

## Appendix B: Descriptive Statistics of Variables in MNLMs I–IV

**Figure 35 Descriptive statistics of variables in MNLM I**

Independent Variable		Average Change	0	1	2	3
Security Community	<i>0→1</i>	0.09112	0.16672	-0.06863	0.01552	-0.11361
Relative Military Power	<i>Min.→Max.</i>	0.23133	-0.26748	-0.06653	-0.12864	0.46266
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.00373	0.00502	0.00115	-0.00747	0.00129
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.06995	0.09528	0.02194	-0.13989	0.02268
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.00373	0.00502	0.00115	-0.00747	0.00129
Resource Dependency	<i>Min.→Max.</i>	0.21416	-0.42832	0.13471	0.25855	0.25855
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.10910	-0.21819	0.09054	0.10371	0.02394
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.03746	-0.07492	0.03195	0.03451	0.00846
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.10954	-0.21907	0.09377	0.10048	0.02482
Nationalism	<i>Min.→Max.</i>	0.14197	-0.19701	0.16722	0.11671	-0.08693
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.24762	-0.33287	0.27597	0.21927	-0.16237
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.04854	-0.07087	0.05784	0.03923	-0.02620
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.25897	-0.37918	0.30942	0.20852	-0.13876
Pro-Globalization Sentiment	<i>Min.→Max.</i>	0.28770	0.41447	0.15956	0.00138	-0.57540
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.02696	0.02992	0.02401	-0.00825	-0.04568
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.02742	0.03044	0.02440	-0.00837	-0.04647
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.02636	0.02888	0.02385	-0.00842	-0.04431
Economic Competitiveness	<i>Min.→Max.</i>	0.09046	-0.11453	-0.06640	0.00145	0.17947
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.01765	-0.02019	-0.01512	0.00145	0.03385
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.01507	-0.01720	-0.01294	0.00126	0.02888
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.01739	-0.01974	-0.01504	0.00151	0.03327
Inward Foreign Direct Investment	<i>Min.→Max.</i>	0.11714	-0.05466	0.12120	-0.17962	0.11308
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.00062	-0.00043	0.00068	-0.00082	0.00057
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.03320	-0.02253	0.03584	-0.04387	0.03056
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.00062	-0.00043	0.00068	-0.00082	0.00057
Interest Group Position	<i>Min.→Max.</i>	0.07062	0.01497	0.12627	-0.12145	-0.01979
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.01774	-0.00073	0.03549	-0.02911	-0.00565
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.01558	-0.00065	0.03116	-0.02554	-0.00497
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.01774	-0.00081	0.03549	-0.02901	-0.00567
Pr(y x)			0.70996	0.16820	0.07593	0.04591

  

	Security Community	Relative Military Power	Resource Dependency	Nationalism	Pro-Globalization Sentiment	Economic Competitiveness	Inward FDI	Interest Group Position
<b>x=</b>	0.74877	5.51068	0.60780	0.49742	5.88792	4.84877	77.77100	6.73209
<b>sd(x)=</b>	0.43479	17.37460	0.34215	0.18765	1.01634	0.85710	53.23630	0.87822

**Figure 36 Descriptive statistics of variables in MNLM II**

Independent Variable		Average Change	0	1	2	3
Relative Military Power	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.08911	0.17821	-0.02880	-0.14799	-0.00143
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.00449	0.00786	0.00108	-0.00897	0.00004
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.09847	0.17050	0.02546	-0.19695	0.00099
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.00448	0.00785	0.00107	-0.00897	0.00004
Resource Dependency	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.25547	-0.49141	-0.01954	0.44398	0.06697
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.09469	-0.18939	0.02297	0.14820	0.01822
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.03127	-0.06253	0.00978	0.04723	0.00552
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.08794	-0.17589	0.02849	0.13208	0.01531
Nationalism	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.10227	-0.19198	0.11596	0.08858	-0.01256
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.18518	-0.34529	0.19624	0.17412	-0.02508
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.03502	-0.06637	0.04018	0.02987	-0.00367
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.18386	-0.34863	0.21159	0.15614	-0.01910
Pro-Globalization Sentiment	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.36010	0.60135	0.11742	0.00142	-0.72019
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.01329	0.02258	0.00400	-0.01351	-0.01307
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.01385	0.02353	0.00417	-0.01401	-0.01369
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.01254	0.02134	0.00375	-0.01364	-0.01145
Economic Competitiveness	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.08383	0.10326	-0.12758	-0.04009	0.06441
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.02059	0.03340	-0.03136	-0.00983	0.00779
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.01757	0.02858	-0.02675	-0.00839	0.00655
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.02057	0.03376	-0.03132	-0.00982	0.00738
Inward Foreign Direct Investment	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.10046	0.20092	-0.04167	-0.12764	-0.03161
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.00059	0.00118	-0.00029	-0.00076	-0.00014
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.03069	0.06139	-0.01449	-0.03933	-0.00757
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.00059	0.00118	-0.00029	-0.00076	-0.00014
Interest Group Position	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.19701	-0.29097	0.39364	-0.10304	0.00037
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.05846	-0.09037	0.11682	-0.02656	0.00011
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.04971	-0.07679	0.09932	-0.02262	0.00009
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.05809	-0.08963	0.11606	-0.02656	0.00012
Pr(y   x)			0.77787	0.15374	0.06215	0.00625

  

	Relative Military Power	Resource Dependency	Nationalism	Pro-Globalization Sentiment	Economic Competitiveness	Inward FDI	Interest Group Position
<b>x=</b>	6.26355	0.64045	0.49901	5.81662	4.90296	76.45350	6.73955
<b>sd(x)=</b>	18.28520	0.35198	0.19037	1.03735	0.85326	51.37000	0.85166

**Figure 37 Descriptive statistics of variables in MNLM III**

Independent Variable		Average Change	0	1	2	3
Relative Military Power	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.47126	-0.77529	-0.05137	-0.11587	0.94253
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.00994	0.01143	-0.00614	-0.01373	0.00845
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.21897	0.31222	-0.11533	-0.32261	0.12572
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.00990	0.01136	-0.00613	-0.01367	0.00844
Nationalism	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.22795	-0.45591	0.33595	0.10897	0.01098
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.48887	-0.94099	0.94437	0.03336	-0.03675
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.06438	-0.12876	0.06902	0.04839	0.01135
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.31879	-0.63758	0.30040	0.26355	0.07363
Pro-Globalization Sentiment	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.18695	-0.37391	0.22093	0.09266	0.06032
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.04427	-0.08854	0.03934	0.02949	0.01971
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.04088	-0.08175	0.03601	0.02736	0.01838
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.04255	-0.08510	0.03539	0.02937	0.02034
Economic Competitiveness	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.06814	-0.12960	0.00236	-0.00668	0.13393
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.01770	-0.03365	0.00074	-0.00175	0.03466
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.01514	-0.02879	0.00064	-0.00150	0.02965
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.01762	-0.03350	0.00075	-0.00175	0.03450
Inward Foreign Direct Investment	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.40968	-0.74522	0.45621	-0.07415	0.36316
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.00191	-0.00343	0.00108	-0.00039	0.00274
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.12554	-0.22773	0.08291	-0.02334	0.16816
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.00191	-0.00343	0.00108	-0.00039	0.00274
Interest Group Position	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.49825	0.96866	-0.99650	0.01125	0.01659
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.15071	0.30143	-0.20371	-0.02469	-0.07303
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.14223	0.28446	-0.18840	-0.02437	-0.07169
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.11195	0.22390	-0.10172	-0.03229	-0.08989
Pr(y x)			0.85855	0.02041	0.03871	0.08233

  

	Relative Military Power	Nationalism	Pro-Globalization Sentiment	Economic Competitiveness	Inward FDI	Interest Group Position
<b>x=</b>	3.26682	0.49271	6.10042	4.68725	81.69770	6.70988
<b>sd(x)=</b>	14.24750	0.18105	0.92834	0.85651	58.81650	0.96164

**Figure 38** Descriptive statistics of variables in MNLM IV

Independent Variable		Average Change	0	1	2
Intervention Type	<i>Min. → Max.</i>	0.49975	−0.74962	0.44900	0.30063
	<i>+/- 1/2</i>	0.37102	−0.55653	0.26882	0.28771
	<i>+/- s.d./2</i>	0.36460	−0.54690	0.26414	0.28276
	<i>Marginal Effect</i>	0.41042	−0.61563	0.29701	0.31862
Pr(y x)			0.32086	0.28953	0.38961
Intervention Type					
<b>x=</b>		0.65550			
<b>sd(x)=</b>		0.97861			