THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME XXII

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE D. E. D. BEALES, PH.D. T. C. W. BLANNING, PH.D. J. P. T. BURY, LITT.D. PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, D.D., F.B.A. PROFESSOR G. R. ELTON, LITT.D., F.B.A. PROFESSOR F. H. HINSLEY, M.A. H. M. PELLING, LITT.D. Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A. PROFESSOR E. T. STOKES, PH.D.

> EDITOR C. M. ANDREW, PH.D.

ASSOCIATE EDITOR V. A. C. GATRELL, Ph.D.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS CAMBRIDGE

LONDON NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE

MELBOURNE SYDNEY

1979

PUBLISHED BY

THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022

© Cambridge University Press 1979

Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Cambridge

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXII

(Page numbers are at the end of each entry)

ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

Civil Science in the Renaissance: Jurisprudence Italian Style. By Donald R. Kelley 777

The Rolls of Parliament, 1449-1547. By G. R. Elton 1

- The Revenue Commission of 1552. By James Alsop 511
- Profiting from Religious Reform: the Land Rush of 1559. By Norman L. Jones 279
- A Question of Plagiarism: The Harrison Chapters in Sir Thomas Smith's De Republica Anglorum. By Mary Dewar 921
- Political Theory and Historiography: A Reply to Professor Skinner on Hobbes. By Howard Warrender 931
- Persecution and Protestantism: Toulouse, 1562–1575. By Joan Davies 31
- Parliament in the Sixteenth Century: Functions and Fortunes. By G. R. Elton 255
- Presbyterianism in the City of London, 1645–1647. By Michael Mahony 93
- Puritanism and science: a reinterpretation. By John Morgan 535
- The Army and the Levellers: The Roads to Putney. By Mark A. Kishlansky 795
- Illusions of Grandeur and Reform at the Jacobean court: Cranfield and the Ordnance. By Michael B. Young 53
- Literacy and the Social Origins of some early Americans. By David Galenson 75
- Independence, Deference, and Voter Participation: the Behaviour of the Electorate in Early-eighteenth-century Kent. By Norma Landau 561
- The Maréchal de Castries and the Anglo-French Commercial Negotiations of 1786–1787. By Marie Donaghay 295
- Resistance to Repeal of the Test and Corporation Acts, 1828. By G. I. T. Machin 115
- Disraeli, Gladstone, and the Politics of Mid-Victorian Budgets. By H. C. G. Matthew 615
- Peel: a Reappraisal. By Boyd Hilton 585
- Wilberforce and Huxley: a Legendary Encounter. By J. R. Lucas 313
- Lord Randolph Churchill and Tory Democracy, 1880–1885. By R. E. Quinault 141
- The Poacher: a Study in Victorian Crime and Protest. By D. J. V. Jones 825

- Eugenics and Progressive Thought: a Study in Ideological Affinity. By Michael Freeden 645
- Unionist Politics and the Aftermath of the General Election of 1906: A Reassessment. By David Dutton 861
- Sir Eyre Crowe and the Administration of the Foreign Office, 1906–1914. By Edward T. Corp 443
- Social Imperialism and Wilhelmine Germany. By Ian L. D. Forbes 331
- The Diplomacy of Finance: British Financial Missions to the United States 1914–1918. By Kathleen Burk 351
- French War Aims and the American Challenge, 1914–1918. By David Stevenson 877
- The Politics of State Coercion in Inter-War Britain: the Mines Department of the Board of Trade, 1920–1942. By M. W. Kirby 373
- The Zinoviev Letter. By E. H. Carr 209
- More on the Zinoviev Letter. By Christopher Andrew 211
- Special Branch and the First Labour Government. By Trevor Barnes 941
- The Scottish Office and the Special Areas in the 1930s. By R. H. Campbell 167
- The 'King and Country' Debate, 1933: Student Politics, Pacifism and the Dictators. By Martin Ceadel 397
- Churchill, Hoare, Derby, and the Committee of Privileges, April to June 1934. By Carl Bridge 215
- The Comintern and the Origins of the Popular Front 1934-1935. By Jonathan Haslam 673
- The Divisiveness of Palestine: Foreign Office versus Colonial Office on the issue of Partition, 1937. By Aaron S. Klieman 423
- The Genesis of the Anglo-American Committee on Palestine, November 1945: a case study in the Assertion of American Hegemony. By Michael J. Cohen 185
- A New Look at Churchill's 'Iron Curtain' Speech. By Henry B. Ryan 895

HISTORIOGRAPHICAL REVIEW

The Peasants' War: a Historiographical Review. By Tom Scott. Part I 693; Part II 953

REVIEW ARTICLES

Renaissance Studies. By Peter Burke 975

- The Tudor Commonwealth: Reform and Revision. By Brendan Bradshaw 455
- The Rise and Fall of the Dutch Republic. By J. S. Bromley 985

- The Principles and Practice of Eighteenth-Century Party. By Linda Colley and Mark Goldie 239
- American Slavery and its Consequences. By Bruce Collins 997
- The Making of the English Religious Classes. By David M. Thompson 477
- Population Change, Family Structure and the good of Counting. By R. B. Outhwaite 229
- The British Army and Society. By Hew Strachan 247
- On the Syntax of the History of Socialism. By Tony Judt 1017
- Class and Community in the Third Reich. By R. J. Overy 493
- Indian Nationalism as Animal Politics. By T. Raychaudhuri 747
- From the Monroe Doctrine to the Marshall Plan. By J. A. Thompson 731
- Some Recent Labour History. By Stuart Macintyre 721

BOOKS REVIEWED

Marie Axton, The Queen's Two Bodies. By Brendan Bradshaw 455

- Christopher John Baker, The Politics of South India 1920–1937. By T. Raychaudhuri 747
- C. J. Baker and D. A. Washbrook, South India Political Institutions and Political Change 1880-1947. By T. Raychaudhuri 747
- T. H. Breen (ed.), Shaping Southern Society. The Colonial Experience. By Bruce Collins 997
- Asa Briggs and John Saville (eds.), *Essays in Labour History 1918–1939*. By Stuart Macintyre 721
- Judith M. Brown, Gandhi and Civil Disobedience The Mahatma in India Politics 1928–34. By T. Raychaudhuri 747
- Gene Brucker, The Civic World of Early Renaissance Florence. By Peter Burke 975
- M. L. Bush, The Government Policy of Protector Somerset. By Brendan Bradshaw 455
- R. H. Campbell and A. S. Skinner (eds.), An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations, by Adam Smith (vol. I of Glasgow edition of the Works). By James A. Unger 768
- W. Y. Carman, A Dictionary of Military Uniform. By Hew Strachan 247
- Raymond Challinor, The Origins of British Bolshevism. By Stuart Macintyre 721
- Alan Clinton, The Trade Union Rank and File. Trades Councils in Britain, 1900-40. By Scuart Macintyre 721
- Michael Craton, James Walvin and David Wright, Slavery, Abolition and Emancipation. Black Slaves and the British Empire. A Thematic Documentary. By Bruce Collins 997

- Phyllis Mack Crew, Calvinist preaching and iconoclasm in the Netherlands 1544-1569. By J. S. Bromley 985
- Paul A. David and others, Reckoning with Slavery. A Critical Study in the Quantitative History of American Negro Slavery. By Bruce Collins 997
- Calvin DeArmond Davis, The United States and the Second Hague Peace Conference: American Diplomacy and International Organization 1899-1914. By J. A. Thompson 731
- Leslie Derfler, Alexandre Millerand: The Socialist Years. By Tony Judt 1017
- H. T. Dickinson, Liberty and Property: Political Ideology in Eighteenth Century Britain. By Linda Colley and Mark Goldie 239
- Elizabeth Eisenstein, The Printing Press as an Agent of Change: Communications and Cultural Transformations in Early-modern Europe. By Peter Burke 975
- G. R. Elton, Reform and Reformation: England 1509-1558. By Brendan Bradshaw 455
- J. Farquharson, The Plough and the Swastika: The NSDAP and Agriculture in Germany 1928–45. By R. J. Overy 493
- Drew Gilpin Faust, A Sacred Circle. The Dilemma of the Intellectual in the Old South, 1840-1860. By Bruce Collins 997
- L. Febvre (ed. M. Rothstein), Life in Renaissance France. By Joan Davies 505
- M. Flinn, J. Gillespie, N. Hill, A. Maxwell, R. Mitchison and C. Smout, Scottish Population History. By R. B. Outhwaite 229
- Raymond Gavins, The Perils and Prospects of Southern Black Leadership. Gordon Blaine Hancock, 1884-1970. By Bruce Collins 997
- Eugene D. Genovese, Roll, Jordan, Roll. The World the Slaves Made. By Bruce Collins 997
- Alan D. Gilbert, Religion and Society in Industrial England: Church, Chapel and Social Change, 1740–1914. By David M. Thompson 477
- John Gimbel, The Origins of the Marshall Plan. By J. A. Thompson 731
- Sarvepalli Gopal, Jawaharlal Nehru A Biography. Volume I. 1889-1947. By T. Raychaudhuri 747
- Barry Gordon, Political Economy in Parliament, 1819-1923. By Barry Supple 772
- Paul Grendler, The Roman Inquisition and the Venetian Press, 1540–1605.By Peter Burke 975
- Amalendu Guha, From Planter Raj to Swaraj-Freedom Struggle and Electoral Politics in Assam 1826-1947. By T. Raychaudhuri 747
- Herbert G. Gutman, The Black Family in Slavery and Freedom, 1750–1925. By Bruce Collins 997
- J. A. Guy, The Cardinal's Court. By Brendan Bradshaw 455
- Gwyn Harries-Jenkins, The Army in Victorian Society. By Hew Strachan 247

- Brian Heeny, A Different Kind of Gentleman: Parish Clergy as Professional Menin Early and Mid-Victorian England. By David M. Thompson 477
- David Herlihy and Christiane Klapisch-Zuber, Les Toscans et leurs familles: une etude du catasto florentin de 1427. By Peter Burke 975
- B. W. Hill, The Growth of Parliamentary Parties 1689-1742. By Linda Colley and Mark Goldie 239
- Boyd Hilton, Corn, Cash, Commerce: The Economic Policies of the Tory Governments, 1815–1830. By Barry Supple 772
- Michael J. Hogan, Informal Entente: The Private Structure of Cooperation in Anglo-American Economic Diplomacy, 1918–1928. by J. A. Thompson 731
- Bob Holton, British Syndicalism 1900–1914; Myths and Realities. By Stuart Macintyre 721
- Henry Horwitz, Parliament, Policy and Politics in the Reign of William III. By Linda Colley and Mark Goldie 239
- David Howell, British Social Democracy. A Study in Development and Decay. By Stuart Macintyre 721
- G. Huppert, Les bourgeois gentilhommes. By Joan Davies 505
- Jean-Noel Jeanneney, Leçon d'Histoire pour une gauche au pouvoir: La faillite du Cartel (1924–1926). By Tony Judt 1017
- André Kaspi, Le Temps des Américains: Le Concours Américain à la France en 1917-1918. By J. A. Thompson 731
- Dale Kent, The Rise of the Medici: Faction in Florence, 1426-1434. By Peter Burke 975
- F. W. Kent, Household and Lineage in Renaissance Florence: the Family Life of the Capponi, Ginon and Rucellai. By Peter Burke 975
- J. P. Kenyon, Revolution Principles: the Politics of Party 1689-1720. By Linda Colley and Mark Goldie 239
- Peter D. Klingman, Josiah Walls. Florida's Black Congressman of Reconstruction. By Bruce Collins 997
- Gérard Labrot, Un instrument polémique: l'image de Rome au temps du Schisme, 1534-1667. By Peter Burke 975
- P. Laslett, Family Life and Illicit Love in Earlier Generations. By R. B. Outhwaite 229
- Stanford E. Lehmberg, *The Later Parliaments of Henry VIII*, 1536–47. By Brendan Bradshaw 455
- George B. Leon, The Greek Socialist Movement and the First World War. By Tony Judt 1017
- D. Levine, Family Formation in an Age of Nascent Capitalism. By R. B. Outhwaite 229
- Lawrence W. Levine, Black Cultures and Black Consciousness. Afro-American Folk Thought from Slavery to Freedom. By Bruce Collins 998
- Peter Lowe, Great Britain and the Origins of the Pacific War: A Study of British Policy in East Asia, 1937–1941. By S. Olu Agbi 507
- Raimondo Luraghi, The Rise and Fall of the Plantation South. By Bruce Collins 997

- Frank McArdle, Altopascio: a Study in Tuscan Rural Society, 1587–1784. By Peter Burke 975
- Alan Macfarlane, The Origins of English Individualism. By John Hatcher 765
- Norman MacKenzie (ed.), The Letters of Sidney and Beatrice Webb. By Derek Fraser 1027
- Norman and Jeanne MacKenzie, The Fabians. By Derek Fraser 1027
- Paolo Malanima, I Riccardi di Forenze: und famiglia e un patrimonio nella Toscana dei Medici. By Peter Burke 975
- Philip Mason, A Matter of Honor: An Account of the Indian Army, Its Officers and Men. By Hew Strachan 247
- T. W. Mason, Sozialpolitik im Dritten Reich. By R. J. Overy 493
- Ernest R. May, The Making of the Monroe Doctrine. By J. A. Thompson 731
- Umberto Mazzone, El buon governo: un progetto di riforma generale nella Firenze savonaroliana. By Peter Burke 975
- Adrian Morey, The Catholic Subjects of Elizabeth I. By Brendan Bradshaw 455
- Bernard H. Moss, The Origins of the French Labor Movement: The Socialism of Skilled Workers 1830-1914. By Tony Judt 1017
- Michael Mullin (ed.), American Negro Slavery. A Documentary History. By Bruce Collins 997
- E. R. Norman, Church and Society in England, 1770–1970: An Historical Study. By David M. Thompson 477
- James Obelkevich, Religion and Rural Society: South Lindsey, 1825–1875. By David M. Thompson 455
- Leslie Howard Owens, This Species of Property. Slave Life and Culture in the Old South. By Bruce Collins 997
- Gyanendra Pandey, The Ascendancy of the Congress in Uttar Pradesh 1926-34 - A Study in Imperfect Mobilization. By T. Raychaudhuri 747
- Geoffrey Parker, The Dutch revolt. By J. S. Bromley 985
- Peter Partner, Renaissance Rome, 1500-1559. By Peter Burke 975
- Ben Pimlott, Labour and the Left in the 1930s. By Stuart Macintyre 721
- John Prebble, Mutiny. Highland Regiments in Revolt 1743-1804. By Hew Strachan 247
- Howard N. Rabinowitz, Race Relations in the Urban South, 1865-1890. By Bruce Collins 997
- Roger L. Ransom and Richard Sutch. One Kind of Freedom. The Economic Consequences of Emancipation. By Bruce Collins 997
- Deric Regin, Traders, artists, burghers: a cultural history of Amsterdam in the 17th century. By J. S. Bromley 985
- Colonel H. C. B. Rogers, The British Army of the Eighteenth Century. By Hew Strachan 247
- Willie Lee Rose (ed.), A Documentary History of Slavery in North America.By Bruce Collins997

- Herbert H. Rowen, John de Witt, grand pensionary of Holland, 1625–1672. By J. S. Bromley 985
- David G. Sansing (ed.), What Was Freedom's Price? By Bruce Collins 997
- Simon Schama, Patriots and liberators: revolution in the Netherlands 1780–1813. By J. S. Bromley 985
- Aron Shai, Origins of the War in the East: Britain, China and Japan, 1937-39. By S. Olu Agbi 507
- Yonathan Shapiro, The Formative Years of the Israeli Labour Party: The Organization of Power 1919–1930. By Tony Judt 1017
- Alan Ramsay Skelley, The Victorian Army at Home. The Recruitment and Terms and Conditions of the British Regular, 1859–1899. By Hew Strachan 247
- Edward O. Smith, Jr, 'Crown and Commonwealth'. By Brendan Bradshaw 455
- Vernon F. Snow (ed.), Parliament in Elizabethan England, John Hooker's Order and Usage. By Brandan Bradshaw 455
- L. L. Snyder, Encyclopedia of the Third Reich. By R. J. Overy 493
- W. A. Speck, Stability and Strife 1714-1760. By Linda Colley and Mark Goldie 239
- L. Stone, The Family, Sex and Marriage in England 1500-1800. By R. B. Outhwaite 229
- Roy Strong, The Cult of Elizabeth, Elizabethan Portraiture and Pageantry. By Brendan Bradshaw 455
- C. W. Sydnor, Soldiers of Destruction. By R. J. Overy 493
- Alberto Tenenti, Credenze, Ideologie, Libertinismi tra Medioevo ed E tà Moderna. By Peter Burke 975
- B. R. Tomlinson, The Indian National Congress and the Raj, 1929-1942 -The Penultimate Phase. By T. Raychaudhuri 747
- Richard C. Trexler (ed), The Libro Cerimoniale of the Florentine Republic. By Peter Burke 975
- M. Vajda, Fascism as a Mass Movement. By R. J. Overy 493
- Leo Valiani, Il Partito Socialista Italiano nel Periodo della Neutralita 1914–1915. By Tony Judt 1017
- Arthur Walworth, America's Movement: 1918: American Diplomacy at the End of World War I. By J. A. Thompson 731
- Paul L. Ward, William Lambarde's Notes. By Brendan Bradshaw 455
- W. R. Ward, Early Victorian Methodism: The Correspondence of Jabez Bunting, 1830-1858. By David M. Thompson 455
- D. A. Washbrook, The Emergence of Provincial Politics the Madras Presidency, 1870–1920. By T. Raychaudhuri 747
- Martin Weil, A Pretty Good Club: The Founding Fathers of the U.S. Foreign Service. By J. A. Thompson 731
- Stephen Yeo, Religion and Voluntary Organisation in Crisis. By David M. Thompson 455