 19–20, 145–50
teachers, 147–50
and preservation of folk culture, 156–57
soldiers, compared to, 153–54
wet-nurses, compared to, 150–51
universities, 145,
- empire, 41, 170–71
British, 179
critique of, 162
Holy Roman, 29, 40, 52, 65
see also imperialism.
- enemies, collective, 70, 71
- English language, 31,
- Enlightenment, 47, 63, 127
- Ernst August (King of Hanover, Duke of
Cumberland), 21, 34, 43, 119–20
- ethnicity, 5, 41
and chauvinism, 34
- extinction, cultural, fears of, 66–68, 163–64
- fairy tales *see* folktales.
- Fallersleben, August Heinrich Hoffmann
von, 177
- familiarity, 96, 97
- family, 129, 146, 147
- fatherland, 20, 141
definitions of, 129–30
love of, 126–27, 128–30
see also identity, national.
- federalism, 116
- Feuerbach, Paul Johann Anselm von, 66
- Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 9, 67–68, 71, 72, 133,
152–53, 154
- folk culture, 184
- folk hatred, 70, 71, 76–77
- folk song, 81
and epic poetry, 89, 90
- folklore, 156–57
- folktales, 6, 7, 15–16, 19
authenticity of, 18
cultural particularity of (*Eigenthümlichkeit*),
78–80, 83, 84
cultural prestige of, 101–2
cultural tradition in, 61
epic poetry, preserved by, 104–5
French, 80
literary status of, 103–4
mythology, preserved by, 105
and national identity, 58
and nationalism, 61–63, 78–84
natural, vs. artful, 102–3
pedagogic value of, 82
preservation of, 108–12
provenance, 62
Sleeping Beauty (*Dornröschen*), 105, 110
- Fontane, Theodor, 137
- foreignness, influence of, 89, 93, 137, 153
- France
folktales from, 80
rule in Germany, 12, 33, 34, 40, 65
resistance to, 65–68, 70–71
- Frankfurt am Main, 22, 28–29, 34, 122
- Frankfurt Parliament (*Frankfurter
Nationalversammlung*), 34, 46,
120–22
professors in, 46–47
- Frankish language, 30
- Franks (tribe), 163, 164, 165, 172
- fraternities (*Burschenschaften*), 136
- fraternity, 129
- Frederick the Great (Frederick II, King of
Prussia), 15
- Frederick VII (King of Denmark), 45, 122
- Frederick William III (King of Prussia), 153
- Frederick William IV (King of Prussia), 49, 135,
137, 161
appoints Grimms to Prussian Academy,
120, 125
Grimm's letter to, 1–2, 21, 50
and Heine, 48
- Freeden, Michael, 134
- freedom, 59, 97, 165, 168
national, 30
of scholarship, 59
popular, 8, 118, 126, 169
- French language, 104
- French Revolution, 33, 35–36, 40, 117
- Friedrich II (Landgrave of Hesse-Kassel), 52
- Frisians (tribe), 174
- Fritzsche, Peter, 106
- Geary, Patrick, 170
- Gellner, Ernest, 9, 152, 184

- George III (King of Great Britain and Hanover), 117
- German Confederation (Deutscher Bund), 4, 34, 43, 116
- German language, 18
vs. Danish, 26–27
education in, 153
as mother tongue, 143–44
sound shifts, 6, 26, 27, 168–69
standardized, 154–56
and “undeutsch” [un-German], 27–28
usage in Schleswig-Holstein, 42, 43, 44
- Germanic language, 24
ancient, 25
distinctiveness, 26–27
- Germanic tribes, 159, 161–62, 168–76
historical evidence for, 170–72
historiography of, 175–76
losses of, 163, 164
migrations of, 165–66, 168
names of, 171, 172–76
political organization of, 169
Roman governance, resistance to, 168, 170
and sound shifts, 168–69
- Germanisten-Versammlung (Germanist assembly)
Frankfurt 1846:, 22–23, 33, 43–45, 46, 177
J Grimm as chair of, 24
J Grimm’s address to, 25, 28–29, 30–32
Lübeck 1847:, 127
- Germanness
definitions of, 27–29
lack of, 46, 57
of literature, 91
loss of, 165
- Germany
Bavaria, 4
Denmark, war with, 122
Deutscher Bund (German Confederation), 4, 34, 43, 116
boundaries of, 29–31
First Schleswig War, 45–46
Frankfurt am Main, 22, 28–29, 34, 122
French occupation of, 12
Göttingen, 21, 34, 56, 117, 118–20
Hanover, 4, 43, 118–20
Kingdom of Westphalia, 12, 40, 51, 54–56, 57
Marburg, 53
as nation-state, 53
political structure of, 4, 120
principalities of, 38, 162
school system in, 148, 150
- Württemberg, 4
see also Austria; Frankfurt Parliament; Hesse/Hesse-Kassel; Holstein; Kassel; Prussia; Schleswig.
- Gervinus, Georg Gottfried, 119, 160
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 87
- Goffart, Walter, 171
- Gönnner, Nikolaus Thaddäus von, 94, 96–98
- Gothic language, 30
- Goths (tribe), 170
- Göttingen, 21, 34, 56, 117, 118–20
- Göttingen Seven protest, 119–20, 132
- government *see* rule.
- gradualism, 31, 96, 99, 133
- grammar, 26, 27
- Grimm, Albert Ludwig, *Children’s Tales* [*Kindermärchen*], 82
- Grimm, Jacob
biography, 33–34
childhood, 53
death, 46, 181
education, 53
in Napoleonic wars, 51–52, 54–56
social status, 183
career, 6–8, 10–11, 86, 114–26, 156–57, 181–82
censor, 117, 135
chair of Germanisten-Versammlung (German Assembly), 23, 24, 25, 28–29, 30–32
as civil servant, 33
Congress of Vienna, delegation secretary, 33, 56, 116–17
Frankfurt Parliament, representative in, 34, 45, 46, 120–22
and Frederick William IV of Prussia, 1–2, 21, 50
Hessian allied mission, secretary to, 115
under Jérôme Bonaparte, 12, 55
librarian, 117
monarchs, service to, 123–26
professorship at Göttingen, 56, 117
professorship at Prussian Academy, 120, 145
professorship, loss of, 34
Wilhelm I of Hesse, support for, 51–52
cultural and political views, 3–6, 17–18, 19, 34–35
ambivalent, 132–34
empire, critique of, 132
Germanness, definitions of, 27–29
Göttingen Seven protest, 119–20, 132, 139
on Jérôme Bonaparte, 57
liberalism, perceived, 132
on mass education, 145–49, 153–56, 157–58
modern, 14
on monarchy, 125–26

- on mother tongue, 143–44
 on Napoleonic occupation, 55
 nationalist, 14, 16–17, 40–41, 64, 130–31
 noble rank, elimination of, 121–22
 organicist, 136
 on particularity (*Eigenthümlichkeit*),
 12–13, 73
 people (*Volk*), definition of, 23
 philologically based, 114–15
 reticence, 32, 45, 134–35
 Romanticist, 128
 on Schleswig-Holstein, 45
 on school teachers, 150–51, 153–54
 fellow writers, commentary on
 Arndt, Ernst Moritz, 67
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 68
 Jahn, Friedrich Ludwig, 69
 Kleist, Henrich von, 84
 Luden, Heinrich, 66
 Savigny, Friedrich Carl von, 95, 99–100
 Grimm, Jacob: works
 German Grammar [*Deutsche Grammatik*], 6,
 24, 26, 147
 German Legal Antiquities [*Deutsche
 Rechtsalterthümer*], 24
 German Mythology [*Deutsche Mythologie*],
 24, 105
 The History of the German Language
 [*Geschichte der deutschen Sprache*], 26,
 159–80
 arcane quality of, 173
 collective German origin in, 169–70
 cultural loss, fears of, 163–64
 on the *Eddas*, 175–76
 on Germanic tribe names, 172–76
 on Germanic tribes, 168–76
 imperial philology in, 178–80
 imperial sources for, 170
 and linguistic national boundaries, 162–63
 methodology of, 161–62
 national identity, basis for, 163–65
 nationalism in, 162–63
 political nature of, 7
 political philosophy of, 166–68
 on tribal migration, 165–66
 writing of, 143
 “School University Academy” [“Schule
 Universität Academie”] (lecture), 145–51
 Über den altdeutschen Meistergesang, 128–29
 Grimm, Jacob and Wilhelm: joint works
 Children’s and Household Tales [*Kinder- und
 Hausmärchen*], 6, 7, 15–16, 18, 58, 60–63,
 101–7
 editing of, 80, 83
 editorial role in, 102–3
 English versions, 75
 German particularity of, 78–79
 nationalism of, 61–63, 74–76, 77, 78–81
 prefaces, 60, 61, 78–79, 101–4, 108–10
 publication history, 75–76
 Der Arme Heinrich, 51–52, 56, 58–59, 60, 77, 83
 Deutsche Sagen [*German Legends*], 107–8
 Deutsches Wörterbuch [*German Dictionary*],
 6, 145
 Grimm, Wilhelm
 biography, 4
 childhood, 53
 education, 53
 health, 55
 in Napoleonic wars, 51–52, 54–56
 social status, 183
 career, 6–8, 115, 124
 in Berlin, 120
 and Frederick William IV of Prussia, 21
 librarian at Göttingen, 56
 librarian at Kassel, 56
 Wilhelm I of Hesse, support for, 51–52
 cultural and political views, 18–19, 77, 86–98
 Göttingen Seven protest, 119
 on Jahn, Friedrich Ludwig, 69, 76
 liberalism, perceived, 132
 on monarchy, 125
 on Napoleonic occupation, 55
 on national poetry [*Nationalpoesie*], 86–92
 nationalist, 64, 70, 72
 on natural vs. artful poetry [*Naturpoesie* vs.
 Kunstpoesie], 93–94
 on the *Nibelungenlied*, 87–90
 on particularity (*Eigenthümlichkeit*), 73
 on Savigny, 95, 99–101
 Grimm, Wilhelm: works
 on folk tales, 61
 folktales, editing of, 7
 “On Legislation and Jurisprudence in Our
 Time [Über Gesetzgebung und
 Rechtswissenschaft in unserer Zeit]”,
 94–98, 99
 political impact of, 10–11
 and *Prussian Correspondent* (journal), 75
 see also Grimm, Jacob and Wilhelm.
 Grimm’s Law, 6
 Groys, Boris, 157

 Hagen, Friedrich Carl von der, 88
 Haller, Karl Ludwig von, 133
 Hanover, 4, 43, 118–20
 hatred, folk, 70, 71, 76–77
 Heeren, Arnold, 66,
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 40, 99, 127
Heimat (homeland), 53

- Heine, Heinrich, 7, 15, 48
Germany: A Winter's Tale, 49
- Herder, Johann Gottfried, 9, 64–65
 and folk culture, 81
- Herrmann (Arminius, Germanic chieftain), 84
- Herwig, Wolfram, 170
- Hesse/Hesse-Kassel, 4, 52–53
 diplomatic missions of, 115–16
 Electorate, restored to, 34
 as Landgraviate, 52–53
 potential tribal origins of, 172
see also Kassel.
- history
 cultural, 85–86
 linguistics, based on, 161–62
 national identity, supported by, 163–65
 and poetry, 89, 90
 political use of, 47
- Holstein, I, 22–23, 29–30, 42–46, 122
- Holy Roman Empire, 29, 40, 52, 65
- home *see* domesticity; domestic spaces.
- homeland (*Heimat*), 53
- Homer, 88
- homogeneity, 16, 42, 164, 165, 184
- Hopkin, David, 7
- Hroch, Miroslav, 74
- Huber, Ernst Rudolf, 118
- Huizinga, Johan, 53
- humanity, plural, 65, 68
- Humboldt, Alexander von, 21
- Hutchinson, John, 103
- identity
 communal, 11
 cultural, 152
 national, 134, 157, 183
 and folk tales, 58
 history, supported by, 163–65
 language, defined by, 142–44
 and social status, 121–22
- imperialism, 12, 13, 14, 138
 decline of, 39–40
 French, 65
 German, 28, 29
 Napoleonic, 54–55
 nationalist arguments against, 166
 and philology, 20, 161, 178–80
 resistance to, 65–68
- independence, political (*Selbstständigkeit*), 65–66
- individualization, 93
- inequalities, 135
- intellectuals, 48–49
- intimacy
 cultural, 96, 176–78
 between monarch and people, 57, 58
- Jahn, Friedrich Ludwig, 68–69, 72, 75, 76, 78, 138
- Jones, William, 179
- Jordanes (historian), 170, 173
- journalism, political, 15
- Julius Caesar, 170
- jurists, 98–99
- Karadžić, Vuk, 10, 143
- Kassel, 4, 18, 51,
 under Jérôme Bonaparte, 33, 40, 55
- kings
 advisors to, 47
 dynastic, 38
 Grimms' engagement with, 7–8
 and nationality, 2
 philologist, 2–4, 8, 11–12, 17–18, 21, 34, 47
 philosopher, 2–3, 12
 prerogatives of, 5
see also monarchy; rule.
- kinship, 129
- Kleist, Heinrich von, 44, 84
The Battle of Herrmann [*Die Herrmannsschlacht*], 84
- knowledge
 empirical, 3
 metaphysical, 3
 and political legitimacy, 50
 rule, separation from, 32
- language
 bilingualism, 42
 dialects, 13, 31
 interconnectedness of, 162
 loss of, 154–56
 preservation of, 158
 recording of, 156, 157
- distinctiveness, 18
- grammar, 26, 27
- learning
 familial, 146, 147
 scholastic, 147–48
- mother tongue, 19–20, 42, 142–44, 146, 154
 vs. language of school, 147–48, 151
- national boundaries, defined by, 27, 162–63
- national identity, defined by, 142–44
- people (*Volk*), defined by, 25
- plasticity of, 30–31
- plurality of, 12
- of rulers, 57, 58
- spelling, 21
- unity of, 147
- languages
 Danish, 26–27, 42, 44
 English, 31,
 Frankish, 30

- French, 104
 German, 18
 vs. Danish, 26–27
 education in, 153
 as mother tongue, 143–44
 sound shifts, 6, 26, 27, 168–69
 standardized, 154–56
 and “undeutsch” [un-German], 27–28
 usage, in Schleswig-Holstein, 42, 43, 44
 Germanic, 24
 ancient, 25
 distinctiveness, 26–27
 Gothic, 30
 Latin, 149–50
 loss of, 67, 165, 166
 Middle High German, 88
 Latin language, 149–50
 law
 authority of, 96
 communal development of, 96
 cultural particularity (*Eigenthümlichkeit*) in,
 96, 97
 French rule, introduced by, 40
 Germanic tradition of, 24
 legitimate, 97
 monarchy, bound by, 97
 rationalist models of, 96, 97
 reform of, 94–98
 scholarship of, 98–99
 learning *see* education; scholarship.
 legitimacy
 legal, 97
 mass education, disrupted by, 144
 of rule, 14, 69–70
 through love, 131
 via philology, 8, 13, 34, 57, 58, 85–86
 popular, 34, 58
 through shared culture/ethnicity, 5
 Leipzig, 51
 liberalism, 44, 132, 136
 liberty *see* freedom.
 linguistics
 comparative, 12
 Grimm’s Law, 6
 of names, 172–73
 literacy, 153
 education for, 146–47
 universal, 144
 literature
 alien occupation, diminished by, 67
 collective, 20, 86–87
 drama, 84
 Eddas, 175–76
 German
 historical depth of, 103
 recuperation of, 104–5
 reputation of, 105
 individualized production of, 92–93
 nationalist, 62–63, 75–84
 patriotic, 59–60
 poetry, 59–60
 cultural evolution of, 92–94
 epic, 86, 87–90, 104–5
 national [*Nationalpoesie*], 86–92
 natural vs. artful [*Naturpoesie* vs.
 Kunstpoesie], 93–94, 102–3, 113
 see also folktales.
 locality, 13–14
 Lombards, 163, 165, 174
 love, 126–31
 community formed by, 127, 128–29
 of fatherland, 126–27, 128–30
 of monarch for nation, 126, 131, 140–41
 nation as community of, 126, 130–31
 Luden, Heinrich, 65, 66, 171
 Luther, Martin, 44
 Marburg, 53
 Marcomanni (tribe), 172
 Marx, Karl, 15, 161
 mass communication, 15
 Maximilian I (Holy Roman Emperor), 29
 Metternich, Klemens von, 116, 120
 Middle High German language, 88
 Migration Period (*Völkerwanderung*), 89
 militarization, 51, 52–53, 70
 and education, 152–54
 of nationalism, 70
 modernization, 88, 94, 106, 185
 Napoleonic, 13, 40, 55, 63
 monarchy, 8, 182
 abolition of, 139
 constitutional, 34, 117–20, 126, 138–40
 divinely ordained, 36
 law, bound by, 97
 limited, 169
 loyalty to, 59
 nation, love of, 126, 131, 140–41
 and nationality, 5
 people, relationship with, 57, 58, 132–33,
 138, 139
 rule of, 34
 service to, 123–26
 succession, 43
 succession, female, 1, 43, 119
 support for, 138
 see also kings.
 Montesquieu, Robert de, 168
 mothers/motherhood, 142–43, 144, 150–51
 Müller, Adam, 133

- Murdoch, Adrian, 170
- Musäus, J. K. A., *Folk Tales of the Germans* [*Volksmärchen der Deutschen*], 81
- mythology, 105
 indigenous German, 24
 Norse, 175
- Nachtigall, Johann Carl Christoph (Otmar), *Folk Tales* [*Volcks-Sagen*], 82–83
- names and naming, 171
- Napoleon Bonaparte, 40, 51, 54–55, 65, 115
- Napoleonic wars, 18, 40, 51–52, 54–56, 58–60
 Battle of Leipzig (1813), 51, 61
- nation/nationhood, 185
 as community, 154
 boundaries of, 4, 27, 29–31
 construction of, 154
 cultural congruence of, 66
 cultural identity of, 23, 37
 vs. culture, 16
 folktales, as proof of, 18, 105
 and grammar, 26, 27
 language, defined by, 142–44
 vs. locality, 13–14
 and love, 126, 130–31
 loyalty to, 151–54
 organic quality of, 68
 philological definition of, 18, 26, 27, 38–39, 112–13
 and popular sovereignty, 39
 prior evidence of, 73–74, 91–92
 as protection against imperial rule, 14
 scholarship, produced through, 50
 territorial definition of, 17–18
 unit of rule, ideal, 65, 137, 181
see also state/statehood.
- nationalism, 9–17, 63–72, 184–85
 bardic, 91
 character of, 9–11
 cultural diversity, impact on, 155
 and cultural particularity (*Eigenthümlichkeit*), 11–14, 65–68
 culture, defense of, 68–69
 development of, 63–64
 and fears of cultural extinction, 66–68
 and folk hatred, 70, 71
 ideological thinness of, 134
 imperialism, arguments against, 166
 liberal, 44
 linguistic, 166
 literary culture, dependence on, 18
 literature of, 62–63, 75–84
 militarized, 70
 occupation, response to, 40–41
 paradoxes of, 14–15
 philological, 10–11, 136–37
 and political legitimacy, 69–70
 propaganda of, 76–77
 religious qualities of, 10
 scholarship, validated by, 49–50, 73–75
 in universities, 145
 nationality, 139
 character of, 88
 language, defined by, 1
 and monarchy, 5
 preservation of, 69
 un-Germanness, 27–29, 46, 57
see also identity, national.
- newspapers, 15, 136
- Nibelungenlied* (epic poem), 86, 87–90, 92, 105
- nobility, 43, 44, 70
 proposed elimination of ranks of, 121–22, 135
- nominalism, cultural, 13
- Nordic culture, 87, 89
Eddas, 175–76
- nostalgia, 61
- ontology, social, 64, 68
- organicism, political, 136
- Otmar (Johann Carl Christoph Nachtigall), *Folk Tales* [*Volcks-Sagen*], 82–83
- paganism, 24, 105, 175
- Paris, 115,
- parliament *see* Frankfurt Parliament.
- particularity, 11–14, 16, 40–41, 185
 cultural (*Eigenthümlichkeit*), 40–41, 64–68
 defense of, 71
 folktales, evidence of, 73–74
 of Grimms' *Tales*, 78–80
 in legal norms, 96, 97
 protection of, 185
 and foreign rule, 56
 historical, 167
 national, 183
- patriotism, 126–27, 128–30, 153
- poetry, expressed in, 59–60
- Paul, Jean, 76, 143
- peasantry, 70
- people (*Volk*)
 as demos, 36
 as fundamental political unit, 34
 boundaries of, 35, 36
 definition of, 6, 23, 35
 cultural-linguistic, 25–26, 37, 38–39
 unstable, 31
 and folk culture, 80–83, 84
 homogeneity, assumed, 42
 legal norms, source of, 96
 as national community, 37

- organic formation of, 69
 power of, 33
 ruler, intimacy with, 57, 58
see also folk culture; folklore; folktales.
- philologist king, concept of, 2–4, 8, 11–12, 17–18, 21, 34, 47
- philologists
 as cultural guardians, 93–94, 99–101
 as imperial figures, 161
 vs. intellectuals, 48–49
 vs. philosophers, 47–48
 political role of, 85–86
 as redeemers, 18–19, 109–13
 vs. royal advisors, 47
- philology, 3
 as labour of love, 126, 127
 authority through, 3–4, 5–6
 cultural closeness, value of, 176–78
 cultural mediation through, 102–3, 106–7, 111–12
 external viewpoint, value of, 178
 imperial nature of, 20, 161, 178–80
 limits of, 176
 mass education as opportunity for, 156–58
 national boundaries, defined by, 27, 31–32
 and nationalism, 10–11
 nationalist, 136–37
 nationhood, facilitation of, 112–13
 people (*Volk*), definition of, 25–26, 38–39
 political power of, 32–33, 47–50
 political value of, 8, 27, 28, 35, 39, 85–86, 183
 sacralized, 130
- philosopher king, concept of, 2–3, 12
- philosophies, political
 democracy, 37, 69, 135
 liberalism, 44, 132, 136
 republicanism, 136
see also nationalism.
- philosophy, 47–48
- place
 domestic, 104, 105
 homeland (*Heimat*), 53
 locality, 13–14
see also fatherland; nation; territory.
- Plato, 2–3
- pluralism, 16, 64–65
- plurality *see* diversity.
- poetry
 cultural evolution of, 92–94
 epic, 86, 87–90, 104–5
 national [*Nationalpoesie*], 86–92
 natural vs. artful [*Naturpoesie* vs. *Kunstpoesie*], 93–94, 102–3, 113
 war, 59–60
- Poland, 30
- political philosophies/concepts
 democracy, 37, 69, 135
 liberalism, 44, 132, 136
 republicanism, 136
see also nationalism.
- political units
 nation as ideal, 65, 137, 181
 people as, 34
 tribes as, 169
see also empire; rule; sovereignty.
- Pourciau, Sarah, 28
- prejudice, 34
- preservation
 of culture, 104–7, 108–12
 of dialects, 158
 of folk culture, 156–57
 of nationality, 69
- press, 15, 136
- principalities, 38, 162
- propaganda, 76–77
- Prussia, 4, 30
 Berlin, 21, 95, 120, 145
 Denmark, truce with, 46, 122
 state education in, 148, 153
 territories, loss of, 153
 Treaty of Tilsit (Franco-Prussian, 1807), 153
- Prussian Academy of the Sciences (Berlin), 120, 145
- Prussian Correspondent, The* (journal), 75
- Ptolemy, Claudius, 170
- purity, 31
- Ranković, Slavica, 90
- rationalism/reason, 127, 128
 universal, 97
- Reimer, Georg Andreas, 60, 75–76
- religion
 Christianity, 24, 25, 159
 indigenous German, 24
 paganism, 105, 175
- republicanism, 136
- reticence, political, 32, 45, 134–35
- revolutions
 of 1848, 120–21, 135
 French, 33, 35–36, 40, 117
- Reyscher, August Ludwig, 45, 50
- Rheinischer Merkur* (journal), 30, 72, 94
- Rhoxolani (tribe), 172, 173
- rights, 68, 134
- Romanticism, 127–28
- rule
 absolutism, 35–36, 47–48, 117, 133
 authority of, 3–4, 5–6
 autocracy, 53
 democracy, 37, 69, 135

- rule (cont.)
 despotism, 97–98
 enlightened despotism, 15, 47–48
 French model of, 54–55
 imperial, 12, 13, 14, 138
 decline of, 39–40
 French, 65
 German, 28, 29
 nationalist arguments against, 166
 resistance to, 65–68
 and knowledge, separation of, 32
 and law, development of, 96, 97
 legitimate, 14, 69–70
 via philology, 8, 13, 34, 57, 58, 85–86
 popular, 34, 58
 through shared culture/ethnicity, 5
 limits of, 135
 philological challenges to, 32–33
see also kings; monarchy; sovereignty.
- Sassoon, Donald, 143
 Savigny, Friedrich Carl von, 94–95
 Grimms, influence on, 18, 24, 99–101, 112
 on historical basis of law, 98–99
 on legitimacy, 97
 Scandinavian culture, 87, 89, 175–76
 Schiller, Friedrich, 59
 Schlegel, August Wilhelm, 40, 87, 88
 Schlegel, Friedrich, 87, 127
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 66, 75
 Schleswig, 1, 22–23, 29–30, 42–46, 122
 scholarship
 cultural mediation through, 102–3, 111–12
 historical culture, founded on, 85–86
 legal, 98–99
 nationalism validated by, 73–75
 school teachers, 147–50
 and preservation of folk culture, 156–57
 soldiers, compared to, 153–54
 wet-nurses, compared to, 150–51
 schools, 19–20, 145–50
 Scott, James, 155, 170, 171,
 Sheehan, James, 118
 Sigambren (tribe), 172
 sovereignty, 35
 popular, 34, 36–37, 41, 69, 138
 and determination, 35
 and monarchy, 118
 and nationhood, 39
 and territory, 38
 royal, 69
 and rule, 139
 state, 139
 space
 boundaries of, 35
 domestic, 104, 105
see also place.
 standardization, 185
 state/statehood, 35–36, 38, 67
 boundaries, 35
 centralized, 41
 vs. communities, 128–29
 loyalty to, 151–54
 schooling, mandated, 145–50
 sovereignty of, 139
 and tribes, 171
see also nation/nationhood.
 status, social, 70, 148–50
see also nobility.
 Stein, Baron vom, Heinrich Friedrich Karl,
 66, 67
 Stewart, Susan, 103
 stories *see* folktales.
 storytelling, 79, 102, 105, 106, 184
 decline of, 106
 Strabo, 173
 Studien (edited volume series), 89
 Sturluson, Snorri, 175
 Tacitus, Cornelius, *Germania*, 168, 169,
 170, 175
 Tatar, Maria, 106
 teachers, 147–50
 and preservation of folk culture, 156–57
 soldiers, compared to, 153–54
 wet-nurses, compared to, 150–51
 territory
 ethnic/linguistic diversity in, 41–42
 ethnic/linguistic divisions of, 42
 ownership of, 35, 38
 people's relationship to, 38
 Thibaut, Anton Friedrich Justus, 98
 Thomas, Richard, 170
 Thorkelín, Grímur Jónsson, 87
 Tieck, Ludwig, 76
 Treaty of Tilsit (Franco-Prussian, 1807), 153
 tribes *see* Germanic tribes.
 unification, 33, 70, 159–60, 163, 181
 and loss of cultural diversity, 19–20
 uniformity, 13, 155–56, 164, 165
 units of political rule
 nation as ideal, 65, 137, 181
 people as, 34
 tribes as, 169
see also empire; rule; sovereignty.
 unity, 16
 in diversity, 162
 of German people, 28
 of language, 147

- universalism
 - of reason, 97
 - resistance to, 12, 40, 41
- universities, 145,
- Vandals (tribe), 172
- variety *see* diversity.
- Victoria (Queen of the United Kingdom), 119
- Vienna, 120
- Visigoths (tribe), 165
- Volk see* people.
- Völkerwanderung* (Migration Period), 89
- Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet), 15
- vom Stein, Baron, Heinrich Friedrich Karl, 66, 67
- Vormärz* era, 117–18, 139
- Waitz, Georg, 169
- Warner, Marina, 109
- wars
 - cultural representation of, 59–60, 87
 - First Schleswig War, 45–46
 - Napoleonic, 18, 40, 51–52, 54–56, 58–60
 - Battle of Leipzig (1813), 51, 61
 - nationalism, arising from, 70
 - Treaty of Tilsit (Franco-Prussian, 1807), 153
 - Weber der Jüngere, Veit *see* Wigand, Paul.
 - Westphalia, Kingdom of, 12, 40, 51, 54–56, 57
 - wet-nurses, teachers as, 150–51
 - Wigand, Paul (Veit Weber der Jüngere), 59–60, 62, 70, 78, 133, 136
 - War Poems of the Germans* [*Kriegslieder der Deutschen*], 59–60
 - Wilhelm I (Elector of Hesse), 51, 54, 55, 56–57
 - Wilhelm II (Elector of Hesse), 117
 - Wilhelmina Caroline of Denmark (Electress of Hesse), 60
 - William IV (King of the United Kingdom and Hanover), 119
 - Wolf, Friedrich August, 90
 - Württemberg, 4
 - Wyss, Ulrich, 173
 - Zeuss, Johann Kaspar, 161, 174

