International Review of the Red Cross



CENTENARY YEAR of the red cross 1963

GENEVA

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

LÉOPOLD BOISSIER, Doctor of Laws, Honorary Professor at the University of Geneva, former Secretary-General to the Inter-Parliamentary Union, *President* (member since 1946)

JACQUES CHENEVIÈRE, Hon. Doctor of Literature, Honorary Vice-President (1919)

CARL J. BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Philosophy, former Swiss Minister to France (1933)

MARTIN BODMER, Hon. Doctor of Philosophy, Vice-President (1940)

ERNEST GLOOR, Doctor (1945)

PAUL RUEGGER, former Swiss Minister to Italy and the United Kingdom, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (1948)

RODOLFO OLGIATI, Hon. Doctor of Medicine, former Director of the Don Suisse (1949)

MARGUERITE VAN BERCHEM, former Head of Section, Central Prisoners of War Agency (1951)

FRÉDÉRIC SIORDET, Lawyer, Counsellor of the International Committee of the Red Cross from 1943 to 1951, Vice-President (1951)

GUILLAUME BORDIER, Certificated Engineer E.P.F., M.B.A. Harvard, Banker (1955)

ADOLPHE FRANCESCHETTI, Doctor of Medicine, Professor of clinical ophthalmology at Geneva University (1958)

HANS BACHMANN, Doctor of Laws, Assistant Secretary-General to the International Committee of the Red Cross from 1944 to 1946 (1958)

JACQUES FREYMOND, Doctor of Literature, Director of the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Professor at the University of Geneva (1959)

DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws (1961)

SAMUEL GONARD, former Colonel Commanding an Army Corps, former Professor at the Federal Polytechnical School (1961)

HANS MEULI, Doctor of Medicine, Brigade Colonel, former Director of the Swiss Army Medical Service (1961)

MARJORIE DUVILLARD, Directress of "Le Bon Secours" Nursing School (1961)

MAX PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, former President of the Swiss Confederation (1961)

Honorary members:

Miss LUCIE ODIER, Honorary Vice-President; Messrs. FRÉDÉRIC BARBEY and Paul CARRY, Miss SUZANNE FERRIÈRE, Mrs. R. M. FRICK-CRAMER, Messrs. ÉDOUARD de HALLER, PAUL LOGOZ, ALFREDO VANNOTTI, ADOLF VISCHER.

Direction: ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, Executive Director
JEAN S. PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Director for General Affairs
CLAUDE PILLOUD, Deputy Director for General Affairs

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

THIRD YEAR - No. 22

JANUARY 1963

CONTENTS

	 and i	 the r e	unit	ing o	f fa	 mili	ies	•	` • •	•			14 14 15 21 23 24
RNA	TIO	NAI	RI	ED (CRO	oss							
													25 28
OF	NA'	rion	IAL	SO	CIE	TIE	ES						
· ·	· ·	• •	• •	• •								•	30 34 36 38
ו ו	n by RNA nnfer Heal OF	n by the I RNATIO Inference Health Or OF NATIO IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	n by the ICRC RNATIONAL Inference of the Health Organi OF NATION	RNATIONAL RI	RNATIONAL RED On the Red Crothealth Organization OF NATIONAL SOO	RNATIONAL RED CRO	RNATIONAL RED CROSS Inference of the Red Cross	RNATIONAL RED CROSS Inference of the Red Cross	RNATIONAL RED CROSS Interest of the Red Cross	RNATIONAL RED CROSS Inference of the Red Cross	RNATIONAL RED CROSS Inference of the Red Cross	RNATIONAL RED CROSS Inference of the Red Cross	onference of the Red Cross

BOOKS

A GLANCE THROUGH THE REVIEWS

FRENCH EDITION OF THE REVIEW

The French edition of this Review is issued every month under the title of *Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge*. It is, in principle, identical with the English edition and may be obtained under the same conditions.

SUPPLEMENTS TO THE REVIEW

SPANISH

F. Siordet : Este año la Cruz Roja cumplirá cien años. — E.-J. Logoz : Lo que será el Centenario en Suiza. — El Comité Internacional y la reagrupación de familias. — VII Conferencia Interamericana de la Cruz Roja.

GERMAN

F. Siordet: Hundert Jahre Rotes Kreuz. — E.-J. Logoz: Wie gestaltet sich die Hundertjahrfeier des Roten Kreuzes in der Schweiz? — Das Internationale Komitee und die Familienzusammenführung.

THE

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

is published each month by the International Committee of the Red Cross

 Avenue de la Paix, Geneva, Switzerland Postal Cheque No. I. 1767

Annual subscription: Sw. fr. 25.— (\$6) Single copies Sw. fr. 2.50 (\$0.60)

Editor: JEAN-G. LOSSIER

RED CROSS CENTENARY APPROACHES

We have now entered the important year in which the National Red Cross, Red Crescent, and Red Lion and Sun Societies, united in fellowship, will be celebrating the Centenary of the Red Cross movement, together with their international institutions. The first of the Celebrations will be on February 17, the date of the foundation of the International Committee one hundred years ago.

All those who are connected with the Red Cross, either at close hand or from afar, can feel proud as they turn to the past and look back at the long road which has been travelled, marked by so much useful work and by such increasingly wide-spread and daring effort. When, however, they reflect that this work and this effort are created, as if ordered, by a divided world in which the means of destruction have become terrifying, they may perhaps be assailed by doubt and wonder whether good is increasing in proportion with evil which is also increasing.

These thoughts must be set aside. for this Centenary year must be, for us in particular, a lesson in confidence and an act of faith. This has been affirmed both by Mr. Siordet, in the following article which we are pleased to publish, and by Mr. Logoz, who will be explaining to us the preparations in Geneva at the moment.

Our readers will have noticed that the cover of the International Review has undergone a change. During 1963, it will bear the Centenary emblem, as a monthly reminder to everybody of the importance of the event and the profound significance attached to it. (Edit.)